The Weather
Today—Fair, warmer in the afternoon.
Yesterday—High, 62; low, 40.
Fuel oil consumption, 94 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

Important Work For Boys
Serving a newspaper route during the war is important work. There are some good Post routes now available. Call National 4200, Extension 236, to inquire about them.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA APR 19 1944 LIBRARY

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Japs Closing In on Imphal From 3 Sides

MacArthur Seen Joining Presidency 'Availables'

Subscribes to Blast at New Deal in Letters To Congressman

(Text of letters on Page 2.)

By Robert C. Albright

Gen. Douglas MacArthur in an exchange of letters made public yesterday was disclosed to have (1) virtually made himself available for the Republican presidential nomination and (2) subscribed to a scorching denunciation of the New Deal.

Political observers drew these plain implications from letters written by the Allied commander in the southwest Pacific to a freshman Nebraska Republican Congressman.

The letters, dated October 2, 1943, and February 11, 1944, were released by 52-year-old Representative Arthur L. Miller (R., Nebr.), together with two of his own urging MacArthur to stand for the Presidency, and bitterly assailing "left wingers and New Dealers."

Scared to Death, He Says

Miller, a Kimball, Nebr., farmer and physician, had written that "the New Deal, including President Roosevelt, is scared to death" of the MacArthur movement, and had enthused: "You will carry every State in the Union and this includes the Solid South."

MacArthur, in his initial reply, thanked Miller "sincerely" and observed:

"I do not anticipate in any way your flattering predictions, but I do unreservedly agree with the complete wisdom and statesmanship of your comments."

The general then recalled his own peacetime hunting trips to Nebraska, saying those days seemed singularly carefree "compared to the sinister drama of our present chaos and confusion."

Miller followed through January 27 with a letter again lashing out at "this monstrosity in the form of a bureaucracy," once more advised the general that the MacArthur movement would place his name "at the head of the list," and said:

"If the system of left wingers and new dealers is continued another four years, I am certain that this monarchy which is being established in America will destroy the rights of the common people."

MacArthur replied within a fortnight to what he termed Miller's "scholarly letter."

"Your description of conditions in the United States is a sobering one indeed and is calculated to arouse the thoughtful consideration of every true patriot," the general said.

"We must not inadvertently slip into the same conditions internally as the one which we fight externally. Like Abraham Lincoln, I am a firm believer in the people and, if given the truth, they can be depended upon to meet any national crises. The great point is to bring before them the real facts."

A suggestion by Miller that more men and upplies should be sent to the Pacific brought a comment from MacArthur in this letter that he would be glad "when more substantial forces are placed at my disposition."

Republicans available for comment agreed that the two letters plainly placed MacArthur in the "receptive" class. Miller himself gave this interpretation, and Senator Styles Bridges (R., N. H.) spoke the mind of many another who would not be quoted: "The letters

See MacARTHUR, Page 2, Col. 6.

Ex-Capone Aide Is Kidnaped

Chicago, April 13 (INS).—A man, reported to be Jack Guzik, former business agent for the gangster Al Capone, was kidnaped today by three armed men in suburban Riverside.

The victim's car was curbed at a busy street intersection by another machine, and he was forced into the kidnapers' automobile at the point of a gun, witnesses told police.

A half-hour earlier Guzik, now a gambling boss, was acquitted on a disorderly conduct charge.

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Manpower Muddle

WMC Squeezes Small Business, Costello Says; Committee to Study 4-F Labor Draft

Dizzy Draft Detours Cost D. C. Cabbie Loss on Two Autos

Washington has its own typical "in again, out again" inductee.

He is Ernest G. Pullium, cab driver ? , of 1425 Clifton st. nw.

Pullium reported in September of 1943 for induction. Thinking he was going in the Army, he sold his cab for less than he had paid for it. But at the time of his physical he was rejected for the reason: Defective eyes.

Being rejected, he bought another car, at a figure higher than he sold the first.

On March 30 he was ordered to report again, meanwhile being ill with measles. This time he was judged as physically fit and placed in 1-A.

Then he sold the second cab at another loss.

Being in 1-A, employment is hard to find as employers do not like to hire men for short duration employment, he said last night. And his draft board says it will draft him in May.

Pack and Unpack

Meanwhile his wife has packed twice and unpacked once.

Meanwhile, local selective service headquarters gave a last minute reprieve yesterday to 7 men older than 25, in accordance with the national directive. Four of them, all married, who came to headquarters at the Weightman School, were told their induction was temporarily postponed until local boards determined the essentiality of their employmen.

Robert J. Roach, 33, of 17 15th st. se., left the school in a hurry to change to his work clothes as concrete foreman. He said he had a gang waiting for him. Roach is the father of two children.

Returns to Welding

William Cullers, 28, of 2928 M pl. se., said he would go back to work today as an electric welder at the Navy Yard.

Herbert O. Patterson, 31, of 3922 Blaine st. ne., said he had a narrow escape Wednesday—he missed connections with a man who was going to buy his car. Now he says he will keep it and go back to work Monday as a employe of Engineering Research, Riverdale, Md.

Talmadge W. Little, 28, of 1702 N. Uhle st., Arlington, Va., doesn't

See INDUCT, Page 2, Column 7.

Boards Handling Over-26 Deferment Along Varied Lines

By Mary Spargo

Small business is being squeezed out of existence by regulations of the War Production Board, Representative John M. Costello (D., Calif.), chairman of the special House committee on draft deferments, charged yesterday.

He said his committee would meet Monday to consider a legislative program to relieve labor shortages by compelling young 4-F's to enter essential industry.

Meanwhile Selective Service spokesmen disclosed that in scattered areas there is considerable confusion about whether or not all men over 26 are deferred for the present.

Some boards are calling no men over 26 even if they have already been processed; others are now starting to recall some of the men over 26 who were turned back when the latest Selective Service directive was issued.

Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, Selective Service director, said yesterday that the confusion came over the question of essential work contributing to the war effort.

As the situation now stands, Hershey said, every effort is being made to take men between 18 and 26, but men over 26 will still be drafted if not engaged in essential war work.

Those men who have been in an in-again off-again state with their local draft boards, first sent home because they were over 26 and then recalled, could not have been engaged in essential industry, a Selective Service spokesman said, else they would not have been recalled.

Some local boards on first reading of the new order sent home all men over 26, and then after more time to understand it asked those over 26 not in essential warwork to return.

Costello, discussing the necessity of further legislation, said that it had become clear that a directive of the War Power Commission issued the first of 1943, freezing contracts in labor shortage areas had put small manufacturers out of business without aiding the large war contractor.

He said that when plants employing less than 1000 persons had received no new contracts, thus being virtually closed up, it had been shown that the manpower employed in those plants did not go in any large percentage into necessary war work in the larger plants.

Out of plants employing 1000 persons, for example, Costello asserted perhaps only 200 would go into necessary work. The remainder would drift into nonessential occupations or loaf for a while, taking unemployment compensation.

Costello said that thus instead of freeing labor actually the WMC order took more labor out of the market.

He said that since labor shortages were sporadic, and pretty much localized, the bill he proposes, which would give all men rejected by the military services a chance to take essential war work or go into an Army service battalion, should work to relieve those shortages.

8 Counterfeit Ration Coupon Plates Found

'Dumped' When OPA Hunt Got Too Hot, Police Believe

Eight counterfeit gasoline and sugar ration coupon plates were found at 4:30 p. m. yesterday along the shore of the Anacostia River by two small boys who had thrown four of the plates into the river before an older companion realized their importance.

Samuel Baldwin, 12, of 735 7th st. se., made the discovery while playing with another youngster, Larry Pick, seven, of 731 7th st. se. He had decided the plates would make good skip-stones until another youth, Frank Clarke, 15, 2804 Buena Vista Terrace, who was passing at the time, realized their significance.

Turned Over to Police

The plates were taken to the office of the Park Police in the Anacostia Park field house, nearby and turned over to Officer C. A. Mellett, who called the OPA.

Police were of the opinion they were dumped there by members of the gang that has put out spurious coupons when the present investigation became "too hot."

The find in the District park indicated that at least one of the counterfeit plants was located either in the District or nearby Virginia or Maryland.

The find increased activities of agents of the Secret Service and OPA, together with District police, to clean up a situation which caused Secretary Ickes to comment that up to 50 per cent of the "C" coupons were counterfeit.

Full Statement Promised

Just prior to the discovery the national OPA said a "full statement of facts" in the Nationwide counterfeiting gasoline ration coupons would be made next week. The report is expected to divulge for the first time the sensational development which has placed illegal

See PHONY, Page 2, Column 6.

Roosevelt Leads Ely, 2-1, In Mass. Poll

Democratic Delegate Candidates Lean Heavily to 4th Term

Boston, April 13 (AP).—Prospective delegates to the National Democratic Convention have been recording themselves approximately two to one in favor of a fourth term for President Roosevelt in an Associated Press poll of 113 candidates seeking the 68 places on the Massachusetts delegation.

Twenty-six candidates in 7 of the State's 14 Congressional districts are pledged to vote for native son Joseph B. Ely, a former Governor, one-time Al Smith supporter, and antifourth-termer, for the Democratic presidential nomination.

Leaders of the pro-Ely group have expressed confidence that they had a chance—by electing enough delegates and winning the support of enough unpledged delegates—to control the Bay State's delegation in the national convention.

But in the first 47 candidates to be recorded in the Associated Press poll, 30 said they would vote for Roosevelt, 14 recorded themselves for Ely, and 3 were on the fence—although one of the latter said he would favor the President over Ely.

Illinois GOP Open-Minded

Chicago, April 13 (AP).—A predominantly open-minded Illinois delegation to the Republican National Convention seemed assured today.

Latest returns from Tuesday's State primary election showed this standing of the 50 delegates elected—46 undecided or undeclared, two who had expressed preference for Thomas E. Dewey, one who favored John W. Bricker and one who preferred Dwight H. Green.

Maine Republicans Convene

Bangor, Me., April 13 (AP).—Maine Republican leaders, many of whom had carried Wendell Will-

See STATES, Page 2, Column 5.

May Be $112,000,000

District's 5th War Loan Quota To Be Established Next Week

The District's share of the 16-billion-dollar quota for the Fifth War Loan drive, which will be conducted from June 12 to July 8, will be set next week, it was announced yesterday by Hugh Lynch, executive manager of the District War Finance Committee.

The drive's national quota, which is two billion dollars more than that set in the Fourth War Loan, calls for a six-billion-dollar sale of bonds to individuals, with the balance to be sold to corporations and institutions.

The last District quota was 95 million dollars, and if the ratio of increase remains the same, the quota will be approximately 112 million dollars.

Employes of 78 Federal agencies will hold their first rally for the drive tonight at the U. S. Chamber of Commerce. Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt and Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, jr., will broadcast over a coast-to-coast network at 7:30 p. m. Invitations to the rally have been sent to 1000 Government war bond workers.

In a prerally statement, E. F. Bartelt, chairman of the Interdepartmental War Bond Committee, said the war is costing about 10 million dollars an hour, and that "there could be no breathing spell in the purchase of bonds."

Bartelt said that the more than two million Federal workers throughout the United States have been asked to subscribe to 167 million dollars in bonds. This goal can be reached easily, he added, if each worker agrees to spend 40 per cent of one month's pay for bonds.

Plans for participation in the drive by assistant deputy air raid wardens will be formulated at a meeting tonight at 1341 Maryland ave. ne., arranged by Gorman Prince, assistant chief warden in charge of messengers.

Twin U.S. Air Armadas Hit 5 Nazi Cities

Approximately 2500 Planes Smash at Aircraft Centers From Britain, Italy

London, April 13 (AP).—Twin armadas totaling between 1000 and 1250 American heavy bombers battled through swarms of German fighters and attacked five aircraft cities in southern Germany and Hungary today, striking from both Britain and Italy in the sixth straight day of their offensive.

Between 500 and 750 heavy bombers from Britain plastered aircraft plants at Augsburg and Oberpfoffenhofen, air force installations at Lechfeld and the big ball bearing works at Schweinfurt—all in Germany—while another strong force of perhaps 500 big bombers from Italian bases smashed a Messerschmitt factory at Gyor, about 70 miles northwest of Budapest.

44 Planes Fail to Return

A total of 36 United States heavy bombers and 8 fighters failed to return to their British bases, the Army announced. There was no further report on the operation of the Italian-based American planes, but the Budapest radio claimed at least 24 aircraft were shot down over Hungarian territory.

The British-based arm of the two-way aerial assault produced the destruction of 76 German planes in air combat and others on the ground and achieved successful bombing results despite intense antiaircraft fire and enemy fighter opposition, the Army communique said.

Powerful Fighter Support

A tremendously powerful fighter support was provided for the bombers flying from Britain, with more than 1100 Mustangs, Thunderbolts and Lightnings of the U. S. Eighth and Ninth Air Forces in action.

Of the enemy planes shot down, the fighters accounted for 51, while the gunners on the bombers bagged 25. The fighter pilots also destroyed "a large number" of planes on the ground, the war bulletin said.

The Italy-based Fifteenth Air Force bombers also attacked railway car shops and machine shops adjacent to Gyor, and hit the Tokol airfield and assembly plant 11 miles southwest of Budapest and another airdrome 10 miles southeast of the capital, as well as Yugoslav railway facilities.

Fierce Opposition Encountered

Packs of German fighters arose to meet the bomber streams, and furious air combats developed. Between 750 and 1000 fighters accompanied the Britain-based formations, and probably about 500 Lightnings and Thunderbolts defended the bombers from Italy.

Altogether, probably between 2250 and 2750 American planes took part in the day's operations.

The British attacked railway yards at Budapest from Italy last night and RAF Mosquitoes struck Osnabruck, Germany, from Britain. Both British and American medium bombers kept up the assault on selected continental targets during the day.

The first crews back from Schweinfurt said that they fought

See RAIDS, Page 2, Column 2.

Writes Fame in Skies

Bong Downs 27th Jap Plane To Become All-Time U. S. Ace

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

TAKES HIS GIRL ALONG—Capt. Richard J. Bong of Poplar, WIS., who has shot 27 enemy planes from the sky in combat to become the highest ranking American ace in this or any other war, points to a large picture of his girl friend, Marge Vattendahl of Superior, Wis., which he has attached to the fuselage of his plane. His latest two victories were achieved in raids over the Jap base at Hollandia, New Guinea

Soviet Army Surges Over Crimea Capital

Feodosiya Taken; 20,000 Axis Troops Captured So Far

London, April 13 (AP).—In the sixth day of a brilliant, breath-taking reconquest of the Crimea, the Red army captured in rapid succession today the big ports of Feodosiya and Yevpatoriya and the Crimean capital of Simferopol, clearing the shattered German and Romanian defenders, once numbering 100,000 men, from about three-fourths of the peninsula and thrusting within 35 miles of the great port of Sevastopol, chief prize of the campaign, Moscow announced tonight.

More than 600 other Crimean towns fell. Prisoners taken up to last night numbered 20,000 with today's bag yet to be counted.

Premier Stalin himself announced the capture of the three large cities in three successive orders of the day issued within two hours. Moscow's cannon tonight roared three separate victory salutes that lasted three hours.

Nazis Driven Across Estuary

On the other Russian battle sectors, there was a comparative pause except southwest of Odessa, where the Russians captured the railhead of Oviodopol and drove the Germans across the Dnestr Estuary.

Stalin described Simferopol, the capital, as "the main strong point of the enemy defenses guarding the pass to the ports of the southern coast of the Crimean Peninsula," suggesting that the way now stood wide open for an historic vengeance at Sevastopol, which fell to the Germans and Romanians in July, 1942, after an eight-month siege.

Many of the Russian troops who participated in that long defense are in the forefront of the advancing armies today, determined to make good the words of "Sevasto-

See RUSSIA, Page 2, Column 3.

Bags 2 Craft Over Hollandia to Beat Rickenbacker Mark

Allied Headquarters, Southwest Pacific, April 13 (AP).—An Army Air Force pilot who is "taking no unnecessary chances" because he "wants to get back," Capt. Richard I. Bong of Poplar, Wis., is America's new ace of all wars, with a record of 27 Japanese planes shot out of the skies.

A special headquarters announcement tonight said he got two enemy planes Wednesday over Hollandia, Dutch New Guinea, to surpass by one Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker's World War record of 26 aircraft.

Army Capt. Don Gentile of Piqua, Ohio, recently has been

Crackup Puts Gentile Out of Action for While

London, April 13.—Don S. Gentile, leading American ace in this theater, who has destroyed 30 enemy planes, was hospitalized today followig a crackup of his fighter plane as he came in for a landing. (Detailed story on Page 2.)

hailed for his feat of destroying 30 enemy planes in the European theater, but his record included seven demolished on the ground. Those don't count in compiling records in the southwest Pacific. You have to get 'em in the air.

Nor does it count down here—on the record—when a pilot gets an enemy blimp. Rickenbacker's total of 26 included 5.

Rickenbacker's record has been tied by several American pilots. One, Marine Maj. Gregory Boyington of Okanogan, Wash., has been missing since a flight in January over Rabaul. Yesterday he was awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Another in this theater credited with 26 is Maj. Joe Foss of Sioux Falls, S. Dak., a Marine flier.

("I am delighted," commented Rickenbacker when notified in New York of the new record. He said he

See BONG, Page 2, Column 3.

Foe Ousted From Hill Northwest Of Big Base

Allies Engage Invaders in Sky Battle Just Outside Kohima

New Delhi, April 13 (AP).—British and Indian troops have driven the Japanese from a hill position northwest of Imphal in bitter hand-to-hand fighting and are engaging the invaders in a "battle of the clouds" outside Kohima, it was announced today as the Japanese pressed their attacks on the two main Allied bases in eastern India.

Disclosure of the action northwest of Imphal made it evident that city of some 90,000 in the center of the fertile Manipur Plain now virtually has been surrounded. Only to the west has action not been officially reported.

Fighting Rages in Hills

Fighting was reported raging in the Naga hills just north of Kohima, where the Japanese had established a road block on the 35-mile highway between Kohima and the supply station of Dimapur on the vital Bengal-Assam railway.

The road at this point is approximately 1 mile high and overlooks a beautiful countryside of terraced rice fields. The British and Indians, determined to reopen their supply life line to the railway, were reported using "squeezing" tactics with some success.

As a result of the Allied counter-attacks, the Japanese had not been able to resume their assault on Kohima itself. Kohima is 60 miles north of Imphal, and the Japanese are firmly across the road between the two big bases.

U. S. Infantry Takes Town

(A Tokyo broadcast declared Japanese troops were attacking near an airfield only 2½ miles north of Imphal and were within 3 miles of the city on the northwest.)

Two hundred miles due east of Kohima, American infantry of Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's Burma invasion forces fought across difficult terrain in the Kumon range east of the Mogaung Valley and captured Ohpum Ga, 16 miles northeast of Kamaing. Heavy casualties were inflicted on the Japanese.

Jap Ship Sunk, 9 Others Fired At Hollandia

Allied Headquarters, Southwest Pacific (Friday), April 14 (AP).—In a return visit to Hollandia, Dutch New Guinea, Allied bombers have sunk one cargo ship and set nine afire at a base where previous raids had wiped out an airfleet, headquarters reported today.

(Presence of the ships would tend to indicate Japan is making desperate efforts to rebuild the Hollandia base.)

More than 200 planes dropped 322 tons of bombs in the newly announced raid which occurred Wednesday.

Eight enemy planes were shot down.

Germans Appear To Be Regrouping In Garigliano Area

Allied Headquarters, Naples, April 13 (AP).—The Germans appeared to be regrouping their forces in the Garigliano sector of the Italian front, a maneuver first noted last week, it was announced today. German engineers seemed to be mining the upper reaches of the Garigliano River, and Allied reconnaissance was met with brisk attack.

The Anzio bridgehead continued in lull except for artillery duelling.

(A German communique said: "In the Nettuno beachhead an enemy advance was repelled. The advance was supported by strong artillery fire. Long-distance guns shelled the harbor area of Anzio and Nettuno and smashed enemy shipping concentrations.")

Anti-Trust Laws Cited

Oil Industry Barred as Group From Big Petroleum Parleys

By Jean Craighead

Department of Justice inference that presence of industry representatives on the Anglo-American oil committee, scheduled to meet here Monday, would infringe on the anti-trust laws, has led the State Department to set up an industry advisory group to "sit in" on the world oil discussion as individuals, it was learned yesterday.

Both Ralph K. Davies, deputy administrator of PAW, and Charles A. Rayner, State Department petroleum advisor, have said that in important matters of this kind, "the industry should be consulted."

Only as Individuals

However, industry leaders have been asked to consult with the Government only as a group of individuals in the big oil conference next week, but not as a committee, due to the attitude of the Department of Justice that to meet as a group would infringe upon antitrust laws.

The British oil committee will arrive this weekend, some 50 to 60, strong, seven of whose members are specially appointed to the Anglo-American oil expert committee. Among the seven British oil conferees are officials of Dutch Shell and Anglo-Iranian oil companies.

Makeup of Committee

The American committee consists of technical men from PAW, State Department and Army and Navy, with the petroleum industry acting in an unofficial capacity.

Members to be named to this group are William R. Boyd, chairman of the Petroleum Industry War Council; John A. Brown, president of Socony-Vacuum; George A. Hill, jr., president of Houston Oil Co.; Ralph T. Zook, president of Independent Petroleum; A. Jacobsen, president of Amerada Petroleum; W. Alton Jones, president of Cities Service, and Charles F. Roser, president of Roser & Pendleton Co.

It is expected that the controversial Saudi-Arabian pipeline, now under investigation in the Senate, will be the principal topic of conversation, as well as a discussion on the world oil outlook.

Unanimous Approval Indicated

Lack of House Quorum Blocks Passage of Record Navy Bill

Lack of a quorum blocked unanimous House passage yesterday of a $32,647,134,336 appropriation bill which the Navy expects to translate into ships and planes to speed the war to the enemies' shores.

A day of discussion which brought demands from Democrats and Republicans alike for postwar retention of the world's largest navy left only the formality of a roll call today before the big supply measure goes to the Senate.

The bill could have been passed yesterday, but Representative Patman (D., Tex.) insisted on a record vote because of the huge amount of money involved. He pointed out that only about 50 members were present despite the fact that the amount involved set an all-time record.

All the members present voted for the bill when its passage was sought on a standing vote. No change was made in any of the numerous money items.

Consideration of the bill was keynoted by Representative Sheppard (D., Calif.), who declared the Navy's "big part in the war lies ahead." Sheppard is chairman of the Appropriations Subcommittee that drafted the measure, boosting to approximately 116 billion dollars the funds voted for the Navy since July 1, 1940, and to an estimated 362 billion dollars the total obligations voted for the war effort since that date.

Sheppard cautioned the House that there was no certainty that naval appropriations may not have to be augmented "appreciably" before the war ends, but added a hope that "the time is not far ahead when we may expect a marked decline in future money demands."

As an idea of the magnitude of the Navy's undertaking, Sheppard said the new funds would help provide 6623 fighting ships, 74,925 landing craft and nonself-propelled vessels, and 19,035 naval planes other than trainers.

Special Tax Proposed To Raise Teachers' Pay

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 13 (Spl.).—A special levy proposal for the purpose of obtaining $45,000 to raise salaries of school employes in this county has been approved by the Board of Education and will be presented for action of the voters at the May 9 primary elections, Superintendent G. William Ropp, of the county schools, disclosed today.

Sweden Is Warned On Trade With Axis

U. S.-British Action Follows Protests To Turkey and Spain

London, April 13 (AP).—The United States and Britain—acting in concert before the opening of the Western Front to choke off neutral trade with Germany—called for a showdown with Sweden tonight on that nation's export of war materials to the Reich.

This further demonstration of a new "get-tough" policy swiftly followed protests against increased chrome shipments from Turkey to Germany and the seizure by Spain of Allied oil stocks at Tetaun, Spanish Morocco.

The economic isolation of Eire was tightened.

Delivery of the British-American note concerning Swedish trade with Germany by United States Minister Herschel V. Johnson at Stockholm thus put the fourth blade in United States Secretary of State Hull's new program. It was widely expected to be followed by a similar representation to Lisbon on Portuguese wolfram exports to the Reich.

Neutral reports indicated the Germans were sending delegations to Turkey and Portugal to preserve or boost purchases.

The Berlin radio broadcast an implied threat to neutral nations against giving away to the British-American demands.

Declaring that "one-sided economic support of a belligerent party means an end of neutrality," the broadcast said that "England and America, with their present pressure, for which Hull fired the starting shot, are pursuing their old policy with old arguments."

Pact Recently Renewed

The Swedes' recently renewed trade pact with the Germans provided a reduction in iron, steel and ball bearing deliveries. The Allies now are exerting pressure for a maximum shut-off of supplies to Germany to cripple Hitler's war machine as the climax of the war approaches.

The moves were made amid conferences here between U. S. Undersecretary of State Edward R. Stettinius, jr., and British foreign officials. Berlin commentators said the Stettinius trip is connected with a planned chackdown on Sweden.

Unless Turkey's chrome shipments are sharply curtailed or halted, it is quite likely that the Allies will reconsider their entire trade policy with Turkey in addition to the recent suspension of lend-lease shipment of arms to that country.

The British reported steamship service with Eire would be curtailed "drastically" after April 24. This follows tight travel and communications restrictions and may precede curtailment of trade between Eire and the rest of the world.

Sweden Is Defiant

Stockholm, April 13 (AP).—A British-American note was handed the Swedish government today by U. S. Minister Herschel V. Johnson. It was understood the note was in line with the statement of U. S. Secretary of State Hull asking neutrals to quit supplying war vital goods to the Axis.

A foreign office spokesman said Sweden intended to fulfill her commercial agreement with the Axis.

He said the Allies last September agreed to Sweden's 1944 exports to Germany.

(The British Foreign Office said it had no comment on the Stockholm dispatch.)

Sweden's 1944 trade agreement provided for substantial reduction in iron, steel and ball-bearing deliveries to Germany.

Export of Bearings Protest

An Anglo-American note presented to the Stockholm foreign office yesterday is believed here to have protested particularly against Swedish export to Germany of ball bearings, vital for military an dindustrial equipment.

Bearings are so vital to the Nazi war machine that military authorities considered the bombing of the German roller-bearing industry at Schweinfurt last fall a major victory, even though it cost 60 Flying Fortresses.

Swedish export of machine tools to Germany is also high on the list of Allied objections.

War Sidelights

Slaying Japs Likened to Killing Bugs

New York, April 13 (AP).—A Coast Guard combat photographer back from the southwest Pacific said today American fighting men have no more compunction in killing Japanese than farmers have in destroying plant pests.

"In fact," Ray Patnick, chief photographer's mate, told a press conference, "the feeling is the same as you have in squashing a bug—it's a tough job to clean out these rats and it has to be done."

Stewart Leads Raid

London, April 13 (AP).—Maj. Jimmy Stewart, former film star, led a group of liberators in the raid on Oberpfoffenhofen today, traveling in the lead plane as co-pilot. His trip was without any special incident.

General Sentenced

New York, April 13 (AP).—Gen. Janos Kertesz, former member of the Hungarian general staff, was sentenced to death in Absentia in Budapest yesterday for "desertion and high treason," the Stockholm newspaper Nya Dagligt Allehanda said in an article reported to the OWI today.

When the Germans occupied Hungary, the article said, Kertesz fled, taking "several plans of the fortifications built in the Carpathians and, elsewehere in Hungary with him." It added that Kertesx was "believed" now to be at the headquarters of Marshal Josip Broz (Tito), leader of the Yugoslav partisans.

New Greek Cabinet

Cairo, April 13 (AP).—King George II of Greece has directed Sophocles to form a new cabinet, it was announced tonight.

Venizelos, who has been minister of Navy, was recommended as the new leader of the government by Emmanuele Tsouderos when the latter resigned as premier April 3.

Gentile Put Out of Action By Crack-up

Associated Press Photo
CAPT. DON S. GENTILE

A U. S. Fighter Base in England, April 13 (AP).—Capt. Don S. Gentile, leading American ace of this theater, has been put out of action for several days as the result of a crash landing of his Mustang plane at his home base, it was disclosed today.

Gentile, who is credited with destruction of 30 enemy planes—23 in combat in the air and seven on the ground—was badly shaken when he came in low over the airport, was unable to lose speed rapidly enough and wrecked his plane in a plowed field beyond.

A crash wagon crew found the Piqua (Ohio) flier seated on the wing of his plane and took him back to the base hospital for a few days observation although there was no outward evidence of injury.

Gentile had planned to pose with three Wacs for an Army news reel to stimulate Wac recruiting following his mission but the engagement was cancelled.

He had been protecting bombers on a trip against the enemy and had tangled with German fighters but did not claim any kills.

The mission may have been Gentile's last for some time, not because of the crash but because he may be taking a trip home for a month.

Factory Worker Employment Fell 200,000 in March

Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, reported yesterday a decrease of 200,000 factory workers during March, a total reduction of 300,000 for the year.

The decline in manufacturing employment, coupled with drops in all but one of the other industrial divisions resulted in a slump of more than one million in total non agricultural employment over the year to a level of 36,946,000. The largest drops were in the construction and manufacturing industry sections. Employment in the durable group of manufacturing industries still was 21,000 above March, 1943.

The wage earner index for all manufacturing stood at 163.6 during March compared with the 1939 level of 100.

Breyer Will Case Carried To Supreme Court

Philadelphia, April 13 (AP).—Two sisters of the late Henry W. Breyer, multimillionaire ice cream manufacturer, carried to the Pennsylvania Supreme Court today their fight to obtain approximately 12 million dollars of the Breyer fortune.

Mrs. Minnie B. Cade and Mrs. Emma A. Geissler repeated their contention that Breyer, through forged documents, prevented them from receiving legacies under the will of their mother, Louisa Breyer.

Today's action was in the form of an appeal from the Philadelphia Orphans' Court dismissal of the sisters' claim.

RAIDS

From Page 1.

off the German air force from Frankfurt to the target and part of the way back in a gigantic battle raging from 30 to 45 minutes. At least 150 enemy fighters were counted.

Almost continuously since Saturday American and British air forces have been pouring a deluge of bombs on the strong points of the Nazi fortress. Up to today about 5000 bombers, most of them "heavies," rocked targets in Germany and the occupied territories with more than 13,000 tons of bombs.

Nazi Mine Layers Busy

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

IN ITALY—German troops carry wooden-boxed land mines for planting near the Nettuno area of the Allied beachhead south of Rome, according to the caption accompanying this picture from a neutral source. The new German method of boxing the mines in wood is designed to make detection more difficult

RUSSIA

From Page 1.

pol." one of Russia's most popular war songs:

"The German will pay with black blood for each meter of our devastated land;
"We protected our city with love, and with stones in our hearts we left it."

Escape Chances Wane

The German alternatiyes of flight by sea to Romania or of a protracted stand at Sevastopol both seemed waning. Yet, as recently as the first of the week, the Germans were reported reinforcing the Crimea. Today a dispatch to Red Star, said Russian airmen had attacked "caravans of enemy ships" heading away from the Crimea, but the extent or probable success of any mass evacuation was highly speculative.

Soviet accounts said the Germans were stealing Romanian trucks and cars, abandoning their allies just as they did the Italians in North Africa, and that German officers, in turn, were abandoning their own men in the mad scramble to get away.

Three Russian forces were converging rapidly toward the southern tip of the Crimea. Tank forces and infantry were credited with the victories, aided by motorized artillery and Kuban Cossack cavalry, while waves of strafing and bombing planes cleared the way ahead of them.

Simferopol, a city of about 100,000 in peacetime, lies on the northern slopes of the Chatyr-Dagh, a spur of the Yaila Mountains. Feodosiya and Yevpatoriya, cities normally of 27,000 and 20,000 populations, are the principal eastern and western seaports of the Crimea. All fell to the Germans and Romanians in the first year of the war.

The German high command ruefully acknowledged that in the Crimea today the Russians "are sharply pressing against our movements of detaching."

Pravda, Communist Party paper, said the positions of the Germas and Romanians defending Iasi in Romania had "worsened" even though they forced Romanian women and civilian ment to build fortifications, while the Russians were enjoying good communications in the Siret River Valley.

The Germans admitted taking up "shortened" positions on the Cernauti front, and said that in ruined Tarnopol, in old Poland, the German garrison stood off violent Soviet attacks.

BONG

From Page 1.

expected to see his own achivement broken many times in this war and he didn't care whether "the boys" bagged them in the air, on the ground or how, just so they get them "in order to bring this dastardly war to an earlier end.")

When Bong returned in February from a leave in the United States, he had 21 planes to his credit. A week ago today, with 25 victories, he commented that Japanese fighter pilots "are not as good as they used to be," that they are "dumb or something for we can get a bead on them pretty easy."

Into combat with the new ace goes a large picture of his girl friend, Miss Marge Vattendahl of Superior, Wis. It is painted on the nose of his Lightning.

Perhaps that's why, last week, he said he would like to better Rickenbacker's mark, "but most of all I want to be sure that I get back."

Today, having accomplished that feat, he still wants to get back, and adds, "I'm taking no unnecessary chances."

Used Gas Range Ceilings Set Up By OPA Order

By the Associated Press

The Office of Price Administration yesterday established dollars and cents price ceilings for used gas cooking ranges in a move, the agency said, was intended to protect the public "from paying exorbitant prices" for dwindling supplies of such stoves.

The measure, effective April 19 for sales by private owners as well dealers, should keep prices in like with established ceilings for the small number of new ranges available. It replaces the schedule which froze prices at March, 1942, highs.

The retail ceilings range from $6.25 to $73.50. They will restore March, 1942, prices for stoves sold "as is," with maximum prices for reconditioned units reflecting only the extra direct cost incurred, it was said.

25,000 Japs 'Counted Dead' In Pacific, Stimson Reveals

By James F. King

The Japanese, with their "counted dead" in the southwest Pacific exceeding 14,000 and their losses inthe central Pacific totaling 11,000 or 12,000, are learning the cost of the war which they started, Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson told his press conference yesterday.

At the same time the Germans are finding it impossible to prevent Allied air power from destroying their war industry, and on the Russian front the Nazis "have no more space to trade for time," Stimson said.

The Secretary also revealed that American Army casualties through March 23 had reached a total of 134,632—23,322 killed, 55,066 wounded, 28,014 missing and 28,230 prisoners. Of the wounded, 28,977 have returned to duty. Of the prisoners, 1677 are reported by the enemy to have died of disease in enemy prison camps, mostly in Japanese-occupied territory.

Admits Setback in India

Referring to the Japanese threat to the Bengal-Assam railroad, vital supply link for Lieut. Gen. Joseph Stilwell's Chinese forces in northern Burma, Stimson said the enemy is attacking Imphal and Kohima and has cut the road between these Indian towns. The jungle makes "a linear defense" useless, the Secretary said, but thus far British and Indian troops have been holding their strong points, with substantial resources of men and weapons available plus superiority in the air. "The developing facts will best speak for themselves," Stimson said.

In the southwest Pacific, Stimson said, there have been four developments illustrating our domination of the Bismark Sea area; not more than "a few hundred Japanese troops" remain to offer opposition on the Admiralty Islands; from the air we are hitting Japanese bases on New Guinea at will and Japanese shipping is broken and vanishing; the enemy has evacuated most of New Britain and is taking a stand at the northeastern end to defend Rabaul on the ground, "although it already has become indefensible against our constant air attack;" and on Bougainville "the complete collapse of the enemy attacks in the Augusta Bay area permits our troops to widen their holdings as they deem appropriate."

State Department Experts Discard World Police Idea

By John M. Hightower
Associated Press Staff Writer

Plans for a single international police force to guard the peace of the postwar world have been studied extensively by State Department foreign policy experts, it was learned yesterday, but have been discarded as impractical.

Instead the experts are planning now in terms of separate national forces — armies, navies and air groups. A half dozen or more powers would maintain strong national forces and would, it is hoped, join to suppress or put down international disturbances threatening general war.

Proposals along this line will be among those submitted by Secretary Hull to the bipartisan Senate committee which he has asked Chairman Connally (D., Tex.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to appoint to advise the State Department on postwar policy. Once the committee has passed upon the plans they will be put into shape for submission to other nations, initially the war's main allies, Britain, Russia and China.

Core of Whole Problem

The idea of using force to maintain peace is considered by American foreign policy officials to be the core of the whole problem of building a peaceful world. It is bound up with all questions of organizing a world council or league to perpetuate the war-born United Nations.

The national forces which the United States is preparing to propose would be used only by international agreement and thus would serve the same purpose as a single international police force but without raising complicated new issues of how to man, supply, finance, base and operate a totally new kind of military establishment which would face extraordinary difficulties of language, training and customs.

Exactly how this country might enter into agreement to use its own land, sea and air strength only in collaboration with other nations is a problem which has to be worked out as part of the much broader question of how the Nation may join a world council. One possibility is to have Congress approve such use of force in principle and then decide each case as it arises in accordance with the principle.

Outlined by Long

The most complete statement yet made on State Department thinking about postwar plans comes from Assistant Secretary Breckinridge Long. Long said in an address in New York Wednesday night: "Each of the major nations and other nations to be agreed upon should accept special responsibility for maintaining adequate forces and for using such forces, on the basis of arrangements made in connection with the international (security) organization, to prevent or suppress all disturbances of the peace."

Under this system each nation would maintain its own armies and navies as effective instruments of foreign policy and would see that they had bases adequate to do the job assigned them of maintaining peace. Thus if there was a threat of war disturbing the world in eastern Europe, for example, the collaborating peaceful nations might agree for Russia, as one of their number, to send in troops and put down the trouble.

Torpedo Output For Navy Jumps 900% Since 1941

The Navy discloses that torpedo production has been increased 900 per cent since December, 1941.

In a review of ordnance production between December, 1941, and December, 1943, it also reported an increase of 3000 per cent in the manufacture of fire-control detectors, which control firing of big guns, in December, 1943, compared with December, 1941, and said that lead-computing sights for directing fire of 20-millimeter guns against planes in 1944 will be 2700 per cent greater than in 1942.

Other increases noted, month of December, 1941, compared with December, 1943, included: Six to 16-inch shells, 1400 tons in 1941 and 5000 tons in 1943; 3, 4, and 5-inch shells, 2500 tons compared with 9000, and smaller projectiles, from 1200 to more than 8000 tons.

Production of guns kept pace, with the output of those 6 inches or larger, climbing from 125 tons in the average month in 1941 to 300 tons in 1943; 3, 4, and 5-inch, less than 100 to over 800 tons a month, and antiaircraft weapons, from about 10 tons in December, 1941, to 200 tons in December, 1943.

STATES

From Page 1.

kie's banner, gathered today for their State party convention which is expected to continue its practice of sending an unpledged delegation to the national conclave.

Willkie's retirement from the Presidential nomination race, as it affected party policies, was scheduled for discussion tomorrow.

Maine's delegation to the national convention — it supported Willkie in 1940—will control 13 votes.

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Text of Miller-MacArthur Correspondence

The texts of correspondence between Representative Miller (R., Nebr.), and Gen. Douglas MacArthur:

September 18, 1943.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur,
Commander American
Expeditionary Force
Australia.

My Dear General:

The last two months I spent in the Middle West, mostly in my own Congressional District. I am amazed and pleased at the tremendous amount of MacArthur for President talk which I hear.

I know, General, your first job is that of cleaning the Japs out of the Pacific. I hope you will permit this humble Congressman to make a few suggestions.

There is a tremendous ground swell in this country against the New Deal. They have crucified themselves on the cross of too many unnecessary rules and regulations.

You should not be a candidate for President but should permit the people of the country to draft you. When drafted you should accept the nomination by saying "I accept the nomination as a candidate for the Commander in Chief of all our armed forces." You should announce that you would serve but for one term, this to eliminate the fear of a military dictatorship in the years to come.

Depend on Best Mids

You should indicate that you will remain the commander and chief in the Pacific unless and until you are elected President. You should announce that you will depend upon Congress and the best minds of the country to guide you in the four years that you will be President. In the meantime, no MacArthur clubs for President should be formed.

I am convinced that you will carry every State in the Union and this includes the solid South. The people of the country vote their emotions. The war with Germany and Italy may well be over. Who knows more about fighting in the Pacific than you, General MacArthur?

Let your friends in this country nail to the cross the many vicious propaganda, underhanded moves which will be started to smear and destroy you as a citizen and the commander in the Pacific.

Censorship Allowed For

Undoubtedly this letter will be read and perhaps censored. The New Deal, including President Roosevelt is scared to death of the movement in this country for you. Roosevelt will probably not even be a candidate should you be nominated. Regardless of who the candidate is I predict his overwhelming defeat. You above all men so far mentioned can bring the greatest defeat to the present Administration.

I hope you will not consider that these ideas are conceived with any thought o fpersonal gain to myself or the party. I am suggesting them because I am certain that unless this New Deal can be stopped this time our American way of life is forever doomed. You owe it to civilization and the children yet unborn to accept the nomination which I am most certain is just as sure to be made as the sun will rise tomorrow. You will be our next President.

With kindest personal regards.

Sincerely yours,
A. L. MILLER, M. C.

MacArthur's Reply

2 October 1943.

Dear Congressman Miller:

I thank you s osincerely for your fine letter of September 18 with its cordial expressions of real friendship. I do not anticipate in any way your flattering predictions but I do unreaservedly agre with the complete wisdom and statesmanship of your comments.

I knew your State well in the days of used-to-be. I have enjoyed many a delightful hunting excursion there and shall always remember with so much gratefulnes sthe whole-hearted hospitality and warm comradeship extended to me on such occasions. Those days seem singularly carefree and happy compared to the sinister drama of our present chaos and confusion.

Most cordially,
DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

Jan. 27, 1944,

Gen. Douglas MacArthur,
American Expeditionary Force,
Australia.

Dear General MacArthur:

Last September I wrote you about my reactions after visiting out in Nebraska. You were kind enough to answer my letter which made me feel that you were keenly interested in some of the political, economic and domestic developments in this country.

During the holidays I had an opportunity to visit through Texas, California and Nebraska. I again want to tell you there is a tremendous revolution on in this country. It is more than a political revolution. It is a mass movement by the citizens who are displeased with the many domestic mistakes now being made by the administration. They are also convinced that the events leading up to Pearl Harbor and since Pearl Harbor in the allocation of war supplies not above critical examination. The country wants to get this war over with as quickly as possible and get their boys back home to live again under our democratic system of free enterprise with a just and honorable peace.

Many Seriously concerned

A great many people in this country are seriously concerned about the wave of communism and nationalism which seems bound to engulf the European countries, Asia and South America. It is that system of government, general, in which government is no longer the servant of the people but their master. That system, sir, in which the individual has no right which the government need observe.

If this system of left-wingers and New Dealism is continued another four years I am certain that this monarch which is being established in America will destroy the rights of the common people.

Many trial balloons for a leader in the next year are being sent aloft. There is no movement which attracts so much attention and so little criticism as the one that is labeled MacArthur for Commander in Chief and President of a free America. I think you should know, General, that hundreds of serious-minded groups are starting an action which I am convinced will place your name at the head of the list. I am still of the opinion that you should make no move or even suggest that you are a candidate. I still feel that if you are drafted it should be for one term only and as Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces. The next President might well be a one-termer. It is going to take an individual who is fearless and willing to make political sacrifices in order to cut out the underbrush and help destroy this monstrosity in the form of a bureaucracy which is engulfing the Nation and destroying free enterprise and every right of the individual. I am deadly serious and honest in the words that I have written. If you have any suggestions I shall follow them and comply with your wishes.

I am hopeful that some decisions soon will send more supplies to the Pacific area where they can be used against the Japs. The European war may well be over this summer. There will be no excuse then for not sending all available help to you and the other men in the Pacific.

May God's repeated blessings be upon you, sir, and help you to guide the destinies of this world.

Wtih kindest personal regards, I am

Sincerely yours,
A. L. MILLER, M. C.
Fourth District, Nebraska.

Sobering Description

11 February, 1944.

Personal.

Dear Congressman Miller:

I appreciate very much your scholarly letter of January 27. Your description of conditions in the United States is a sobering one indeed and is calculated to arouse the thoughtful consideration of every true patriot. We must not inadvertently slip into the same condition internally as the one which we fight externally. Like Abraham Lincoln I am a firm believer in the people and if given the truth they can be depended upon to meet any national crises. The great point is to bring before them the real facts.

Out here we are doing what we can with what we have. I will be glad, however, when more substantial forces are placed at my disposition.

With cordial regard and best wishes,

DOUGLAS MacARTHUR.

MacARTHUR

From Page 1.

clearly indicate that MacArthur is available as a candidate."

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.), a prime mover in the "Draft MacArthur" campaign, pointedly withheld any comment but it was learned that he was familiar with the letters before their publication.

In one quarter it was said that Vandenberg and some others on the original MacArthur bandwagon had been somewhat disheartened by the strong showing made by New York's Thomas E. Dewey in Wisconsin, where MacArthur ran third, and in his subsequent large Nebraska "write-in" vote.

Miller did not explain why the letters were held up some six weeks, except to say he saw little "news" in them. He frankly said that MacArthur's impressive showing against a political unknown in the Illinois preferential primary was one of the reasons he decided to release them. He said he had written a third letter to the general, but did not care to discuss its contents at this time.

PHONY

From Page 1.

coupons worth millions of gallons in legitimate trade.

The announcement came a few hours after the first arrest of a motorist in the District for passing counterfeit gasoline coupons was revealed by the local Office of Price Administration yesterday. John A. Ostach, 28, of 208 17th pl. ne., Navy Yark machinist, appeared in Municipal Court and pleaded not guilty to the charges. He was released on $500 bond awaiting jury trial on April 26.

John L. Lskey, OPA enforcement attorney, said that other arrests of Washington motorists on counterfeit charges would follow as soon as the office completed information it is now compiling.

The charges against Ostach are (1) illegal acquisition of gasoline coupons, and (2) illegal acquisition of gasoline.

According to police, Ostach on March 31 passed two C-2 coupons at the Stuart R. nox service station, 1504 15th st. ne., receiving 10 ballons of gasoline in exchange. He was arested Wednesday by Officer H. G. Miles of the Ninth Precinct.

INDUCT

From Page 1.

know how soon he will return to his job as personnel officer of the Bureau of Animal Industry, Agriculture Department. He has been on annual leave for three weeks, bidding friends and family adieu, and he has enough annual leave left to carry him through until May 26. If his local board thinks he will be called soon, he may not return to work.

His one embarrassment was a shiny new toilet kit, which he carried with him to Weightman School yesterday, the parting gift of his office staff.

Others who did not leave Washington yesterday because they were 26 or older, were Lester L. Buckler, Bernard V. Roberts and Hans L. Waldow.

Several overage men did enter the service yesterday, however, because their local draft boards had determined their jobs to be non-essential, or because they volunteered, according to officials at District Selective Service headquarters.

The Chinese generally wear five buttons on their coat fronts to remind them of the five principal virtues recommended by Confucius—humanity, justice, order, prudence and rectitude.

J. D. Preston in Hospital

James D. Preston, former superintendent of the Senate press gallery, a position he held for 32 years, entered George Washington University Hospital yesterday for a check up on a stomach disorder. At the present time he is an editor of the official Senate journal.

ADVERTISEMENT
"Man actually throws money all over the sidewalk of Hollywood tonight on People Are Funny. Tune in WRC, 9:30."

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Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by Gill

"I say, Ludlow—see if you can't dream up two Manhattans made with Calvert Reserve"

Here's how you make your own dream drink: ¼ *sweet vermouth*, ¾ *dry vermouth*, ¾ *Calvert Reserve*, *dash of bitters. Stir well with ice (don't shake); strain and serve with cherry.* Dee-licious! With whiskey stocks lower*, it's truer than ever that Calvert Reserve is..."*the choicest you can drink or serve*"!

*Calvert has distilled only war alcohol since October 8, 1942.

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'The Sullivans', Capitol, Is a Story of Humor, Tragedy and Fortitude

BECAUSE THE TITLE of "The Sullivans" brings immediately to mind perhaps the most bitter family tragedy of the war, many prospective filmgoers, no doubt, will pigeonhole it in their minds as just another harrowing and heart-wringing "war picture."

ANNE BAXTER

Quite to the contrary, the Twentieth Century-Fox production, which yesterday was presented for the first time in Washington on the screen at Loew's Capitol Theater, is a homely and warmly human study of middle-class American family life in a household of sterling character, sympathy and deep affection, guided by a staunch religious faith.

It is more comic than sad, more exhilarating than depressing; delivers no apostrophes to "patriotism" and indulges in no "flag-waving" or mock heroics. The scenes of violent naval action in the South Pacific, in which the five Sullivan boys lost their lives on the same ship, comprise a brief episode in the closing sequences of the film and give force to all that has gone before by making the sacrifice of their lives for their country seem no more than the logical outcome of their environment and rearing in the little Iowa city where they were born.

The launching of The Sullivans, the new ship to keep the name afloat, by five surviving Sullivans—father, mother, sister, daughter-in-law and baby son—brings the picture to a close on a note of courage, dignity and honor due.

Five Tom Sawyers

The story, without "plot" in the usual sense, is launched by the baptism of the successive sons with which the Sullivans are blessed and progresses directly to the escapades that punctuated their small boyhood—the brotherly scraps, the acquisition of their first "mongrel-hound," a very rare breed of dog indeed; their nautical adventure in a perforated tub found at the water's edge, and the disastrous project of tearing out a side of the kitchen to install a two-way woodbin to ease mother's labors. These intervals of the family biography are akin to a "Tom Sawyer" or a "Peck's Bad Boy," multiplied by five.

In their young manhood the individual characteristics of the five sons are directed to more useful ends, with a surrender to fraternal pranking only when Al, the youngest, falls in love and confesses his devotion to his "steady girl." A gentle and moving romance is all but wrecked and the damage amusingly remedied to the further benefit of the comic aspects of the narrative.

The enlivening quality of the action is continued even through the recruiting scenes and the final success of the inseparable brothers' insistence that they be not assigned to different ships in the service of their country.

Rich in Emotion

Throughout the development of the intimate and unpretentious story of a group of typical Americans there are moments of tenderness, simple charm and occasional pathos to balance the picture's lighter, predominant moods. A cast of unusual competence makes the contrasts sharp.

As Pa and Ma Sullivan, Thomas Mitchell and Selena Royale portray parents of deep understanding, immense pride in their children and heroic fortitude. Anne Baxter imbues the character of the young bride with a gentleness that belies the Spartan spirit revealed in the poignant crisis of her life's overwhilming tragedy and the subordinate feminine role of Genevieve Sullivan is given full worth by Trudy Marsall.

The adult sons are played lustily and naturally by James Cardwell, John Campbell, George Offerman, John Alvin and Eddie Ryan, with the last named contributing an especially effective performance as the youngest brother, in whom rests the sum total of the firm's romantic interest. All five seem to have grown up from the youngsters cast as the brothers as kids, among whom Buddy Driscoll turns in an exceptional juvenile performance. Ward Bond, the lieutenant commander in the Navy, and Roy Roberts, as the parish priest, complete the splendid roster of principals.

Comedy Dominates Stage

The Mary C. McCall, jr., adaptation of the Edward Doherty-Jules Schermer original story is buoyantly contrived and sympathetically directed by Lloyd Bacon.

With Walter O'Keefe as master of ceremonies and headlining monologist, and Jean Carroll in a similar running-fire of humorous patter, songs and musical impressions, the stage bill at the Capitol this week is slightly topheavy with amiable waggery, but not so much so that either failed to score a smash hit at yesterday's first performance. Wally Rand is on hand to mystify with his one magic trick, a glib flow of chatter and an eccentric dance, and Conductor Sam Jack Kaufman and Lynn Allison team up for a delightful interlude of song and piano, with the orchestra closing the bill with a jam session.

The Fox Movietone News is the only screen auxiliary of a feature designed for the entire family and that any family owes it to itself to see.

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"Don't put any candles on my birthday cake, Mama! . . . If I know women, some of the girls who come to my party will be remembering 30 years from now, how old I was!"

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

THE OTHER DAY this columnist perpetrated on a long-suffering public some of his views regarding surcease from war. It took the form of a letter to his sister, Mrs. Lockwood Fogg, jr., congratulating her on the birth of a son. Since then many people have written to Mrs. Fogg expressing a gamut of stimulating views which probably represent a cross-section of the American people on the question of birth and war.

Here are three of the letters—from a soldier, a mother and a grandfather — expressing the hopes and fears with which they view the world of tomorrow.

From a Soldier

A SOLDIER at Turner Field, Georgia, writes:

"I too am a little concerned about what the future holds. At times the shadows are deep and the picture gloomy. Fortunately, there is always a bright light, dim sometimes, but present.

"The boys in the service do a little thinking, too. Presently, when casualty lists mount, they will do a lot more. When they read and think, somber thought is put into militant words. The boys don't like strikes in wartime—but they like the progressive things for which the strikes strive. They like the end, they don't like the means.

"Also they don't like the way things go on in some communities—and Miami Beach is just a sample. Most of the youth of the world is in the military service of their country. I have always said—and still maintain—that the future of the world will be safe in the hands of youth. Periodically, it seems, the ardor of youth is curbed by the anguish of war. But always out of it has come progress and a better world. I still have confidence in youth.

"Congratulations on your fine son."

From a Mother

A MOTHER IN WISCONSIN, who has given one son to the war, expresses a more somber note:

"Have read and reread the letter your brother wrote to you. Then I sit and stare into space, as no doubt he did before writing it. He wondered if this is a good world to bring a son into. That took me back 19 years, when we welcomed five pounds of babyhood into our home. The angels must have smiled on him, he was so beautiful. And I thought it was a beautiful world to bring him into, for did not his father go overseas for 14 months to make the world safe for little boys like ours?

"I used to watch him kick his feet and wiggle his toes, and I prayed that they would always walk on the right path, but I either did not pray hard enough or long enough, for I did not plan that drilling at Camp Wolters is what a mother calls the 'right path.'

"While I was busy watching him grow, I failed to watch the man down the street. He was busy selling tons and tons of scrap iron to Japan, s othey could kill little babies like mine.

"While I taught my son to hold a fork to eat decent, and then the Ten Commandments to live decent, Hitler taught his sons to hold guns, but the man down the street still was deaf, dumb and blind—to my son.

"Today the house is quiet, unless you can hear the quiet sobbing of a father and mother. The tramping of feet you hear in Miami are the heavy boots of my son. A letter dated Christmas Eve reads: 'Tonight the barracks are very quiet, except the scratching of pens. When I finish writing I'm going somewhere I can cry unashamed, because I'm so homesick.'

"But the man down the street still does not care. He orders a big steak and then goes to the race track. When I complain that the only race I've ever seen were two horses plowing up a field, that a hundred dollar bill is something banks have in the vaults, he tells me not to expect anything else because there is a war going on.

"My old pal Uncle Sam seems busy and tired, too. Just like Mr. Hull. So I go on praying, praying for one more visit with my son before he goes across. It's nine long months since I've seen him, and I pray hard for just one more visit before he goes to some foreign land to fight a war that was none of his making, and from which he may never return.

"Tonight I'm sitting very quiet, not even praying, for my son is gone. I feel 'let down' by the big man down the street, by Mr. Hull and my Uncle Sam. Eventually I'll turn to my God, but then I'll add to my prayers that mothers like you will watch dangers to your son other than a cold or measles. Maybe my letter will depress you. I hope not, for in my heart is nothing but good for you and your darling son.

"Writing this is like sitting on a park bench—thinking, thinking. I look around. The man next to me looks like Mr. Pearson. On the end sits Mr. Hull. At that age, you nod when you feel tired. Uncle Sam is there, too. He also looks tired. His shoulders are drooping from a heavy load. We sit there, tired people.

"Then we are disturbed. You guessed it. Mr. Big Business just come back from the race track. His car does a lot of miles on 2 gallons per week. I could go on and on, but my son's face seems to hover before me, and I fold my love around him, for I'll always be his mother."

From a Grandfather

FINALLY A GRANDFATHER and Spanish War veteran from New Orleans looks down from his vista of age with this philosophic advice:

"Pardon the temerity of an old man, a very old man, to address you. It is all the fault of your brother. He took us into his confidence as he addressed you at the birth of your son. He counsels you in the words of a benign patriarch—you, the mother of children—a faith, a religion, a never-flagging devotion. He pens a sorry picture of Miami and of Florida, though it be no new theme to us. How well I remember those desolate sands in the days of 'Remember the Maine.' We have come a long way since then, thanks to our versatile adaptability.

"Pray do not allow Drew to persuade you that this is no time to bring forth a son. His mood is shadowed by his consorting with diplomats. Cordell Hull is indeed finished if he thinks in the terms of the four old men of Versailles.

"But, believe me, us old granddads with grandsons in training and in the fighting will stand squarely with you for bringing into the world another free-born, clear-thinking man son.

"A respectful, much-abashed grandfather."

Strawberry Ceiling Price Fixed by OPA

By Christine Sadler

In the first of its "defensive" ceilings, designed to protect growers of basic war foods, the Office of Price Administration yesterday established maximum prices for fresh strawberries at substantially the 1943 levels.

The maximums, designed to yield farmers a national average return of $6.51 per 24-quart crate, were set for three geographical zones, and will be translated into community dollar and cents ceilings by adding freight and markups yet to be announced.

Price Arrangements

Berries grown in the major production area east of the Rocky Mountains from April 16 to May 1 will have shipping point maximums of 19½ cents a pint, 37 cents a quart, and 24½ cents a pound, with prices dropping 3 cents a pint on May 2.

Other "luxury" foods such as watermelons and cantaloupes also will have price ceilings this summer, along with all major fruits and vegetables, OPA announced. The luxury items are being priced to protect farmers who grow basic war crops, and also to prevent consumers facing the risk of runaway competition among growers and handlers.

Soaring Prices Barred

The strawberry crop this year is not an overbountiful one, due to weather conditions, and prices would have gone above 1943 averages without ceilings, officials declared.

Meantime, the War Food Administration said it hoped to prevent actual rationing of milk next winter by keeping consumption at present levels during the heavy production months this summer.

The "surplus" milk thus made available will be processed into butter, cheese, canned and dried milk—up to limits set by plant facilities and manpower.

Milk at present is sold on an allocation program worked out last autumn, with dealers prohibited from delivering more than they did in June, 1943, and deliveries of cream, cottage cheese, chocolate milk and buttermilk limited to 75 per cent.

Oatmeal Price Raise Authorized by OPA

The public will pay about 3 cents more for a 20-ounce package of rolled oats as the result of a price increase granted to manufacturers yesterday by the Office of Price Administration.

It was allowed, OPA said, to maintain adequate production "in the face of substantial increase in the prices for raw oats," since March 1942.

For 48-ounce packages the advance at retail will be about 8 cents, OPA said.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"A Connecticut Yankee," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle — "Shine On, Harvest Moon" at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:50, 6:35 and 9:25 p. m.

Capitol—"The Sullivans," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Palace—"Lady in the Dark," at 11:35 a. m., 2:05, 4:35, 7:10 and 9:40 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Ali Baba and the 40 Thieves" at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Cover Girl," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Tunisian Victory," at 11:25 a. m., 1:10, 2:50, 4:35, 6:15, 8 and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Shine On, Harvest Moon" at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"Major Barbara" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Pix—"He," at 2, 4:55, 7:45 and 10:40. "The Lady Is Willing," at 3:25, 6:15 and 9:10 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Bulletins

New York, April 13.—When Robert E. Sherwood left for England, he was under orders not to say where or when he was going. He hid his packed bags in the closets, so that even the servants wouldn't know. On the morning of his sailing, a staff car drove up to Sherwood's home and he entered it, stealthily. The car raced to the dock, and just as the playwright was boarding the ship, he discovered that he had forgotten his passport . . . An orderly was rushed to Sherwood's apartment, and the playwright had to phone his house to tell his maid: "When the orderly comes, please give him my passport which you'll find in the top bureau drawer."

ROBERT E. SHERWOOD

Priv. Prescott Dennett, who helped Ham Fish in the No Foreign Wars Committee, etc., is in a North Carolina camp hospital, under observation . . . Tyrone Power was promoted to first lieutenant this week . . . Alfred Lunt, now in England with Lynn Fontanne—appearing in "There Shall Be No Night"—sleeps at the Aldwych Theater one night a week, as a fire watcher . . . Alex Gard, the caricaturist, a veteran of the last war, arrived at Sardi's wearing his U. S. Navy seaman's uniform. Priv. Lionel Stander, the actor, who is over 38, arrived in his Army uniform. They stared at each other, then both said simultaneously: "Are you kiddin?"

The new Warner Bros. film about the life of Cole Porter now is being hastily rewritten, and a new climax is being substituted. The principal part of the story was based on one song, and the studio suddenly discovered that the song was not one of Cole Porter's but was composed by Jerome Kern . . . The new comedy hit, "Chicken Every Sunday," is an adaptation of Rosemary Taylor's book about her mother's boarding house in Tucson, long years ago. Mrs. Taylor's mother still runs the boarding house in Tucson. On opening night she wired the cast, inviting them all to visit her without charge . . . Damon Runyon's friends are delighted by the news that the operation to which he submitted on Monday was successful.

Una Merkel and Phyllis Brooks arrived in New Guinea during their USO camp shows tour, and were quartered in a hut which was surrendered to them by a 60-year-old colonel. At frequent intervals during the day the colonel and some of his friends would come to the hut, pretending to search for objects. In a clearing below, other officers and enlisted men would stand, silently . . . "Do you know why we come here during the day, and why the others stand there, down below?" the colonel finally said to the puzzled actresses. "It's just that we haven't heard girls' voices in 18 months. And the men down there stand and listen, just to hear some feminine chatter."

Wednesday night Lillian Hellman's "The Searching Wind," had its premier on Broadway. Herman Shumlin, the producer of Miss Hellman's plays, was studying the production costs of this new play, which has scenes laid in four different embassies. A friend watched Shumlin studying these costs and sighing . . . "What are you sighing for?" the producer was asked . . . "I'm sighing," he replied, "for those dear, dead days of inexpensive productions like 'Chu Chin Chow.'"

Eight years ago Orson Welles, then a newcomer to Broadway, managed to get an introduction to Ruth Gordon. He spent six hours at her house, trying to persuade her to appear with him in a one-set, five-character British thriller whose rights for an American production could be acquired at little cost. Miss Gordon was unconvinced, and finally showed young Welles the door . . . The play was "Gaslight." It later was produced by Shepard Traube, under a new title, "Angel Street," and now is playing its third year on Broadway. The movie, "Gaslight," starring Charles Boyer and Ingrid Bergman, will be released within the next few days . . . "Orson would be rich now," shrugged Miss Gordon, "if only he had been a little more persistent."

Miss Gordon has acquired her own fortune in "Over Twenty-one," the play she wrote last summer, and which has been sold to the films for over $30,000. This is the show in which she plays a character patterned after Dorothy Parker.

The Gallup Poll

Pacific Coast Republicans Give Dewey Bigger Margin

Princeton, N. J., April 13.—At the time Wendell Willkie was bowing out of the campaign for the Republican presidential nomination, sentiment favoring Thomas E. Dewey reached a new high in the Pacific Coast States.

As of today, Governor Dewey holds a wide advantage as top choice among the G. O. P. candidate preferences, not only in the coast area as a whole, but in each of the three States making up the region—California, Oregon and Washington.

Both Gov. Earl Warren of California, frequently mentioned as the vice presidential running mate of Dewey, and Eric Johnston, National Chamber of Commerce head, from the State of Washington, receive a substantial "native son" vote in their home States.

In making the present surveys, the institute had field reporters talk with a cross-section of voters in towns and cities, as well as farm areas, in all parts of the three States. The following table shows the rank of G. O. P. candidate possibilities, on the basis of voters who prefer a Republican as next President:

	Calif.	Oreg.	Wash.
Dewey	46%	46%	38%
Willkie	25	23	27
MacArthur	6	18	7
Warren	11	4	3
Johnston	2	*	14
Bricker	6	3	4
Stassen	4	6	7

(*Less than 1 per cent

The following table showing rank and file Republican preference in the three States of the West Coast, taken as a group, reveals the steady rise in Governor Dewey's support there since January:

West Coast Section

	Jan., '44	Feb.	Today
Dewey	35%	39%	45%
Willkie	27	27	25
MacArthur	12	12	8
Warren	10	10	8
Johnston	6	3	4
Bricker	4	4	5
Stassen	6	5	5

Death Wins Long Odds

Salisbury England (AP).—A 23-year-old soldier was killed inside a tank during a demonstration by a bullet which entered the tank's vent. An officer at the inquest said the odds against such an occurrence were a million to one.

Atlantic Fishermen's Union

Affiliated with the
Seafarers' International Union of North America
206 Essex Street Room 351 Tel. Hubbard 4423 Boston, Mass.

April 11, 1944

An Open Letter FROM THE FISHERMEN TO THE OPA

Hon. Fred M. Vinson,
Director of Economic Stabilization,
Hon. Chester Bowles, Administrator,
Office of Price Administration,
Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

The Office of Price Administration in July, 1943, issued Regulation MPR 418, and thus imposed price ceilings on the Fishing Industry. The announced purpose was to reduce consumer prices by a 20% roll-back in fishermen's ex-vessel prices. The fishermen have actually suffered an approximate 37% wage cut. By the same regulation (known to the fishermen as Emperine 418), wholesale fish dealers, who had been content to operate on a competitive mark-up of ½ to 1c per pound gross profit margin, were endowed with a cost-plus fixed fee markup system of 2 to 6½c per pound—a profit increase of 100 to 650%. The consumers naturally paid (and still are paying) prices higher than those prevailing prior to ceilings.

In protest against this unseemly transfer of fishermen's earnings to middlemen's pockets and the heartless exploitation of the consumer, the fishermen of Boston, New Bedford and New York retired from production in November. In telegrams to the Atlantic Fishermen's Union, you urged resumption of production. You promised (a) immediate creation of a Labor Industry (Vessel-Owner) Advisory Committee empowered to study the fish ceiling price structure for purposes of constructive change; (b) reduction of wholesale dealer markups "within a few days" of December 13, 1943; and (c) like reduction of retail prices within the same period. In patriotic reliance on these solemn engagements by Agencies of Government, the fishermen resumed production.

To date, not one of these, your promises, have been fulfilled. This breakdown in the administration of the Price Stabilization Law, doubtless, is not of your personal making. We are, therefore, prompted to request that you inquire of the Fish Section charged with regulation of the Fishing Industry,—and to make known to the public,—the reasons for this breach of faith.

We fishermen are also concerned to know what you will do *now*, to protect fishermen and consumer against the rank injustice and inefficiency of the present management of the Fishery Price Regulation. We fishermen want to have faith. But we look with deep suspicion on a program of fishermen wage-price determination, the control of which is in the hands of persons exclusively recruited from the wholesale fish dealers—good "salters down" in their own interest but rarely champions of either fishermen or consumers. Consequently, we look to you to reorganize both the policies and management of your fishing industry regulations. We also take the liberty of indicating, by a series of questions, some of the problems calling for early solution in the public interest. The questions are as follows:

1. Is the OPA agreeable to restore to the fishermen the ex-vessel prices prevailing prior to ceilings provided consumer prices (a) are not thereby increased, and (b) can also be decreased?

2. Fish dealers repeatedly, since early 1943, have declared before Congressional Committee and otherwise that wholesale ceiling markups should be reduced from the present 2 to 6½ to the normal 1942 range of ½ to 1c per pound above ex-vessel prices. To the fishermen the writing up and continuance of such dealer markups smells of another "Newfoundland Deal." Why have you refused to reduce wholesale dealer profit margins?

3. This Union understands the OPA, in response to our demands, is now for the first time surveying dealer records to determine wholesale margins prevailing prior to ceilings.

Why did the OPA impose upon the consumer the cost of present dealer markups without adequate knowledge of the facts of dealer profit margins.

4. In the event current dealer markups are reduced as a consequence of your survey, what steps do you contemplate to restore to the consumer the overcharges hitherto paid?

5. Is it true that fishermen's ex-vessel prices have been determined, in part, by (a) production policy of the Bureau of Fisheries seeking, by depression of ex-vessel prices below true 1942 levels, to switch fishing operations in New Bedford from normal flounder and scallops fishing to haddock and cod fishing, and (b) a marketing policy to assure fish canners a flow of low priced fish by like depression of ex-vessel prices?

What authority have you, under the Emergency Price Law, and under the guise of a Price Regulation, to change long established business practices,—and this at the expense of the fishermen?

6. Prior to price regulation small dealers, in the competition of the open market, found little difficulty in obtaining their fish supplies?

Is it true that, due to the administration of the Emergency Price Law, vessel owners who are also wholesale dealers have increased their take of fish landings, all to the displacement of the little wholesaler?

Is it true that the administration of the Emergency Price Law has stimulated a tendency toward large-scale company monopolistic control over New England fishing operations?

7. What economic policies and devices have you in mind for the elimination of the widespread black market sale of fish?

8. To check dealer ceiling price evasion, the OPA on March 7, 1944, issued a regulation fixing prices on hitherto price uncontrolled fish. Fishermen may now only charge, say, for butterfish and spawn, the "current market price or 5c per pound whichever is less." Dealers, whose evasive activities this directive is aimed against, are nevertheless permitted to charge their "current prices." Fishermen up to this new ukase, had been obtaining 10 to 15c a pound for both butterfish and spawn—prices which even prevailed in the depression days. Consumers have been paying for butterfish 35 to 39c per pound; and for spawn 40 to 49c per pound and they will continue to pay "current prices" despite this new 50 to 65% cut in fishermen's prices.

Why do you again exact from the fishermen, a further wage cut, and at the same time reward the dealer, whose wrongful activities you seek to control, by transferring to him the fishermen's money?

9. This Union is informed the Armed Services have become the largest purchaser of fresh fish in the history of the country. They take approximately 30% of all New England landings (375,713,000 pounds landed in 1943 in Boston, Gloucester and New Bedford alone) and pay the wholesaler at least 4½c per pound above ex-vessel prices.

In view of the pre-ceiling maximum 1c per pound dealer markup on smaller volume and less regular purchasing, what action will you initiate to assure the Army and Navy the benefit of quantity discounts fixing the dealer profit at pre-ceiling levels?

10. What steps will you cause to be undertaken for renegotiation of these daily war contracts of the Armed Services and the recapture by the Government of the excessively lush dealer profits—at least 450% above normal?

The Fishermen, the Consumer and the Taxpayer
Who Want Justice Are Entitled to Know.

Sincerely yours,
ATLANTIC FISHERMEN'S UNION, 206 Essex Street, Boston, Mass.

NO BETTER WHISKEY IN THE WORLD

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O.P.A. CEILING PRICES
WASHINGTON, D. C.
4/5 Quart 3.30
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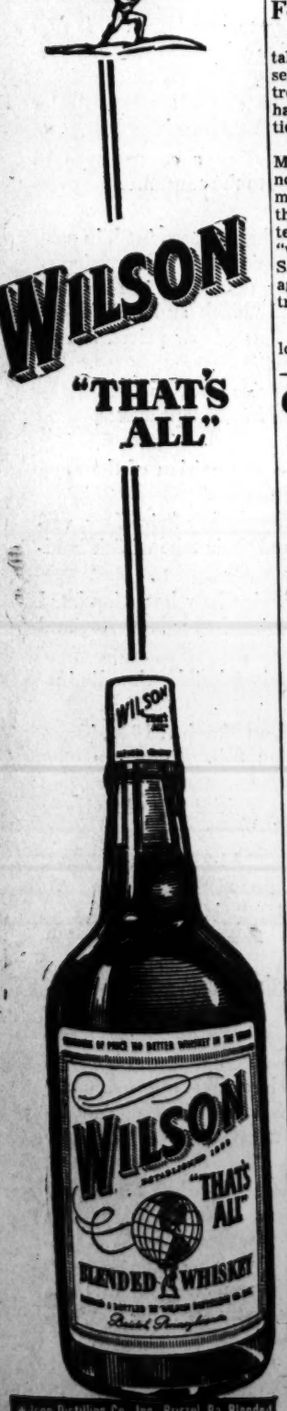

Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Bristol, Pa. Blended whiskey. 86.8 proof. 60% grain neutral spirits.

Kaiser And Brewster

By Ernest Lindley

Plane Production Quadrupled

SIX MONTHS HAVE elapsed since Henry J. Kaiser assumed active supervision of the Brewster Aeronautical Corp., then one of the worst messes in the whole war-production program. Output had come almost to a standstill. Employes were rebellious and demoralized. The union leadership was unsavory, to say the least—on its record more interested in fighting the management than in winning the war, defiant of the no-strike pledge made by the national leadership of the CIO and of its own union.

LINDLEY

Even if the union-employe condition had been less forbidding a good deal less than another miracle should have been expected from Mr. Kaiser and his associates, since they had had no experience in aircraft production. In view of all the circumstances, their failure was widely predicted.

What has happened? Since October, the first month under Kaiser management (which itself showed a marked improvement over September), production of planes has quadrupled. For four successive months the company has beaten the Navy's schedule of production, which is on an ascending scale and has been revised upward at least twice. The total number of employes has dropped from 20,000 to 12,500. (This was due in large part to the closing of one plant and to the concentration of the remaining facilities on a single model: the Corsair.)

THE NUMBER OF man-hours required to build one of these fighter planes has dropped from 27,006 in September to 10,500 at the present time. James A. Mitchell, general manager, and Henry J. Kaiser, jr., works manager, express confidence that the man-hour figures will continue to decline and that within a few months they can equal or beat the performance of the other two companies building the same plane, if they have not already done so.

There have been no strikes. Tom di Lorenzo appears to have turned conservative. The War Labor Board's arbitrator, reporting on labor-management relations during the last six months, says: "The union and managements have worked together in peace and harmony and have jointly, in sincerity and understanding, solved their mutual problems . . ." He states that: "In no instance has the union violated, either in spirit or in fact, the no-strike agreement. The union has recognized and accepted the rule that reduction in, or stoppage of, production is not to be used to enforce employe demands during the operations under this collective labor agreement." Even the union shop stewards have gone to work, which they had never done before at Brewster.

The big task, which many thought impossible—the reclamation of Brewster as an efficient, productive organization—appears to have been accomplished. Now other hitches appear. The company needs more orders to keep going. It will not complete deliveries under its present order for same months yet, but the last planes under this order are now in the early stages of production. Without another order, the intake end of the assembly line will soon be empty. The management says that to operate efficiently and to avoid a stoppage or shutdown later, it must have another order at once. The Navy thus far has refused to give it another order, chiefly on the ground that it wants to know first who is going to manage the company after May 17, when the stockholders meet.

MR. KAISER HAS announced that he and his associates are withdrawing and that he will not accept reelection as president. He is willing to leave some of the key production men he brought in, if the new management wants them. But he has no financial interest in the company and has no stomach for ironing out of Brewster's earlier operations. He and his associates have accepted no compensation for their work at Brewster—except for the salaries paid a few key production men who gave full time to the work. The company's administrative and executive payroll has been cut $2,100,000 a year.

However, as Mr. Kaiser and his associates see the picture, there is not much chance of getting a good board of directors and a strong management unless the Navy comes through now with another order—at least an interim order subject to cancellation if the Navy doesn't like the new management.

The Navy has been made timid by its earlier troubles at Brewster and by the House naval affairs subcommittee on the Brewster problem. The committee members, if they chose, could claim some of the credit for reclaiming Brewster, but whether they will do so and encourage the Navy to carry on is doubtful. Thus it is uncertain whether the remarkable improvement wrought under the Kaiser management will be of more than passing benefit to the war effort or to anything else except Mr. Kaiser's reputation.

Penicillin Sought For Baltimore Girl

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—Hospital authorities said today they were seeking to obtain penicillin for the treatment of a 19-year-old girl who had been suffering from an infectious heart malady all her life.

Dolores Beckner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Beckner, is now a patient at the South Baltimore General Hospital. Officials there reported that they were attempting to acquire some of the "wonder drug" from Dr. Chester S. Keefer, civilian distributing agent for the Government-controlled medicine.

The Mayflower was only 100 feet long and 20 to 25 feet wide.

Court Rules Out Martial Law in Hawaii Since '43

Honolulu, April 13 (AP).—Martial law has been non-existent in Hawaii since 1943 and the office of the military governor is without lawful authority, Federal Judge Delbert E. Metzger ruled today.

The decision was given in a habeas corpus case considered a test of the validity of martial law. In this proceeding Lloyd C. Duncan, civilian navy yard workers, sought his freedom from a jail sentence imposed by a provost court on conviction of assaulting tw marine sentries at the Pearl Harbor Naval Base.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Wipe your muddy feet before you get on!"

OLD FITZGERALD
Old Fashioned
BUT
STILL IN STYLE
BOTTLED IN BOND
100 PROOF
KENTUCKY STRAIGHT
BOURBON WHISKEY

STITZEL-WELLER DISTILLERY, INC., SHIVELY, KENTUCKY

White People Will RunSouth, Maybank Says

By the Associated Press

Senator Maybank (D., S. C.), declared yesterday in the Senate that the white people of the South will not permit Negroes "to take over our election system or attend our white schools."

"Regardless of any Supreme Court decisions, and any laws that may be passed by Congress," Maybank asserted, "We of the South will maintain the political and social institutions we believe to be in the best interest of our people."

In a speech discussing current efforts to call up an anti-poll tax bill in the Senate, as well as the recent Supreme Court decision upholding the right of a Negro to vote in the Texas Democratic primary, Maybank asserted:

"The white people of the South will not accept these interferences. We are proud of our sections. We know what is best for the white people and the colored people. We are going to treat the Negro fairly, but in so doing we do not intend for him to take over our election system or attend our white schools."

Assails Supreme Court

"I regret that the Supreme Court has seen fit to reverse its previous decision with reference to the rights of the State in slecting those who are to serve them in public office," Maybank said in reference to the Teas case. "This high tribunal could not have picked a worse time abandoned the wisdom of their pre- to stir up this subject. They have decessors."

The South Carolina Senator blamed "agitators" for attempts to "uproot certain customs and procedure in the South with reference to the Negro."

Agitators Attacked

"These agitators," he asserted, "have continued to work to upset our election laws and our custom of segregation, which have proved mutually satisfactory to the vast majorities of both races in South Carolina."

He said he had never seen his people "so much disturbed as they the now," when, "because of their patriotism, they are being taken advantage of by those who are using the wa rto dromote their own ambitions." He added:

"I nmy opinion, these agitators are making a serious mistake when during the stress of war they seek by law to abrogate customs which are as old and deep rooted in the South as our civilization itself."

Factory Seconds To Be Available For Autos Monday

The Office of Price Administration announced yesterday that motorists previously eligible only for used passenger car tires will be able to obtain new "factory seconds" as well, beginning Monday.

In this group are motorists who are issued "B" gasoline rations for non-preferred occupational driving.

OPA also announced that new passenger tube factory seconds are being removed from rationing and will be available without a certificate.

About 50,000 tires of this type were in manufacturers' hands on April 1, OPA said.

Nine Va. Soldiers Killed in Action

By the Associated Press

Nine Virginia soldiers have been killed in action in the various theaters of war, the War Department announced yesterday. The men and their nearest of kin included:

Sergt. Alfred R. Falls, son of Mrs. Minnie Falls, Delaplane; Second Lieut. Marvin H. Mussett, son of Mrs. Mary O'Byrnes, Sandston.

Three Maryland soldiers were reported by the War Department as missing in action.

Second Lieut. Kenneth M. Covey, son of James C. Covey, sr., of Easton, and Tech. Sergt. David L. Wilson of Cumberland, were missing in the European area.

Pvt. John W. Mears, son of Mrs. Mary Mears of Bishopville was reported missing in the Mediterranean area.

When moving slowly, the kangaroo uses the tail as a fifth leg to support the body while the hind legs are being moved forward.

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REAL
Family Flour

Enriched Washington FLOUR
Plain & Self-Rising

You'll enjoy baking with the "Pantry Pals."

Every sack GUARANTEED.

ENRICHED with vitamin B-1, niacin, iron, calcium—giving it all the nutrition of whole wheat.

PLAIN Enriched Washington Flour for all purposes.

SELF-RISING Enriched Washington Flour for biscuits, waffles, shortcakes, etc. No baking powder required.

PLAIN and SELF-RISING Enriched Washington Flour for sale by ALL independent grocers, chain stores, markets, delicatessens.

"Americana Quiz"
Sunday at 2 p.m.—WMAL

Buy War Bonds

Wilkins-Rogers Milling Co.
Washington, D. C.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Roosevelt And The Fourth Term

TO THE VISITORS who saw him just before he left on his present pursuit of sun and rest, President Roosevelt showed a face of serene detachment. While they itched to know his intentions, he discussed his future with the calm of a man who surveys events on earth from a favored seat on Mars.

CHILDS

He could take it or leave it. That was his attitude. What he came back to was a moral responsibility—a moral obligation—he owes to the American people.

As to the judgment of history on him if he should step out in January of 1945, Franklin Roosevelt has no doubt. He is confident about what history would say 50 years from now. He can step out. Or can he?

This is the question he tosses tantalizingly into the air. The anxious visitor waits. But there is no answer. In the big oval office, the only sound is the faint purring tick of the electric clock on the President's desk.

FROM VARIOUS quarters has come pressure to go on the air more frequently—to discuss the war and foreign policy. F. D. R. has resisted this pressure. He has stated bluntly to those who importune him that when he goes on the air again, it will be to say that his only real desire is to return to Hyde Park.

With visitors he discussed the things he wants to do when he puts the burden down. This is more or less the way he talked in 1940. That fishing trip comes into the conversation.

The desire to travel is still active. F. D. R. reminds his visitors that there are many places he hasn't been. About the southwest Pacific he has a special curiosity.

The visitor, with a burning desire to hear something positive and definite, is likely to be told of the arrangements the President made in 1940 to write when he left the White House. A national magazine had made an offer of $75,000 a year for one article a week. The Chief Executive finally agreed to a contract for 25 articles a year at the $75,000 figure.

In all this the intimation is that once again F. D. R. is contemplating how he will earn his living when he leaves the White House. The uneasy visitor, who may be panting for the fourth term, gets the feeling that upstairs things are being taken out of closets and before long the trunks will be coming out of the luggage room.

UNDOUBTEDLY F. D. R. enjoys this cat-and-mouse game. Both Cabinet officers and comparative outsiders have been victimized. He wears his air of detachment with the easy grace of a Cincinnatus at the end of a long and crowded career. The plow is just around the corner.

Whether it is this talk emanating from the White House or merely wishful thinking, some people have convinced themselves that Roosevelt will not run again. One of them is James A. Farley, who tells everyone he talks politics with that the fourth term is out.

What the President knows far better than anyone else, and especially the wishful thinkers, is that action to come will profoundly alter the political landscape. What seems important now is likely to look trivial in the light of the supreme trial to come.

This may partly explain Roosevelt's detachment. He knows that so much rests with a destiny as yet undisclosed.

What I have decided, after a canvass of many people in and around the White House, is that Roosevelt will be nominated for a fourth term and will accept the nomination. The course of world-shaking events will seem, in FDR's interpretation, to make it essential that he continue for another term.

This will not look like 1940. It will lack some of the embarrassing features of that "draft." It will come in the middle of the crisis of the war.

Prophecy is risky in these turbulent times. But I believe the pattern of his intentions is fairly clear and I'd like to venture a further look at it tomorrow.

200 Md. Girls Leave To Work in Boston

Elkton, Md., April 13 (AP).—About 200 young women who have been employed in a plant of the National Fireworks Co., near Elkton, left for Boston yesterday to work in another plant owned by the same concern.

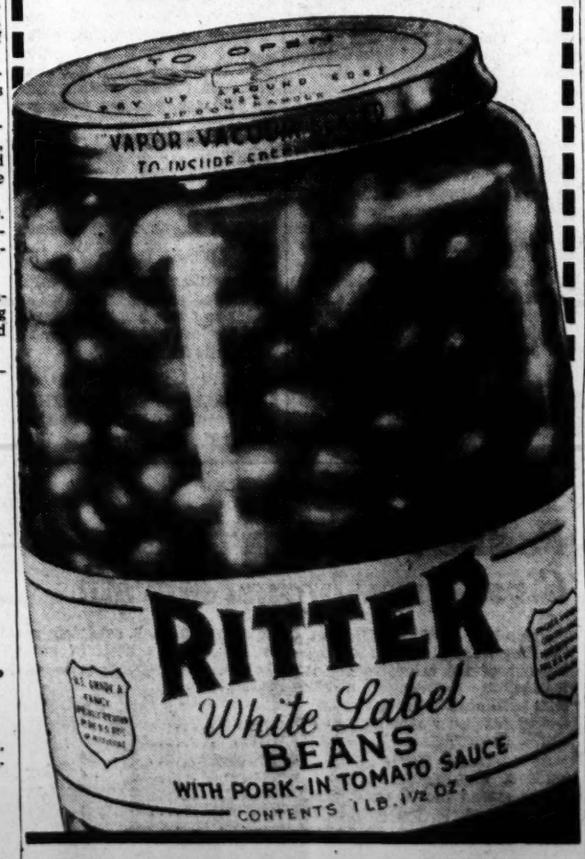
The local plant will complete its contracts with the Government for the manufacture of munitions by the end of April and plans to close down on May 1. A number of the employes already have taken jobs with Triumph Explosives, Inc., near Elkton.

Tanks of one United States armored division consume about 25,000 gallons of gasoline for each 100 miles they travel.

DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK

If you don't agree with thousands who say Ritter White Label Pork and Beans are the best they've ever tasted!*

You know we must think mighty highly of these Beans to make this offer. We do! They're our 90th Anniversary Achievement, perfected to be the finest ever packed. If you don't agree, simply mail the label to P. J. Ritter Co., Bridgeton, New Jersey, telling us how much you paid. Double your money will be refunded immediately.



* White Label means Premium Quality—Packed in Glass—for those who want the *Very Best*.

From the Home of Famous
Ritter Tabasco-Flavored Catsup

For baby's tender skin . . . for baby's silky hair . . . pure, mild SweetHeart Soap! Such soft, creamy lather; such gentle yet thorough cleansing; such delicate fragrance—these are the qualities that make SweetHeart Soap so good for precious babies. Get SweetHeart Soap today—and use it *regularly*.

SWEETHEART TOILET SOAP
THE SOAP THAT AGREES WITH YOUR SKIN

INFORMATION PLEASE!

Famous "Board of Experts" clears up some wrong ideas about an important subject.

MR. FADIMAN:
"Gentlemen, you all know, I'm sure, how urgently our government needs used fats to make munitions and battlefield medicines . . . but is it true that only clean, white odorless fats are good for this purpose?"

MR. KIERAN:
"Absolutely not! At our house we save fats that have been used over and over . . . even those used to fry fish and onions! It makes no difference how dark and smelly they are . . . they still make just as good medicines and munitions."

MR. FADIMAN:
"What about this rumor that you must save fats in a wide-mouthed can, is that a fact?"

MR. ADAMS:
"Nonsense. In the first place, where would you find such a can these days? Uncle Sam is glad to get fats and oils in any kind of tin can . . . any size. Just don't use a *glass* container, that's all he asks."

MR. FADIMAN:
"Is it true that the can must be kept in a cool, dark place?"

MR. LEVANT:
"Good gosh, no! My wife keeps a container on the stove where it's always handy to dump in the drippings and scrapings just as they are. When it's full, she pours the whole batch at once into a can . . . any kind of tin can . . . *not* glass! The whole thing's a cinch!"

MR. FADIMAN:
"Exactly! It *is* a cinch as Mr. Levant so elegantly puts it. Then, of course, you set the fat in the refrigerator to get firm, and take it to your butcher on your next shopping trip. He gives you 2 free meat points and 4c for every pound. Won't you start saving today? It will help say 'curtains' for the Axis that much sooner!"

Approved by WFA, WPB and OPA. Paid for by Industry

Post Want Ads Bring Results

Dr. Alvey to Speak In Alexandria

Convention Choice

Arlington Man Is GOP Delegate

Lawrence Michael of 3004 Lee highway., Arlington, member of the County Republican Committee, and Col. John B. Goodloe of Charlottesville, Va., lawyer and Army Reserve Corps officer, have been named delegates to the Republican national convention in Chicago for the Eighth Congressional District of Virginia, it was announced yesterday by John P. Strauss, chairman of the Alexandria Republican Committee.

At the meeting of delegates in Culpeper Wednesday, alternates chosen were: E. E. Johnson of Culpeper and L. A. Montague of Fairfax. The Republicans also elected Mrs. May Curtis of Stafford County elector for the district to cast the electoral ballot for the area in the presidential election in November.

Virginia Republicans will hold their State convention tomorrow in Roanoke, with Clarence R. Ahalt of Loudoun County, former Arlington County resident, State chairman, presiding. The Alexandria Republican Committee will meet Monday evening at Gadsby's Tavern, 136 N. Royal st., to elect officers and plan summer campaign activities.

Also at the district meeting on Wednesday former County Judge Ben Hedrick of Arlington was elected to the State executive committee of the party. W. E. Trussler of Manassas was reelected district chairman; Mrs. W. McPherson of Arlington was elected vice chairman, ad Otho Call of Madison County, secretary.

The 10 members elected to the district's executive committee were C. P. Yardley of Charlottesville, M. H. Chamberis of Fauquier County, Carl Marshall of Fairfax, Henry Clay of Arlington, H. L. Pancoast of Loudoun County, J. R. Wiley of Louisa County, Mrs. George Wraid of Charlottesville, John J. Morris of Fairfax County, L. F. Smith of Culpeper and W. B. Fulton of Alexandria.

Women Voters to Fete 11 Md. Candidates

Eleven candidates for the United States Senate and House of Representatives in the Maryland primary race will attend the candidates luncheon of the Maryland League of Women Voters, at the Hotel Stafford, Baltimore, Tuesday, Mrs. D. V. Sandifer, Silver Spring, State president, announced yesterday.

They are Senator Millard Tydings, incumbent; Charles Baden, Willis R. Jones, Stephen Peddicord, all Democrats, and Binachard Randall, jr., Republican, all candidates for the United States Senate nomination. The congressional candidates who accepted include Thomas d'Alesandro, jr., Daniel Ellison, Calvert C. Merriken and Dudley G. Roe.

Catholic Group to Meet

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—The Maryland State Court, Catholic Daughters of America, will hold its spring conference in Baltimore Sunday. Miss Margaret J. Buckley, State regent, will preside. Regents from all Maryland courts are expected to attend.

'Schools at War' Program Slated For 8 Tonight

Alexandria Bureau of The Post, 110 North St. Asaph St. TE. 6538.

Dr. Edward Alvey, president of Mary Washington College at Fredericksburg, Va., and director of the Virginia schools division of the Virginia war finance committee for war bonds and stamps sales, will be guest speaker at a "Schools at War" program in Alexandria today at 8 p. m.

Sponsored by the Mount Vernon Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, the program will follow a brief chapter meeting at Gadsby's Tavern, 136 North Royal st. Miss Nena DeBerry, supervisor of elementary education in Alexandria and member of the chapter, will be in charge.

Pupils representing nine Alexandria schools cooperating in the war effort through weekly purchases of war stamps and bonds will present sales figures and summaries of the past two years' activities.

Representing Mrs. Florence Perkinson, secretary to Miss DeBerry, who has been in charge of sales records, will be Joanne Fair, leading student in the recent "clean up" drive to uncover half-filled and unused stamp albums for conversion into war bonds. A seventh-grader at Jefferson School, she raised $151, the largest amount in bonds and stamps of any pupil in the city.

Other students participating include Miss Nancy Moore, Maury School, daughter of Elwyn T. Moore, chairman of the Fourth War Loan drive in Alexandria; Madison Joyner, Mount Vernon School; James Brown, Jefferson School; Virginia Lee Carr, Lee School; Gray Comley, George Mason School; Frances Gibbens, Douglas A. MacArthur School; Janet Campbell, Charles Dodson Barrett School, and Karl Rodman, Washington School, all of whom were leaders in their schools.

As a musical feature, Sharon Phillips, a pupil at George Mason School, will sing "Any Bonds Today."

Fund Totals $60,246

Collections totaling $60,246 were made in Alexandria during the Red Cross fund campaign, representing an achievement of 131.46 per cent of the $45,800 quota, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Albert L. Miller, executive secretary of the Alexandria chapter.

Attend C. of C. Sessions

The Alexandria Chamber of Commerce is being represented at the twentieth anniversary meeting of the Virginia State Chamber of Commerce in Richmond yesterday and today by William E. Wood of 1 Glen dr., Belle Haven, president of the Virginia Public Service Co., and Raymond C. Brehaut, of 205 W. Uhler ter., manager of the Alexandria division of the Rossyln Gas Co.

Replacements Sought

An extensive recruiting program is being concluded in Alexandria and other northern Virginia communities for civilian replacements for able-bodied enlisted personnel now attached to Army bases in the area, whose services do not require military skills or status, it was announced yesterday by Everett R. Woodward, senior recruiting representative for the Civil Service Commission at the Alexandria postoffice.

Those interested may contact the Civil Service office, Room 315, Alexandria Postoffice, 200 South Washington st. Types of positions now open at military establishments in the northern Virginia area iclude retouch artists, photographer, printer, truck driver, baker, artist illustrator, storekeeper pharmacist, clerk, typist, stenographer, guard, checker, cook and meat cutter.

The Army is also in urgent need of technical instructors at salaries ranging from $3500 to $4100 a year, Woodward said.

Liquor Ration Trial

Melvin H. Herring, 31, of Elkton, Va., will face trial in Alexandria Civil and Police Court tomorrow on charges of making false and fraudulent statements to obtain an additional liquor ration book in violation of Alcoholic Beverage Control Board regulations.

He was arrested in Elkton on April 8 by M. K. Bryant of 20 Chapman st., Alexandria, ABC investigator from the Alexandria district office for the northern Virginia area, who reported to police that the extra liquor book was obtained here. Officials said Herring was released under $100 bond by the justice of the peace in Elkton following his arrest.

Color Guards Ready for Drill

Photo by Turner Studio

PRACTICE EXERCISES at Armory Hall, 210 South Royal st., Alexandria, have been held on Mondays and Thursdays by Company 112 of the Virginia State Guard which will send a platoon to participate in demonstrations at the one-day school session for officers and noncommissioned officers of the Eleventh Battalion at Aldie, Va., on Sunday, April 16, beginning at 2 p. m. on the Aldie High School grounds. The Alexandria color guards and color bearers are, left to right: Pvt. Lester C. Myers, Tech. Sergt. William T. Lyles, Sergt. William H. Scott and Pvt. Roger J. Dixon, jr.

Northern Virginia units in the Eleventh Battalion of the Virginia State Guard, commanded by Lieut. Col. Everett A. Hellmuth of 307 West Glendale ave., Alexandria, will take part in a one-day school for officers and noncommissioned officers Sunday at 2 p. m. on the grounds of the high school at Aldie, Va.

A platoon from company 112, Alexandria, commanded by Capt. Roy W. Keesee, will participate in several demonstrations of interior guard duty and riot control. Other units to be represented include:

Headquarters detachment and medical detachment at Alexandria, Company 111, Warrenton; Company 113, Arlington; Company 114, Berryville, and Company 115, Winchester.

Five local noncommissioned officers have been awarded service ribbons this month for one year's service with 66 2-3 per cent or more drill attendance, general proficiency in the use of arms, and good conduct, it was also announced. They are:

First Sergt. Watson P. Shepherd, Staff Sergt. Robert W. Ellis, Sergt. Lewis T. Pavone, Sergt. William H. Scott and Sergt. Waller B. Smith.

Martinsburg Boy Wins County Essay Contest

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 13 Top honors in a Lions Club-sponsored contest for Berkeley County essays on "How to Win the Peace" were awarded last night at a public meeting in the high school to Stewart Cushwa, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Cushwa, this city, a student at Martinsburg High. The prize was a $25 War Bond. Second prize went to Charles Alfred Hutzler, a student at Bunker Hill High.

O'Conor Names Four New Forest Wardens

Annapolis, Md., April 13 (AP).—Five new forest wardens were appointed by Governor O'Conor today for four Maryland counties.

The new wardens are George E. Law, Ferndale, for Anne Arundel County; Glenn Krout, Maryland Line, for Baltimore County; Alan W. Knowles, Quantico, for Wicomico County, and David Smith, Taneytown and Carroll C. Therit, Hampstead, for Carroll County.

Democrats to Meet

Manassas, Va., April 13.—The Democratic committee of Prince William County will meet at 2 p. m. Monday in the court house at Manassas, for the purpose of selecting delegates to the State convention at Roanoke on July 8.

Meadors' PEANUT BRITTLE
MADE ONLY DURING THE PEANUT SEASON --- SEPTEMBER THROUGH MAY

MORNING TREAT FOR 4 HOURS OF ENERGY
Make the main course of your energy breakfast Nabisco Shredded Wheat, natural whole wheat cereal.
There's a happy smile that lasts—in a good solid breakfast like this: Your favorite fruit juice, Nabisco Shredded Wheat with milk, sugar and prunes or canned peaches, and coffee or a glass of milk. *There's* a breakfast to go to work on! Contributes 4 hours of food energy. Nabisco Shredded Wheat is made from 100% whole wheat, rich source of food energy! Everybody loves it—you will, too.
NABISCO SHREDDED WHEAT contributes these essential food elements: 1. PROTEINS for strength 2. CARBOHYDRATES for energy 3. VITAMIN B1 aids digestion 4. IRON for blood-building 5. PHOSPHORUS for strong bones
BAKED BY NABISCO.. NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY
4 HOUR ENERGY BREAKFAST SALE
NOW AT FOOD STORES

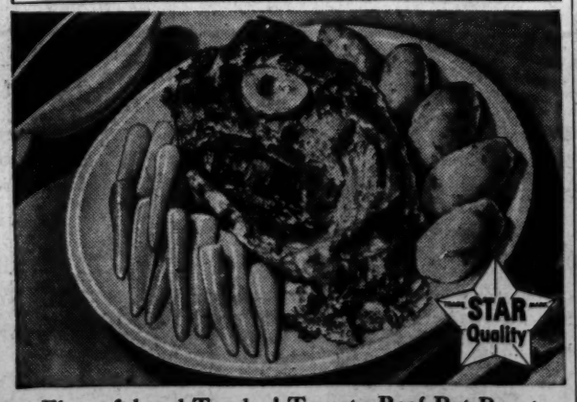
NO "POINTS" NEEDED FOR POTATOES
STATE OF MAINE POTATOES
PACKED TO GRADED QUALITY UNDER FEDERAL-STATE INSPECTION
Potatoes supply essential Vitamins C, B1, G, A and Niacin, valuable Minerals and energy producing carbohydrates. So rich nutritionally, so low in cost, they are one of our truly great foods. Eat potatoes every day—*save your precious "points" for less abundant foods.*
MAINE DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION • PRODUCTS DIVISION • AUGUSTA, MAINE

Juiciest of All!
FLORIDA VALENCIA ORANGES
Now in Market
THE PERFECT SPRINGTIME TONIC!
They're on the fruit stands this very moment—the juiciest of the juicy—Florida's famous Valencia Oranges, full almost to the bursting point with sweet, luscious juice that abounds in vitamin C—to help you combat spring fever, infections, fatigue, and colds!
★ LOOK AT THEM . . . What plump, tight skins—almost bursting with extra juice!
★ FEEL THEM . . . How solid and firm! Their thin skins swollen tight with juice and vitamin C.
★ WEIGH THEM . . . How heavy they feel in your hand . . . for they're loaded with extra juice!
★ CUT THEM . . . So free of seeds that, by government standards, they are classified as Seedless!
★ SQUEEZE THEM . . . Because they're so free of that white "rag" and waste—what huge glasses of luscious juice you get!
★ TASTE THEM . . . How extra sweet and refreshing—what a delicious—and natural—way to get your vitamin C.
★ PRICE THEM . . . Each penny buys so much extra juice . . . and extra vitamin C.

FOOD FIGHTS for Freedom
FLORIDA CITRUS COMMISSION • Lakeland, Florida
FLORIDA VALENCIA SEEDLESS ORANGES for Extra Juice

MELVERN FRUIT ICES Fresh and Refreshing

GORHAM SILVER POLISH

Armour Ideas Make the Most of Meat


Flavorful and Tender! Tomato Beef Pot Roast
Who *doesn't* like a melt-in-your mouth pot roast? It's a favorite American Sunday dinner. And here is a recipe with new flavor that's especially good . . . with suggestions for stretching the leftovers.
Ask your meat man for a 4 to 4½ lb. Armour's Star Round Bone Pot Roast. When you get Armour's Star Beef, you are sure of getting the finest, tenderest meat.
Brown the meat slowly in 2 tablespoons of fat for about 30 minutes. Add 1 sliced onion, 2 whole cloves and 3 teaspoons salt. Add ¼ cup tomato juice, cover and simmer slowly for 2½ to 3 hours, or until tender. Add an additional ¾ cup tomato juice as needed during cooking. Place 5 peeled potatoes in the bottom of the kettle with the meat and 10 small cleaned carrots on top of meat. Cover tightly and simmer 40 to 45 minutes longer or until potatoes are done. This will serve 4 persons and provide sufficient meat for one or two other meals.
Suggested leftover dishes: Beef biscuit roll, beef potato patties, Mexican beef or roast beef hash.
★ ARMOUR AND COMPANY

"What's a quick 'n' tasty snack to eat with milk?"

"You'll love fresh...flaky ...delicious PREMIUM CRACKERS"
Follow your Government's rule for good nutrition—a pint of milk a day for adults, a quart a day for children. And to make it tastier, easy to digest—eat tempting Premium Crackers with it. "Energy-filled" Premiums add enjoyment to all wartime meals. *And*—delicious Premium Crackers *require no points!*
BAKED BY NABISCO NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY

Arlington Public Schools Map $300,000 War Bond Campaign

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of The Post, Arlington, Va. Tele. CH. 3239.

Arlington County school children have set $300,000, the entire April war bond quota for Arlington County, as their goal in a bond selling campaign to be staged throughout the area, Edward Alvey, jr., chairman of Virginia's Education War Finance Committee, announced yesterday.

The schools will conduct the campaign under the direction of Fletcher Kemp, superintendent of the county school board, and Gertrude Smith, primary supervisor of schools and chairman of the education committee of the county group.

Pupils will endeavor to reach every resident of the county, and business firms will be canvassed by a special committee of high school students. Junior high boys and girls will solicit neighbors and parents and the lower graders will deliver war stamps on order.

Every home in the county will be reached with an official letter delivered by the children. A young speakers' group will address all P-TA organizations, and as many persons as possible will be reached by telephone.

Red Cross Total $48,069

A grand total of $48,069.47 was contributed in Arlington County to the 1944 Red Cross war fund drive, John F. Phalen, drive chairman, announced yesterday. More than 12,800 contributions gave 113.91 per cent of the $42,200 quota, an increase of $10,576.94 over last year's total.

Approximately 70 per cent of the contributions were made in the residential areas. Area A, of which Mrs. Forrest Royal is chairman, raised the largest amount, with $9,240.81, an increase of 70 per cent over last year. Second high was Area C, under Mrs. Gerald Griffen, where donations totaled $9,098.99, which is up 55 per cent over 1943. Area B, of which Mrs. Ellsworth F. Miner and Mrs. May L. Flickinger are cochairmen, contributed $8,365.04, an increase over 1943 of 84 per cent. Mrs. J. W. Nixon's Area D was up 56 per cent, with contributions of $5,106.98.

The group solicitation committee, of which Colin F. Hamilton is chairman, subscribed $6962.60. Business, under W. W. McCollum, raised $3274.05. The Junior Red Cross, headed by Miss Gertrude Smith, collected $2097.77, while donotions made in theatres totaled $1547.73, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Guy Ramsdell. Special gifts came to $2375.50.

Club Institute Tuesday

Mrs. B. M. Miller, a member of the Clarenford Woman's Club, has been appointed chairman of publicity for the Arlington Institute of Clubs, which will be held Tuesday, April 25, at the Clarendon Recreation Center in the Jones Building, Wilson Boulevard.

Slip-Cover Lessons

A demonstration on the making of slip covers will be given by Mrs. Walter F. Oakes, at a meeting today of the Waycroft Woman's Club in the home of Mrs. Frank Palmer, 1415 No. Greenbrier st. A covered-dish luncheon will precede the business session.

D. C. Men in England

Associated Press Photo

READ A WARNING—Ground crew men from Washington gather around a new sign posted at their Ninth Air Force Mustang fighter plane base in England. They are, left to right, Sergt. Milton Meeham, 1225 Clifton st. nw.; Sergt. William R. Wakefield, 1353 Massachusetts ave. se.; Sergt. Claude R. Colklesser, 5122 Eighth st. nw., and Sergt. James J. Chumas, 1319 Otis pl. nw. The sign is one of many being used in the new security campaign launched in England

1 Dies, 7 Hurt As Navy Plane Crashes in Md.

One person was killed and seven others, including two Washington area men, were injured in the crash of a transport plane taking off from the Naval Air Station at Patuxent River, Md., Wednesday, according to a report withheld until yesterday by the Navy.

John Keating Fogarty, aviation ordnance man, third class of Kansas City, Mo., was killed as the plane crashed after failing to gain sufficient altitude to clear high trees and the ground rise near the take-off point. A board from the Potomac River Naval Command is investigating the cause of the accident.

Crew members who suffered minor bruises were Comdr. E. L. Phares, USN, the pilot of 7017 Rolling rd., Chevy Chase, Md.; C. M. Stevens, aviation machinist's mate, third class of 6520 1st st. nw.; W. D. Patterson, AOM, 3/c of Lockport, N. Y.; Lieut. Col. D. E. Canavan, USMC, copilot of Seattle, Wash.; K. L. Elder, ARM, 3/c of Louisville, Ky.; S. G. Christenson, AM, 2/c of Clifftop, W. Va., and A. T. Pietrobono, civilian technician of Philadelphia.

Fairfax Voters League Hears Senator Ball

Arlington-Fairfax Bureau of The Post, Arlington, Va., Tel. CH. 3239.

The Fairfax County Voters League heard Senator Joseph H. Ball (R., Minn.) give a concise answer to "Why Vote in 1944?" at a meeting in Falls Church Presbyterian Church Wednesday.

"Our boys are fighting and dying for our right to hold such a meeting as this, and our right to vote on candidates for public office and free rights of public speech without fear. Therefore, we must take advantage of our rights—register, pay poll taxes and then go out and vote," the Senator stated.

Nursing Course Open

A 12-week course in home nursing opened yesterday at the Fairfax County Red Cross Chapter House, West Broad st., Falls Church, with Mrs. Helen Rogers, public health nurse in charge. This class will meet at 2 p. m. each Thursday. A few vacancies still exist and anyone interested in taking the course may call headquarters, FA. 2885 to register.

Church Dinner

The ladies of the Pleasant Valley Methodist Church will serve a Virginia ham and chicken dinner in the Community Hall at Chantilly tomorrow at 5 p. m. Proceeds will be used to finance new Sunday school rooms for the Pleasant Valley Methodist Church.

War Mothers Benefit

The Falls Church Music Study Club will sponsor a silver-offering meeting tonight at 8:30 at the home of Mrs. Paul Stuart, 110 E. Fairfax st., for the benefit of the Piedmont Chapter of the American War Mothers.

Va., Md. Push Quarantine For Rabies

Virginia and parts of Maryland moved yesterday to tighten quarantine regulations on animals subject to rabies with both States reporting an alarming increase in the number of cases found recently, the Associated Press reported yesterday.

Dr. I. C. Riggin, Virginia State health commissioner, said there had been a rapid and "disturbing increase in rabies among animals in northern Virginia."

He said that during the first three months of 1944 103 positive cases had been discovered by the Arlington County Health Department, as against 88 for all of 1943. He added that no deaths had been reported in Virginia so far this year, but that nine persons had died from rabies there since 1934.

Dr. Riggin urged the public to adhere strictly to quarantine laws and warned it not to place too much credence in vaccination, calling it a hazard unless the animal also is quarantined.

Health authorities in Baltimore ordered a strict dog quarantine for certain sections of the city and parts of Anne Arundel and Baltimore Counties.

Dr. Huntington Williams, City health commissioner, said the quarantine would "put a barrier on the further spread of rabid dogs which have been coming in from the south." He called attention to the fact that there had been two deaths in Washington from rabies.

Montgomery's Can Salvage 75,000 Pounds

Approximately 75,000 pounds of tin cans have been sent to the processing plant at Baltimore, Md., since the first of the year by the Montgomery County Salvage Committee of OCD, Richard I. Schaefer, Chevy Chase, chairman, announced yesterday.

This total, Schaefer said, includes the cans prepared by housewives and taken to reception bins at schools.

Schaefer reported that the Salvation Army, official agent for newspapers and corrugated paper, is collecting approximately a ton a day. More than 20,000 pounds of newspapers have been collected by the Boy Scouts in the drive sponsored by The Washington Post. Trash trucks also have picked up 13,323 pounds of cardboard and 33,558 pounds of scrap metal and other salvage material.

Schaefer warned residents that several persons are driving trucks through the county, collecting newspapers on the pretense of representing the WPB, Federal agencies or Salvation Army collectors.

Stephens City Widow Succumbs to Burns

Winchester, Va., April 13 (Spl.). Funeral services were held this afternoon for Mrs. Annie M. Lemley, 75, who died at the hospital last night from burns received at home last Friday when her clothes ignited from a kitchen stove.

She was the widow of E. L. Lemley, a merchant of Stephens City, and had carried on the business.

Md. Doctor Sentenced In Illegal Operations

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—A Baltimore druggist and physician was fined $1000 and given a suspended sentence of two years in prison today on each of two charges of having performed illegal operations on women.

Criminal Court Judge John T. Tucker pronounced the sentence on Dr. Richard I. Esslinger after the defendant had entered a plea of guilty.

Arlington Woman Nominated For War Mother Honors

Mrs. Walter F. Oakes of 1142 N. Frederick st., Arlington, Va., a Red Cross volunteer, and mother of three servicemen, has been nominated for selection as the outstanding War Mother in Virginia in the contest sponsored by the Virginia War Finance Committee.

Mrs. Oakes name was submitted by fellow members of the St. Marys Episcopal Church Red Cross production unit, where she has served for the past three years.

Her sons in service are: Lieut. Walter F. Oakes, jr., 25, a Liberator bomber pilot at Camp Wyoming; Cadet Alfred C. Oakes, 23, training for fighter pilot at Williams Field scheduled to graduate next month, and Robert S. Oakes, yeoman 2/c, 21, with the Coast Guard. A fourth son, Harold, 28, is a warworker in Harrisonburg, Va. Their father is a World War I veteran.

Four full days a week Mrs. Oakes sews for the Arlington County Red Cross, two days at St. Mary's Church and two days at the camp and hospital council work shop. Her unusual ability and speed on a sewing machine has earned the nickname of "Rosie the Riveter" from her coworkers.

Last month she assisted in the Arlington War Fund Drive, soliciting house-to-house donations, and in past years served in theater booths during the war fund drives. She is a five time blood donor, and has also served in war bond booths during Red Cross drives. Mrs. Oakes say that he "till ha time to do all her own housework, sewing and gardening."

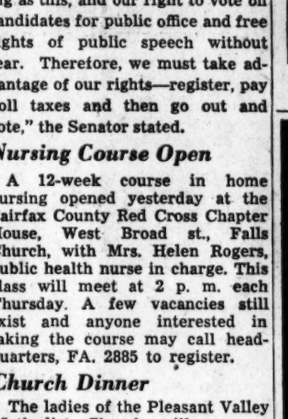
Local nomination for the War Mother contest are being sent to Station WMAL, where a committee of servicewomen will select a winner to be entered in the all-State competition at Richmond. The winner will be announced over a State-wide hookup o Mothers Day, May 14.

BETTER FRANKS

MANN'S POTATO CHIPS
MADE FRESH DAILY

Gives PREWAR FLAVOR TO WARTIME MEATS
Ask for it by Name

Blueberry MUFFINS
Easy with DUFF'S
Delicious blueberry muffins, fresh from the oven—perfect companion of spring salads
Duff's HOT MUFFIN MIX
just add WATER that's all!



RECIPE THAT MAKES A HIT
Spread Gulden's natural rich brown mustard on steak just *before cooking.*

NOW Pepsi-Cola AT YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD STORE. TAKE SIX BOTTLES HOME, TODAY!
Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co., Washington, D. C.

A TEASPOONFUL OR TWO IS ENOUGH
Step right up! The show is on—
Oakite is the "star,"
Makes dishes, glassware really shine,
Will not scratch or mar!
OAKITE
FOR ALL
WAR-TIME CLEANING
The gentle-grease-dissolving cleaner that saves soap
OAKITE CLEANS

94% of hundreds of home-owned pets of every size and kind went for the New 3-Flavor Red Heart in recent nationwide tests! *Enthusiastically!* Your dog will, too—and it provides everything he needs for health and pep! And Red Heart is ration free. Get all 3 flavors from your grocer today!

Send in coupon below with label from a package of the New 3-Flavor Red Heart. You'll receive the Red Heart identification locket for your dog! *Also,* Red Heart's brand new booklet that covers every important dog problem.

VALUABLE GIFTS FOR YOU ::: *just send in this coupon with one New 3-Flavor Red Heart label!*

NEW RED HEART 3-Flavor DOG FOOD

1932
JOHN MORRELL & CO., (Dept. 101)
Ottumwa, Iowa
Please send without charge the Red Heart identification locket for my dog and your new dog booklet. Am enclosing label from one package of the New 3-Flavor Red Heart.
Name
Address
City State

SWELL NEW FOOD AID HELPS THOUSANDS TO KEEP FIT IN WARTIME!

HOW WONDERFUL, TO BE ABLE TO KEEP GOING STRONG—NOT GET TIRED OUT, ALL-IN QUICKLY—BECAUSE MEALS MAY BE A LITTLE SHORT ON B VITAMINS! AND IT'S SO EASY TO GET THEM—THIS GRAND NEW WAY!
Fleischmann's B VITAMINS Yeast Tablets
A VITAMIN FOOD SUPPLEMENT
AT YOUR GROCER'S!
48 TABLETS 12 DAYS' SUPPLY
ONLY 35¢

"LIVES DEPEND ON THE RAFTS I MAKE,"
says Mary Thompson, a worker in the rubber boat room, Goodyear Aircraft Corp., "so I do all I can to avoid tiring from lack of B vitamins. Fleischmann's B Vitamins Yeast Tablets are certainly swell!"

SURE YOU'RE going "all out" for victory! But that's no reason to feel "all in"! Tiring too quickly? Irritable? On the edgy side? If you are, better look to your vitamins! For, though these conditions may be due to other things, they are also signs of a mild B vitamin deficiency. And nutritionists warn that wartime meals may be short on these "Spark Plug" vitamins!

HOW CAN YOU put more of them back in your diet? The definition of the B vitamins is: "those water-soluble vitamins found in yeast." And now, Fleischmann's, the greatest name in yeast, brings you a wonderful new food supplement.

ASK YOUR GROCER today for: "Fleischmann's new B Vitamins Yeast Tablets."* They're inexpensive, easy to take. Potency guaranteed or your money back. And, if you're one of the millions who scientists say need more vitamin B_1, they should work wonders at stepping up your energy and vitality—bringing back that old get-up-and-go!

**Four tablets daily supply the adult daily minimum requirement of Vitamin B_1 and 17% that of riboflavin plus 2.5 mgs. of niacin.*

Rich, Golden Crispness
Kellogg's
RICE KRISPIES
• Kellogg's Rice Krispies equal the whole ripe grain in nearly all the protective food elements declared essential to human nutrition.
"THE GRAINS ARE GREAT FOODS" W. K. Kellogg
Kellogg's RICE KRISPIES

Bread and apple sauce. Hmmm—there's a palate-pleaser that rates high with youngsters and adults alike. But to get the orchard-fresh flavor be sure to get Mott's Apple Sauce. It is a blend of five carefully selected varieties of apples and is made in the heart of the New York State apple belt by a firm famed for quality for more than 100 years. The blend makes the difference.
MOTT'S APPLE SAUCE
One of the Famous Mott's Products
AN EXTRA FRUIT FOR EXTRA FLAVOR MOTT'S DUAL FLAVOR JELLY
And both fruits are the pick of the crop. Six tempting flavors to choose from. Prepared by a company famed for over 100 years for quality. So treat your family to it today.

HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

Greatest Drama Was Not on Stage In Capital 79 Years Ago Tonight

THE SCENE WAS Ford's Theater, Washington. The date, April 14, 1865, and the hour about 9:30 p. m. Laura Keene was starring in "Our American Cousin," and the play had reached the second scene of the third act.

Stanley Kimmel

It was to end on a starkly tragic note that the author never envisioned. A President was to die before the curtain dropped. . . . and an actor who was the victim of a vainglorious idea and the streak of lunacy in his family was to steal the show.

Although it all happened 79 years ago tonight, there are still men and women in Washington who recall the evening Lincoln was assassinated. Many of them, along with countless others, are still asking three significant questions centered around the arch-crime of the century.

Was John Wilkes Booth mad?

Did he die at the Garrett farm in Virginia, where he sought safety after the assassination?

Or, did he escape, leaving another man to die in his place, while under another name he lived on for many years?

THE ONE PERSON in Washington who knows the answer to each of those questions and has plenty of proof to support his conclusions is Stanley Kimmel. He's the author of that fascinating and highly enlightening book, "The Mad Booths of Maryland," which is the biography of the assassin's entire family. After spending six years ferreting out facts about the "fast-moving, far-flung, drinking, declaiming, raving and shooting Booths," he came forth in 1940 with his exhaustive tome—a book to end all books—on an erratic clan that had its roots in England, established itself later in Bel Air, Md., and won acclaim as the most noted stage family of the nineteenth century.

"How did you happen to get interested in the Booths?" I asked Mr. Kimmel yesterday.

A detour did it. Back in 1936, when he was driving from Washington to New York, he took a side road at Baltimore; found himself in the section near Bel Air, where the Booth family lived. A newspaper feature writer at the time, he was seized with the idea that an expose of some of the legends surrounding John Wilkes Booth might be interesting.

THE PROBLEM OF unearthing one Booth fact invariably led to another. Difficulties entailed in the task were a challenge to Mr. Kimmel. He determined to learn the truth about John Wilkes Booth; he ended by getting the story of his entire family, and he wrote his book with the view toward emphasizing that however important one act of madness might be in American history, it was but an event in the drama of a family that dominated the American stage for more than 70 years.

Booth, the assassin, was mad of course. Even the briefest tracing of facts of his life and that of his forebears and brothers and sisters indicates that, according to Mr. Kimmel. The history of that family is a tempestuous chronicle of unbridled egotism, illigitimacy; of men constantly in the throes of liquor and lady troubles; of genius more often thwarted than fulfilled.

Richard Booth, the grandfather, ran away from his English home at the age of 20 and got himself arrested in France. His son, Junius, founder of the acting dynasty, was hauled into an English court at 17, cited for nonsupport of a child credited to him by his father's housemaid. Later, he trouped on the Continent with a group of strolling players and then eloped from Brussels with a spirited Belgian woman four years his senior whom he married a year later in England.

SEVERAL YEARS afterward he left her and their child, fled to this country with Mary Ann Holmes, a London flower girl. The two settled in a small house near Bel Air and had 10 children. Meanwhile, Mrs. Junius Brutus Booth in England believed that theatrical ties alone held her husband in the United States. When, eventually, she learned the truth, she came to America, established residence and got a divorce. Shortly afterward, Junius and Mary Ann were married. That nuptial ceremony took place on the thirteenth birthday of their son, John Wilkes.

Mr. Kimmel sees John Wilkes as a second-rate actor, thwarted by the artistic superiority of his brother Edwin; a fanatic in his devotion to the cause of the Confederacy, even though he never enlisted under its flag; a madman who killed Lincoln as a device for capturing the celebrity his other gifts could not gain for him.

He was an excellent shot. Mr. Kimmel was the first writer to point out that no matter how many guards might have been assigned to the entrance to Lincoln's box at Ford's Theater, Booth could have killed him just the same. In fact, it would have been easier for him to shoot the President from the stage; but the dramatic leap from the box to the stage suited his purpose better. He was an actor.

IN MR. KIMMEL'S opinion there is no doubt Booth died at the Garrett farm. His account in the book is explicit on that point, despite the numerous unfounded stories of the killer's escape and the fact that about 20 imposters turned up in later years.

"He died on the porch of the Garrett home," said Mr. Kimmel. "He was buried in the Booth family lot, Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore."

Hailed as a monmumental piece of detective work, one that would do credit to the FBI, "The Mad Booths of Maryland" is indeed an exciting saga of a family that had the double heritage of genius and madness. It is particularly fascinating reading on such an anniversary as this.

The author, by the way, has his name on the spine of half a dozen books and a play, "Black Diamond," which was produced in New York in 1933. He has worked on numerous publications and travel magazines, and was sent to South America some years ago to get out some special editions for the Pan American Magazine. He is now in the press section of the office of the cordinator of Inter-American Affairs.

Harris & Ewing

FLOWERS ON HER HAT, furs about her shoulders and Mrs. Gerald D. Linke is ready for spring, if and when it really comes. Mrs. Linke is the wife of Captain Linke, USN, on duty at the Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Department

THE GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay

Tired Mothers and 'Bad Kids'

The shopworn accusation, "the mothers are to blame," has been heard far less in the current discussions of juvenile delinquency before the National Police Academy of the Federal Bureau of Investigation than it was at the recent congressional subcommittee hearings on the subject. Speakers before the academy are authorities in their fields and as a rule have not indulged in easy generalizations.

In fact, Dr. Arthur L. Beeley, sociology professor of the University of Utah, declared, "the influence of the average mother isn't a drop in the bucket compared to the influence of the films and radio programs." He pointed out that while parents must be held responsible for the welfare of their children, they must have the cooperation of schools, churches and commercial entertainment agencies because these have taken over many of the functions once centered in the home.

Also, it has been recognized in the academy discussions that even the best of parents face wartime handicaps in rearing their children. The father may be absent in service, the mother may have to work, the family may have to live with relatives. Then there is the lure of easy money from jobs that entice youngsters from school. Boys and girls who work after school hours have too much loose money jingling in their pockets. Teenage girls on the loose may yield to the appeal of the uniform. A general atmosphere of emotional tension and instability prevails.

Can't Shift The Blame

Police officers attending the academy will go home next Saturday realizing that not all the blame for "bad kids" can be thrown back on the home—that the community must take its share. This also was developed at the congressional hearings and embodied in the D'Alesandro report growing out of them.

Communities are just waking up to the need of supplying their youngsters more after-school outlets, more vocational and psychiatric guidance, more sympathy and understanding. They must also now, as Dr. Margaret Mead, anthropologist, puts it, "pinch hit for the home when the home is at war."

This, of course, does not absolve the parents. They are still the heart of the juvenile delinquency problem, as has been brought out both in the discussions here and in recent national forums on the problem. However, to rail or preach at the parents does no good. To call for a return of the patriarchal home of the past is futile.

Wise and goodly parents are the need of the hour. But providing them is a job for the long pull, a challenge to the postwar planners. Most of today's harassed parents need help, guidance, training as much as do their children. Above all, they need the lightening of their material burdens so that they will have more time, strength and composure for parenthood. A survey of women in war work, made recently under auspices of Syracuse University, emphasizes that the working mother is "utterly worn out from trying to carry on two jobs at once.

Five-Day Week Might Help

Miss Jean E. Hiltner, one of the graduate students who interviewed a large number of working mothers in making the survey, says: "This lack of leisure, constant tension, and physical exhaustion have built up an all-pervading state of fatigue in these women. There are many of them completely tired. This cannot help being hard on the children, for no one can be as understanding or thoughtful when tired."

What is to be done about the tired mother? The Child Care Committee of Syracuse recommends a five-day work week and elimination of overtime for the working housewife—as well as such aids as nursery schools, community shopping and laundry facilities.

Many students of the working mother problem feel that shorter work weeks or part-time working arrangements for housewives in war industries would have several beneficial results. Employed women would have more time to look after their children, to provide "the wise and kindly administration of the home" for which J. Edgar Hoover appeals. They would be saved from the excessive fatigue that is undermining their health and which may effect the Nation's future. And many more of them would be induced to enter industry. Thus a little less high pressure stuff in industry might pay dividends not only to the home, but to industry itself.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Successfully Married for 10 Years, Wife Falls In Love for First Time, at 30, During Chance Talk With Man; How Revive Interest in Living?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am 30 years old and have for 10 years been successfully married to an honorable man of outstanding executive ability. Last autumn, after a few hours' conversation with a new acquaintance, I was bewildered and choked to realize that I had fallen deeply in love for the first time in my life. I have not seen the gentleman since, and I have made every effort to fill my time with chores and creative activities, so that I am exhausted at night and have little chance to indulge in self-pity. I have tried to be a thoughtful wife and a wise and companionable parent.

Now, with the help of time, I have regained emotional stability; but I feel drained inwardly and twice my age. Intellectual and artistic pursuits, which always had been of vital interest to me, are now of merely academic interest. In my social contacts, I find myself doing the gracious thing because it is good mental hygiene; not spontaneously. In other words, I am working at living; and the prospect of having to keep at it for another 30 or 40 years is chill and empty.

Needless to say, I cannot lose myself in a patriotic cause; because my job is here with those of whom I am fond, who have faith in me,—my husband and children. Perhaps you can suggest a book which might help me tap some inner reserves of warmth and enthusiasm.

SALLY.

Books That Offer Wisdom to Reader

DEAR SALLY: Heading the list of my favorite recommended reading of latterday is, "The Sermon on the Mount," by Emmet Fox, together with its companion volume, "Power Through Constructive Thinking,"—both published by Harper & Brothers. In making the acquaintance of these two books, it seemed to me the titles failed to suggest the brilliant originality, immediate and miracle-working applicability, and millennial vision of their contents, which embrace (and impart to the reader) a wisdom,—combined of spiritual insight and universal perspective,—that far transcends any intellectualized concepts of the whys and wherefores of life to be found in the literary output of centuries of strict academicians, in the fields of philosophy and metaphysics.

I mention this (to me) fleeting disparity between the book titles and their contents, because of my impression that many persons who might benefit most from an open-minded reading of Dr. Fox's inspired (no less) writings are inhibited from exploring his viewpoint, much less putting his conclusions to personal test, by the intellectually arrogant supposition that subject matter so naively named could only be pap for simpletons. But perhaps these very titles constitute a test of who is prepared in heart to make progress in spiritual enlightenment, which paves the way to victorious living.

Seek Within the Self For Power and Peace

FOR as Christ pointedly remarked, "Whosoever shall not receive the Kingdom of God as a little child, he shall in nowise enter therein." And the Master Psychologist also said, speaking of every person's urgent quest for those diversified things which symbolize happiness to each, according to his taste: "Your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have need of these things. But seek ye first His kingdom and His righteousness; and all these things shall be added unto you." And as to the location of the kingdom, Jesus elsewhere explains that it is "within,"—within the self, the consciousness, the soul, of each individual;—and gives explicit directions for finding the way and entering there.

Inasmuch as your problem has its origin and existence solely in clouded viewpoint, which renders you insensible to (and hence unappreciative of) the potentials of love and happiness that hem you in, in your own household,—it seems to me these are the books you ought to read, in order to bring your inner vision into radiant focus upon the heaped-up treasure that lies adjacent to your erstwhile blindly fretting spirit. M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Alice Davidson to Become Bride When Fiance's Back From War

Mrs. William K. Davidson announces the engagemet of her daughter, Miss Alice Elizabeth Davidson, to Lieut. (j. g.) Charles E. Schaab, USNR, son of Charles L. Schaab, Indianapolis, Ind.

Miss Davidson is the granddaughter of Mrs. Harry S. Houghton, Washington, and is descended from old colonial families.

Lieutenant Schaab was graduated from Indiaa University and is on duty in the Atlantic war theater. The wedding will take place in late spring after his return to this country.

Ryden—Pennypacker

The engagement and approaching marriage of Mrs. Nancy Bowly Ryden, daughter of Charles L. Bowly and the late Mrs. Bowly, to Capt. John Ellett Pennypacker, Army Air Forces, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin S. Pennypacker, is announced. No date has been set for the wedding.

James—Fehrs

J. Edmund James, Arlington, Va., announces the engagement of his daughter, Miss Isabelle Cary James, to Cadet John Whelan Fehrs, son of Irving H. Fehrs, Port Chester, N. Y., and Mrs. Margaret Whelan Fehrs, Greenwich, Conn.

The wedding will take place after Cadet Fehrs' graduation from the United States Military Academy at West Point.

Annual Tour Opens Today, To Be Benefit

Annual two-day tour of old Georgetown houses will begin at 2 p. m. this afternoon, the 12 houses to be open until 7 p. m. so that Government workers and those in the armed forces may view the historic mansions.

Hours will be the same for tomorrow's tour, when 13 houses are listed. The Francis Scott Key Bookshop at 28th and O sts. is to be tour headquarters, and pilgrims may secure tickets there or at any of the houses.

Mrs. Oliver McKee, jr., tour chairman, will be assisted by members of her committee, and there are to be hostesses at each house. Among them are Mrs. James Lawrence Houghteling, Mrs. Thomas K. Finletter, Mrs. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor, Mrs. L. Corrin Strong, Mrs. Jean Delattre Seguy and Mrs. Paul Alling.

Also Mrs. Wilson Compton, Mrs. Alexander S. Cochran, Mrs. Richard H. Sanger, Mrs. C. Russell Train, Mrs. Clifford Mallory, Mrs. Grant Rafter, Mrs. Thomas Woodward, Mrs. E. Jared Bliss, Mrs. Robert Procter, Mrs. Ugo Carusi, Mrs. Frederick Livesey, Mrs. Martin Goldsborough, Miss Rosalind Wright, Mrs. Charles H. Maddox, Mrs. Lawrence Smith and Mrs. Llewellyn Nicolson.

Proceeds from the two-day tour will go to the social welfare service of St. John's Episcopal Church in Georgetown.

Purely Personal

The Ambassador of Nicaragua and Senora de Sevilla Sacasa left yesterday with their infant son for a visit with Senora de Sevilla Sacasa's parents, the **President of Nicaragua and Senora de Somoza.**

The British Minister and Mrs. Harold Butler will entertain at a cocktail this afternoon in their new home, 2850 Woodland Drive.

Mrs. Robert Taft, wife of **Senator Taft,** is in New York to visit her brother and sister-in-law **Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Bowers,** who are at the Carlyle.

Miss Carolyn Nash will entertain at a late afternoon party Saturday at her home on Thirty-fourth st.

Baron and Baroness Stackelberg have as their guest for several days **Mrs. Paul Palmer** of New York.

Mrs. Randolph Huntington Miner will entertain at a late afternoon party tomorrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Royce Powell will be hosts at a reception in the Chinese room of the Mayower late this afternoon, honoring **Senator Styles Bridges** of New Hompshire and his bride of several weeks. **Senator and Mrs. Bridges** were recently married i nSt. Paul, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Tuckerman will entertain at tea in the Pan-American room of the Mayflower Monday honoring the **Bishop of York.** The bishop recently arrived from England to visit in this country for a few weeks.

Luncheon to Honor Magazine Editor

Miss Elizabeth Woody of New York, an editor of McCall's Magazine, is the guest in whose honor Miss Christine Sadler will entertain at luncheon tomorrow at the Mayflower.

Guests will include Miss Mary Craig McGeachy, director of welfare for UNRRA; Dr. Faith Williams, United States Labor Department; Mrs. Genevieve Forbes Herrick, Miss Louise Griffith, Miss Else Strom, Miss Edith Gaylord and Miss Irma Tual.

MARTHA ELLYN'S PLATTER CHATTER

Hens Deserve 'E' for Production— Housewives Also Score for Egg Dishes

Let's give eggs a good break. The little red hen deserves an "E" award for superior production. The War Food Administration has said that there will be 3½ billion dozen eggs available in 1944 for civilian requirements. They also say that the goodly egg supply we are enjoying now will continue to the middle of May.

MARTHA ELLYN

Egg prices are down. But here is a food that is an economical buy even at high prices. Three eggs supply just about as much first-class protein as a quarter-pound serving of meat. You can make the most of a few eggs by using them to supplement second-class protein foods. When some of your protein supply must come from cereals, navy or lima beans for instance, serve a dessert made with eggs to help build up the protein value.

The nutritional reasons why eggs should be given a break is because they are rich in iron, contain vitamins A, B, G, D, and E, are a basic seven protective food, are important sources of phosphorus and calcium and one of our best quality muscle building proteins.

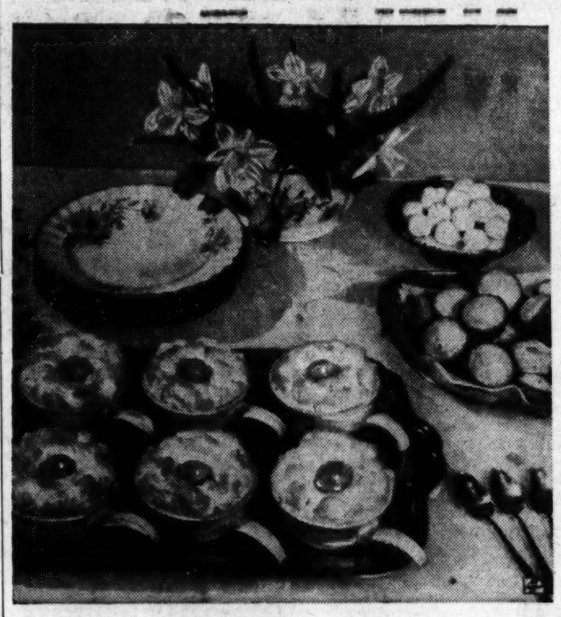
Aside from their splendid nutritional recommedations, they make many delectable dishes. So serve your family more eggs for breakfast, lunch and dinner. Use them for making breakfast dishes, in muffins, salads, in custards, for the lunchbox, in pies, cakes and cookies, to make salad dressings, as vegetables dressings and sauces.

Scrambled eggs, bacon and apple pancakes following fruit and served with good coffee, will fortify anyone for the day's work. Here's a suggested menu:

Dinner Menu

Chilled Grapefruit
Scrambled Eggs Bacon
Apple Pancakes Coffee

Be sure to scramble eggs with low heat. Stir them gently all the time they are cooking. Cook until of creamy consistency, but not dry. And make the apple pancakes this way:



EGG FLUFFS WITH TENDER MUFFINS—This breakfast combination that will get applause on Sundays or weekdays

APPLE PANCAKES

Sift together 1½ cups sifted flour, 3 teaspoons baking powder, ½ teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons sugar and ⅛ teaspoon cinnamon. Combine 1 well-beaten egg, 1 to 1¼ cups milk and 3 tablespoons melted shortening. Pour into flour mixture, stirring just enough to moisten dry ingredients. Add 2 tablespoons sugar to 1 cup chopped apples. Stir batter. Bake on slightly greased griddle. Makes 12 to 16 pancakes.

With asparagus a good buy now why not serve it with hollandaise sauce. Make it the easy way. Here is a recipe for making it without butter. You will like it on other vegetables, too.

EASY HOLLANDAISE

Beat 3 egg yolks slightly with 1 cup cream, then add 2 tablespoons lemon juice and ¼ teaspoon salt. Cook over hot water until thick, stirring constantly. This sauce can be made well in advance of a meal and reheated before serving.

Egg sauce is delicious. Try serving it on broccoli or cauliflower. Make it this way:

EGG SAUCE

Melt 1½ to 2 tablespoons fat. Add 1 tablespoon flour and stir until well blended. Add 1 cup cold milk all at once and stir over heat until thickened. Cook gently 5 minutes over flame, or cover and set over hot water for 15 minutes. Remove from fire and pour, stirring constantly, a small quantity into one slightly beaten egg yolk and ¼ teaspoon salt, speck of pepper. Return to sauce and heat to cook the egg about 1 minute. Taste for seasoning, adding more if necessary. Add 1 tablespoon lemon juice just before serving. This sauce may be reheated.

A delectable dessert made with eggs is Orange Sponge Cake. Let's fit it into a dinner menu:

Dinner Menu

Chilled Vegetable Juice
Kidney-Beefsteak Pie
Asparagus with Hollandaise
Hot Biscuits Honey
Orange Sponge Cake Coffee

You'll be sure to be asked to repeat this delicious dessert. Make it by this recipe:

ORANGE SPONGE CAKE

Add ½ teaspoon salt to 6 egg whites. Beat until foamy. Add 1 teaspoon cream of tartar and beat until stiff but not dry. Fold in ½ cup sugar. Beat 6 egg yolks until thick, then beat in ½ cup sugar and 4 tablespoons orange juice alternately so that yolks remain thick. Fold egg mixtures together lightly but do not stir. Sift cake flour to make 1 cupful. Sift again 3 times. Fold the flour into eggs and pour into ungreased tube cake pan. Bake 1 hour in 325-degree oven. Invert pan until cold.

Storing Leftovers

Granted that it's smart meal-planning to use leftovers! But you're eating food without its full quota of health unless leftovers are refrigerated properly. To protect vitamins against "attack" by air, always store them in covered containers. Place leftover meats, and custards made of milk or eggs, high in the refrigerator—both these foods require a lower temperature than leftover vegetables and fruits.

Ration Points

MEATS, FATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8 and M-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS — Canned and frozen vegetable, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8 and K-8 valid indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-9 valid through May 8. B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in the individual books.

Motorists are urged to write license number of State on coupons as soon as received to help in enforcement of rationing regulations.

FAT SALVAGE — Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth two brown points and 4 cents.

LOST RATION BOOKS—Owners should write address on covers of ration books so they can be returned if lost.

SHOES—Stamp 18 in Book 1 valid through April 30; airplane stamp No. 1 in Book 3 valid indefinitely.

SUGAR—Stamps 30 and 31 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40, worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

TIRE INSPECTION—Periodic tire inspection discontinued after April 20.

FUEL OIL—Period 4 and 5 coupons, worth 10 gallons each, valid through September 30.

Zeta Tau Alphas Set Inspection Hour

Mrs. Franklin A. Steinko will entertain Zeta Tau Alpha Alumnae at her home, 4869 Colorado ave. nw., Tuesday, at 8:30 p. m. Mrs. Dorothy Warner, province president, guest of honor, will inspect the chapter.

All Zetas in Washington are invited. Reservations are being handled by Miss Dorothy Rock president of the alumnae chapter, and Mrs. Steinko.

Vitamins C and D Required by Babies

By Logan Clendening, M. D.

The most important features of milk for infant feeding are that it shall be clean, sufficient and with proper nourishing factors.

Vitamins C and D need to be added to a diet of cow's milk and usually iron. Modern practice gives infants additional food earlier than used to be thought necessary and a wide variety of solid or semisolid food during the first year.

But even the best modern management occasionally runs up against the same old infants' troubles that our grandmothers had, disturbances of nutrition and digestion.

Old Nutrition Troubles

The commonest nutritional trouble of the infant is failure to gain weight. And the commonest cause of failure of the infant to gain weight in inadequate food intake.

Other causes are infections, chronic or acute congenital disturbances of the digestive tract, such as caeliac diseases, possibly allergy.

The old ideas that some particular part of the food is responsible for malnutrition have been proved worthless — for instance, starch malnutrition.

Common errors resulting in underfeeding are:

(1). Boiling the orange juice. This kills the vitamin C which is the very reason orange juice is given.

(2). Changing formulas. Mothers get worried when the baby does not gain, and get panicky in changing to queer formulas.

Cases come up of infants who have been exclusively on a diet of cereal water for weeks, in the belief that milk was undigested or indigestible.

The chances are the formula is all right, but the infant simply does not get enough of it, which means larger or more frequent feedings. Or that not enough sugar is added to cow's milk.

Weighing the baby before and after every feeding of breast milk will decide the amount of milk obtained.

(3). Misinterpretation of symptoms. When malnutrition is present and especially as it increases, diarrhoea is likely to occur. This is interpreted as an indication for further reduction of food. Or as idiosyncrasy to some food element, so the formula is exchanged, decreasing one or the other food element which simply makes matters worse.

Any infection, especially if accompanied by fever, results in decrease of appetite and hence in weight loss.

Chronic infection of the nose and upper respiratory tract often leads to diarrhoea which is interpreted as digestive trouble and feedings are reduced.

Infections of the urinary tracts are particularly likely to be overlooked in infants on account of the difficulty of collecting urine.

Among digestive diseases, diarrhoea used to hold first place. In fact it used to account for more infant deaths than all other causes combined.

Clean milk — dairy inspection, pasteurization, etc., has nearly eliminated it, but it still exists.

Infants are much more susceptible to diarrhea than adults. And infections will get in the milk, no matter how rigid the precautions.

The principules of treatment of infectious diarrhea are temporary rest of the digestive system, restoration of fluid balance, and of mineral balance; blood transfusion, if severe.

Vomiting is the second of the digestive diseases of infancy. The common causes are overdistention of the stomach by swallowing air, too frequent feeding, too large volumes of food, unsuitable food, improper clothing.

Miss Harriett Hill Is Now in Uniform

Before the war, Harriett Hill, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Hill of Alexandria, did a part-time job—she drove a car for an Army colonel and was a copyist at the National Art Gallery.

Now she has a full-time job as a private in the Wacs, assigned to duty at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio.

Private Hill attended the Martinet School of Art and studied portrait painting at the Corcoran Art Gallery. Her brother, Lieut. Malcolm W. Hill, is on the admiral's staff at the United States Naval Academy.

A few drops Relieve Misery of HEAD COLDS
Put 2-purpose Vicks Va-tro-nol up each nostril. It (1) shrinks swollen membranes, (2) soothes irritation, (3) helps clear cold-clogged nose. Follow directions in folder.
VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

The Washington Post

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An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Friday, April 14, 1944

Sevastopol

It now appears that the Red army's recapture of Odessa earlier this week will soon be followed by the fall of Sevastopol, last important German base on the Black Sea, and, indeed, almost the last important German position in all Russia. At latest accounts the Russians were reported to be closing in on Sevastopol, and a junction of General Yeremenko's army, now southwest of the city, with General Tolbukhin's army now attacking from the northeast, appears imminent. This junction would certainly make difficult the evacuation by land of the 150,000 German troops thought to be still within the Sevastopol area. And the possibility of escape by sea, from Sevastopol to points on the Romanian or Bulgarian coasts, becomes more and more uncertain. For a very considerable quantity of shipping would be required, and even if this is available the operation would be highly precarious.

A retreat involving reembarkation is admittedly one of the most difficult operations of warfare, so difficult that those who speak of Dunkirk as a "miracle" do not very greatly exaggerate. At Sevastopol the Russian Black Sea fleet as well as the Russian air forces are said to be massing to make impossible the escape of the Germans by water. Thus it is not impossible that the campaign in the lower Ukraine and the Crimea may end in another Russian victory of the proportions of Stalingrad. However—such is our paucity of knowledge about the Eastern Front—it is not impossible that the German force now in the Crimea has been heavily overestimated by Moscow correspondents and American commentators, and that what remains there is no more than a sacrificial rear guard, the main body having already withdrawn by way of the Black Sea.

But, even if this is so, the significance of the fall of Odessa and the impending fall of Sevastopol remain tremendous. For obvious geographic reasons these ports have been major objectives in all the great wars in which Russia has been engaged in the past century—of the Anglo-French allies in the 1850s, of the Turks in the 1870s, of the Austro-Germans in 1917-18, and in the civil war of 1920. The last great obstacles to the Russian occupation of Bessarabia, and perhaps to the conquest of all Romania and the deliverance of Czechoslovakia predicted by Stalin, may have been removed. A good deal, of course, depends upon exactly where the Germans have determined to make their final, definitive and desperate stand against the Russian advance. Of this there is as yet no plain indication.

Gobbledygook

We wish that Mr. Maury Maverick would send us a report on how his one-man campaign against "Gobbledygook lnaguage" is progressing. By "Gobbledygook" Mr. Maverick means the peculiar hieratic dialect of the Washington bureaucrats. About two weeks ago Mr. Maverick addressed an angry and indignant order to his underlings in the Smaller War Plants Corporation, instructing them, under pain of fearful penalties, to abandon Gobbledygook forthwith and to write whatever it is they have to say in English. The order concluded with the grim warning, put for the sake of emphasis into upper-case letters, that "ANYONE USING THE WORDS 'ACTIVATION' OR 'IMPLEMENTATION' WILL BE SHOT." On several evenings of late we have heard faint percussive noises coming from the direction of Mr. Maverick's headquarters on Indiana ave., suggesting that the firing squads may already have been at work. Of course, it may only have been thunder.

Mr. Maverick's edict struck us at the time as rather draconian. After all, the number of Gobbledygook-speaking persons in the Government employ must greatly outnumber the English-speaking element. It seems to us that it would be much easier for Mr. Maverick to acquire a working knowledge of Gobbledygook than for his subordinates to master English. Gobbledygook is not really a difficult language, and we ourselves, without formal instruction of any kind, and merely by attempting to translate various Government publications, have already made considerable progress in it.

Just by way of showing off, we shall show how easily idiomatic English may be rendered into Gobbledygook. Here, for example, is a well-known passage from Genesis:

> The Office of Omnipotence authorizes the use of the statement: "As of the present instant, and hereafter and until revoked or amended by further order, illumination is declared requisite and mandatory."

Now let us try something from one of the well known English poets; as, for instance:

> Nonexistence, considered as an alternative to existence, is hereby declared a permissible subject of examination and review. We are especially interested in ascertaining whether the broad over-all picture of morale, as it applies to the individual, is greater under a passive acceptance of adverse psychological conditions, or whether it is more beneficial to take such steps as may seem appropriate toward the permanent removal of such conditions.

We don't claim, of course, that these little exercises in Gobbledygook are in the purest idiom or even that they are free of false quantities. We do claim, however, that they are more or less intelligible to at least half of the civil service. We also claim that if Mr. Maverick put his very good mind to it, he would soon be as quite at home in Gobbledygook as we are.

TVA And Politics

The Tennessee Valley Authority, when it was first established, constituted an experiment with a new type of governmental instrument—the regional development corporation. Today it is almost universally acknowledged that the experiment has been signally successful. No one now dares openly to assail the TVA. But Congress at present has under consideration two proposals by Senator McKellar—passed by the Senate as amendments to the independent offices appropriation bill and currently before a Senate-House Conference Committee—the effect of which would be to undermine the political independence which has been the cornerstone of the agency's effective operation. It is of the very first importance to American government that these proposals be defeated.

In setting up the TVA, Congress gave the most careful consideration, through committee hearings and debates on the floor, to the principles of organization and the managerial policies under which this new instrument of government was to be administered. It laid down two basic rules: (1) that responsibility should be fixed in one place for an entire undertaking of varied yet interrelated parts; (2) that politics should be rigidly excluded from the selection of personnel and the technical decisions to be made by TVA. The purpose of these two rules was summed up recently by Senator Lister Hill, one of the South's ablest and most progressive legislators, who as a Representative in 1933 was one of the conference managers for the original TVA bill and just lately led the defense of the agency in the Senate. The intent of the whole TVA statute, he said recently, was "to create an agency which would be free of some of the Government red tape about which we complain, which would have authority commensurate with its responsibilities. We made certain that it could not 'pass the buck' to another bureau or department in the event of failure, and that it would not be required to waste time and energy in jurisdictional disputes. It was intended that the board alone be held responsible for the effective administration of the policies laid down by Congress."

One of Senator McKellar's proposals would require the TVA to deposit its receipts in the Treasury's general fund and come to Congress each year for operating appropriations. As we have pointed out before, this could not fail to be a serious handicap to efficiency and would make it impossible for officials to deal adequately with unforeseen contingencies. It would, moreover, subject the TVA to political pressures respecting such matters as the location of power lines or the granting of special concessions to favored companies from which it ought to be kept altogether free. TVA's financial operations are now meticulously audited and subject to the closest congressional scrutiny. This attempt to take hold of its purse strings can have only the most sinister political implications.

We have dealt many times in the past with Senator McKellar's other proposal—senatorial confirmation of all executive appointments to jobs above the $4500 level. TVA would be only one of many victims of this transparent patronage grab. But its victimization would be peculiarly disastrous because it would end forthwith all hope for the authority's political independence. TVA simply could not do the job assigned to it if its personnel had to be chosen at the behest of Congressmen—Senator McKellar, for example. Its work is of a highly specialized and technical character calling for appointments strictly on a merit basis.

In passing these amendments advanced by Senator McKellar, the Senate has threatened to destroy one of the most hopeful contemporary adaptations to the problems of government in our complex economy. We hope fervently that the House conferees will not let these narrow, vindictive and venal measures become law. They strike at the root of sound administration.

Shifting Population

The fullest significance of the Census Bureau's reports of the movements of population in this country between 1940 and 1942 is not yet clear, due to the fact that the survey has been tabulated not by economic or industrial areas, but by States. The fact, however, that the resident population of the District of Columbia, which, of course, is identical with the City of Washington, increased by more than 180,000 in two years gives some indication of the general trend. The State of Maryland shows a gain of 170,176 in the same period, and it may be taken for granted that this increase reflects principally the growth of the City of Baltimore. Similarly, the increase of 431,373 for Virginia may be taken to represent mainly the growth of places like Norfolk and Newport News and perhaps even more the overflow from the District itself.

Of the six New England States three, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont, show diminished populations, while Massachusetts exhibits a modest gain of 28,130, Connecticut an impressive gain of 70,061, and Rhode Island a gain of 26,970. Of the three Middle Atlantic States only New Jersey shows an increase, but it is an increase of nearly 68,000 less than for the single city of Washington, D. C. New York State lost more than a half million between 1940 and 1942 and Pennsylvania a loss of about 184,000. Among the Southern States, besides Virginia, South Carolina, Georgia and Florida show surprising gains, North Carolina and West Virginia losses. In the Midwest, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Michigan have gained, Wisconsin has lost. Among the west North Central States only Missouri has gained, while Minnesota, Iowa, the Dakotas, Kansas and Nebraska have lost. In the east South Central region Kentucky has lost, while Tennessee, Alabama and Mississippi have gained. Of the Mountain States, Montana, Idaho, Colorado and New Mexico have lost, while Arizona, Utah and Nevada have gained considerably and Wyoming slightly. All the Pacific States have gained, California tremendously, Washington considerably, Oregon only a little. Among the west South Central States, Arkansas, Louisiana and Texas all have gained; Oklahoma has lost.

The picture is somewhat complicated by the fact that the great segment of the male population which was drained into the armed services in this two-year period was apparently not included in the estimates, which seem to have been computed from ration book registrations and corrected by vital statistics. Presumably, however, the ratio of enlistments and inductions would be fairly constant throughout the country. But, in view of this, the gains in some of the Southern and Far Western States seem the more startling.

All in all, the reports tend to confirm what has long been obvious: a wholesale movement of individuals and families toward the big centers of governmental administration and of war industry. The movement also appears to be centrifugal, in the main, that is to say, away from the center of the country toward the coast. As will be noted, all the Pacific States, all the Gulf States and all the Atlantic States except New Hampshire, New York and North Carolina show gains. The movement is also an acceleration of the tendency, evident for some generations, of our urban and industrial centers to grow at the expense of the rural districts and the villages and hamlets, instead of by immigration, as was once the case. By the end of the war some of these migrants will have returned to their original homes, but many of them will certainly remain where they are, in the expectation of exchanging their war jobs for places in peacetime industries. In other words, the population of the United States is becoming more and more urbanized. Now the universal testimony of history is that large urban communities are unreproductive; that great cities grow not by propagation but by draining other areas. Thus, unless the trend is somehow reversed, the manpower difficulties now confronting the Nation will be nothing to the difficulties that may confront it a generation or two hence.

Asking For Trouble

From recent indications a Senate filibuster is certain to ensue when an attempt is made to call up the anti-poll-tax bill which has already passed the House. Opponents of the measure are preparing to debate endlessly any such motion. If these delaying tactics should fail, and the Senate votes to consider the proposed legislation, the only way to prevent further filibustering would be to impose cloture, for which a two-thirds vote of approval would be required.

Ordinarily threats of a filibuster ought not to deter any member of the Senate from doing his utmost to secure passage of legislation in which he believes. Indeed, if filibustering elements could always count on routing their foes by threats, democratic legislative processes could not long survive. Nevertheless, Senators who persist in pressing for action on anti-poll-tax measures in the midst of war are doing their country a poor service. That is because their opponents have shown that they are impervious to persuasion. It is useless to inveigh against them, for they have made it plain that no thought of the damage done to the prestige of the Senate or impairment of the war effort will shake their resolution to conduct a filibuster.

For that reason one hopes against hope that the cooler-headed members of the Senate will, in statesmanlike fashion, put first things first and agree to shelve anti-poll-tax legislation until the war has been won. The next best move is to vote to limit debate if the anti-poll-tax bill is allowed to come up for consideration.

OUT OF THIS DUST

There are strange forces in these forest caves;
The brooks and winds move on the valley floor.
The heart is moved, just as the tall pine waves . . .
The heart of man is tempest — and much more.

The grass lies quiet; arms of trees and hills
Have shadowed more than squares of nervous green.
Stray bracken and the moss on rocky sills
Have so much to them that we have not seen.

But in ourselves the webs of thought attain
A wildness similar to natural forms.
The brooks of body answer the roused rain;
Emotion imitates the furious storms.

What rivers lurk within the clutching hands!
The stars and trees are in the feet that run.
In depths of eyes a universe expands;
A face flares up and dazzles like the sun.

DANIEL SMYTHE.

Risk Of Inflation

By Mark Sullivan

Two Controls

TWO PENDING questions—so closely related that in effect they are one—will determine whether cost of living is to be kept at approximately its present level, or whether a marked rise is to take place, with accompanying risk of inflation.

One question is, whether the existing Price Control Act, expiring June 30, shall be reenacted by Congress before that date. The other is, whether a demand by labor leaders for a general increase in wage rates shall be granted by the Administration.

The controversy over these questions involves intricate and hotly disputed figures. It is carried on largely by a small number of experts, official and unofficial, including partisan advocates of interests concerned. To the public, the controversy is esoteric, but a few of the steps can be stated simply.

1. Last week, four high Administration officials having to do with wages and prices, addressed a report to President Roosevelt. They said that the cost of living during the past year has not only been held in check but slightly reduced. For this statement they cited official Government figures. In giving this report to the public, Mr. Roosevelt, at a press conference, spoke in terms of indorsment of it. This is important because much of what is to be done will depend on him.

2. Labor leaders of AFL and CIO, challenge the Government figures. They denounce as a "farce" the assertion that cost of living has been held in check. They put forward figures of their own to the effect that the cost of living has risen markedly.

3. In the ensuing controversy over esoteric figures, an independent body of high standing, the National Industrial Conference Board, has taken a hand. In effect it supports the Government figures. It says figures put forward by the labor leaders contain "errors in techniques, reasoning and arithmetic."

4. The labor leaders, insistent upon their figures, demand a general increase in wage rates, going above the so-called "little steel" standard set by the War Labor Board nearly two years ago.

THE DEMAND of the labor leaders is the key to the whole situation—not only to "wages but to the fate of the Price Control Act. If the labor leaders' demand is granted, there will be a rise in wages followed by a rise in the prices of manufactured goods—a rise in cost of living. In addition to this general result, there would be an immediate and definite effect upon the attitude of Congress toward renewing the Price Control Act and the Office of Price Administration.

Opposition to parts of the Price Control Act, and to some policies of OPA, has come mainly from farm spokesmen in Congress. One practice of OPA, payment of subsidies for food, has been twice condemned in Congress, by large majorities. Farm spokesmen prefer that, instead of the Government paying subsidies for food raised by farmers, there should be an increase in the price. They say they would prefer to get their compensation from the public rather than from the Government, because they fear that subsidies paid by the Government may be accompanied by onerous regulation.

IF NOW THE Administration grants a general increase of wages to labor, farm spokesmen in Congress will increase their demand for higher prices for food. This would endanger renewal of the Price Control Act. On the other hand, if the Administration resists the demand of labor, opposition to renewal of the Price Control Act will be less strong. Indeed the prospect seems to be that if the Administration refuses to grant higher wage rates, the Price Control Act may be renewed without serious modification.

The situation has a political angle. Farmers have long felt the Administration tends to favor labor unduly. This impression would be strengthened if the Administration should grant an increase in wage rates. On the other hand, refusal to grant the demands of the labor leaders would be seen as a willingness of the President to disregard political considerations. One labor group, CIO, is officially and strongly in favor of a fourth term. (AFL does not join in this). Indeed, CIO is perhaps the largest body of organized support for a fourth term. Through its committee for political action, it is probably as well organized and financed as either of the national committees of the two political parties. At the same time, it is not necessary to assume that refusal of the President to meet a CIO demand would result in lack of support by them. Their interest in a fourth term is so strong that hardly any condition would lead them to oppose it.

Recent Elections

If we reject as leaders our strongest personalities, because we fear them, we cannot expect all other peoples to be so timid or so short-sighted. We have to deal with other peoples through our leaders, and if we send one of our own pawns to the bargaining table of nations, we may be certain that he will be a pawn, too, in the hands of the world's greatest leaders who are sure to be assembled there.

LOUISE TUCKER.
Washington, April 11.

Unified Command

By Paul Schubert

Preparation For War

WHAT SUCCESS we have had in waging this war has come from teamwork between the land, sea and air services.

Whenever and wherever the services have pulled apart, we have paid heavily. Sometimes we have won, at such places, in spite of imperfect teamwork—but we have never won as fast or as decisively as when all our fighting forces form one team.

It seems clear that the day of compartmented war is over. Armies, navies and air forces no longer fight private wars. No one of the three any longer dominates the others in importance. One or another may seem to have a major role in a particular local campaign—but on analysis will be found dependent on the others, just the same.

"Total" war has become a fact, not a theory—and total war goes far beyond the three combat services to include all industry, all transportation (land, sea and air), all agriculture, all finance . . . in fact, the entire life of the Nation.

THIS IS NOW so obvious and so universally recognized that a good many men in all the military services—and in civil life too—would like to see it carried to its logical conclusion in the reorganization of our military establishment into one single department of war, with one civil head, one military head, and one permanent directing staff to control and integrate the activities of the three branches of arms as one fighting force.

This reorganization would not mean that the Navy would vanish—or would stop being called the Navy. The Navy would merely cease to be a detached organization, and would be fitted—organizationally—into the structure of national warmaking as it is in fact.

It would not mean that aviation generals commanded infantrymen or admirals commanded air operations. That's what happens now, and while we can make it work as an expedient, it's what we want to eliminate.

The main argument against the new type of organization, and against the idea of a single unified command, is the flat statement that we have no men big enough, or well enough trained, to exercise the "total" command function.

BY THIS argument a man's capacity to command military forces, his capacity to grasp the art of warfare, stops when he has mastered one branch of arms, and can go no further. But that is manifestly absurd, and it is also untrue—or we should not be waging war as well as we are.

As to the lack of training, though, that is true enough.

We have made our top commanders specialists in their own branches. It is only comparatively recent that we have given them war colleges in their own branches, and the number of Navy men that we have sent to the Army War College, and vice versa, is pathetically small.

The very essence of a change in our military organizations, would be a new approach to the problems of war, and a new training in the art of war. From the beginning the young officer would feel that war is 'triphibious," would accept his branch as part of a whole, and would dream of fitting himself for "total" command as a goal.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Postwar Japan

As in previous Hull speeches I looked in vain for any allusion to the situation in the Far East. Just what will the policy of the United Nations be in that theater after Japan has been beaten?

Although there is no reason to be overoptimistic about the war in the Pacific, it is possible, if not probable, that we might be taken by surprise and find ourselves in the same situation as we did after the sudden collapse of the Italian government. Then, although the leaders of the United Nations almost certainly had a pretty good idea of the true state of affairs inside Italy, they apparently were caught by surprise and valuable time and a good opportunity was lost.

Sometime ago Britain, the United States and China agreed that Japan would be stripped of all her conquests since roughly 1890. That statement left considerably more unsaid that it expressed; it did not, to my knowledge, include any mention of our future policy with respect to the questions arising in regard to dependencies, colonies, or the even more vital question of how we are going to treat Japan proper outside the pure territorial questions. What, for instance, is planned in regard to Japan's internal economy which will undoubtedly be disrupted severely, particularly if the war gets into a stage where the Japanese homeland will be subjected to air attacks. Also the elimination of Japanese "importation fields" like the East Indies, parts of China and Manchuria will present a serious problem to the enemy, who does not possess any raw materials for heavy industry to any large degree, and whose economy has rested on exploitation of the conquered regions during the past few years. If international trade is to come true after the war, as Mr. Hull sees it, at some time or other the question of Japan will have to be dealt with one way or the other.

HARRY DAVID.
Washington, April 11.

Schaffhausen Bombing

The use of the word carelessness in connection with the Schaffhausen bombing is a mean, cruel charge and an insult to the training, work and loyalty of the thousands of airmen who daily risk their lives to protect us at home. And why in heaven's name should "the 'maddest' people of all be Americans?" Every right-thinking American will be sorry, extremely sorry, that innocent lives should be taken and property destroyed because of a mistake made by our flyers. And sorry too for these fine young men who are as distressed as we at home are that they should have made such a terrible error. This, however, is their first mistake in nearly three years of bombing. It would be impossible to fight this war without making some mistakes, and all mistakes are not due to carelessness. There is certainly no cause for anger. Against whom would such anger be directed anyway, please, may I ask?

Regrettable as this incident is, it is worth remembering that every Allied flyer is protecting the interests of Switzerland, Sweden and all other so-called neutrals just as much as the country he represents. It is very doubtful if the Swiss would be enjoying neutrality at this moment if it were not for these same flyers. Germany has no favorites in Europe, and it would have only been a matter of time before Switzerland and Sweden would have been "placed under Germany's protection." Actually there can be no neutrals in spirit in this war, whatever they may seem to be in fact.

ARMY MOTHER.
Washington, April 11.

Foreign Policy

Everywhere you go you hear people talking about our foreign policy. The farmers, busy as they are, stop alongside of the road and talk about our foreign policy. Women, whose kettles are boiling over, stop and talk foreign policies, when hanging out their wash. When listening to the radio, besides hearing vitamins being extolled, a person can hear much about foreign policy. The experts delve deep into the various phases of our foreign policy, they try to hook the many odd ends together and have a tendency to become entangled in a mess of odds and ends.

A person listening carefully to all this discussion can come to many and varied conclusions. Many claim that when our enemies do one thing, we should do the other. Still others claim that this won't work because over a period of a few years our enemies change and become friends. Some say that politics have entered into our foreign policy discussion and that the outs are trying to put the ins on the spot. The ins seem to be more cautious than the outs. This is because the ins often get their foot into it when they lay down well-defined plans and policies.

Many people claim that our policy should be elastic and flexible to allow for the many changes which occur in foreign countries. They even claim that foreign countries are often fickle like a woman and that in order to succeed it is fatal to have too many preconceived plans, which simply won't work out in practice. They claim that we should take advantage of opportunities as they present themselves and hope for the best.

S. J. SIMONSEN.
Pease, Minn., April 10.

Voters In Primaries

The reaction of southern politicians to the Supreme Court ruling against outlawing Negro voters via primaries is most astounding. Already every conceivable means of thwarting the Constitution, the Bill of Rights, the Supreme Court and Federal law is being advocated. Some leading politicians have proposed violence if Negroes would enter Democratic conventions. How much must Hitler and Togo get encouragement in finding our legislators and so-called statesmen flaunting the freedoms and the laws of the land?

The fear of "Negro domination" or a loss of "white supremacy" is but the rationalization of politicians who play upon the ignorance of a semi-illiterate populace. As long as this condition exists, we will never have statesmen of the caliber of Washington, Madison, and Jefferson. Our new America is going to need the services of world statesmen, not demogogues.

The South should awaken to the vision of a new deal for its millions of poor people. Education, a right and opportunity to work and to vote should be the birthright of all citizens. The fear of Negro domination is a phony fear. Reviling the Supreme Court, the President, and the Negroes are but forms of rationalization by those who fear a democratic election.

E. B. HENDERSON.
Falls Church, Va., April 12.

Comic Strips

With an almost unlimited number of comic strips to choose from, I imagine, every editor has some doubts about his own selection. I should, therefore, like to register one enthusiastic vote of confidence for your selection of Crockett Johnson's "Barnaby." His recent reference to Messrs. Winchell and Pearson plus Congressman O'Malley's recent coup brought this enthusiasm to a head. May he keep it up!

PVT. ROBERT C. HOLCOMBE.
Washington, April 12.

Algiers Committee

By Edgar Mowrer

Hull's Promise

ALGIERS (By Wireless)—Charles De Gaulle, the French National Liberation Committee, the Consultative Assembly and the French people have received from Secretary Hull a nice, bright Easter egg in the shape of a promise to entrust the civil administration of liberated France exclusively to appointees of said committee.

This promise is not less welcome for being long overdue and still incomplete. The American President is to be congratulated for this act of statesmanship which may have come just in time to rescue traditional Franco-American friendship from the dumps. Overnight the Algiers atmosphere has changed. Except for a fairly large number of former Vichysois or Giraudists who hate De Gaulle's guts and a few incurable pessimists, practically all responsible Frenchmen in this beautiful town—as are all other men who are trying to shape a visible new world—are radiant.

Secretary Hull still maintains that the Algiers Committee isn't a provisional government and undoubtedly he is formally correct. De Gaulle and his friends should worry. The Algiers Committee has, in the last few weeks, taken two steps to make it substantially a provisional government and has served notice on the world in a series of statements.

Socialist Deputy

The first step was the aforesaid creation, under Socialist Deputy Le Trocquer, of the entire administrative organization for liberated France on the assumption that the American President must sooner or later see the advisability of dealing with a single, uniform, reliable organization. Without such an organization—as Eisenhower and his London advisers well know—there persists the danger that innocent local Allied commanders in France might make contact either with outright traitors disguised as patriots, or with semi-phony resistance groups hastily stuck together at the last moment to save their organizers' necks. For instance, the pro-Fascist, pro-German French banker, Leroy-Ladurie, head of the Worms Bank, which served as paymaster for the German armies and as financial pimp for the German capitalists in France, is now known to be organizing his "resistance group" among the peasants on lands which were purchased with his collaboration profits.

Recognizing such people would ruin American prestige for a long period. Dealing exclusively with Frenchmen in France approved by Le Trocquer will prevent such mistakes.

The second step was the committee ordinance of April 5, whereby De Gaulle, as committee head, assumed full authority over the French armed forces, thus relieving Giraud of supreme command.

Among recent statements which taken together constitute the committee's formal declaration of independence, are first, De Gaulle's speech of March 19, in which he affirmed the Algiers Committee to be the "only authority" in French affairs; second, the general's remarks to the Consultative Assembly on March 27, urging the members to consider only the French "National Will" in determining its actions since France needs no lessons from the outside; third, De Gaulle's radio speech of April 4, proclaiming the "Provisional Government of France," meaning the Algiers Committee, as the only genuine leader of the French people in this war.

Hull's Recognition

Therefore, thoughtful committee adherents aren't disturbed by the partial character of Hull's recognition and will continue to consider themselves as a provisional government with requisite authority. De Gaulle has, to all intents and purposes, won his 45 months' fight for leadership of all of the Fighting French. He has accomplished this by flaming purpose and a mulish refusal to be distracted, resisted or set aside. He has prevailed over foreign ignorance and opposition and against Vichy-minded or pro-German Frenchmen. Certainly it should be understood that there's still one small group of high-minded, democratic Frenchmen who hold aloof from De Gaulle, suspecting the general of wishing to perpetuate his personal power within France itself. But their number is insignificant. Charles de Gaulle has proved his much-criticized contention that, symbolically, he is France.

Yet, it mustn't be forgotten that De Gaulle's victory is still only partial. Hull has conceded to the Algiers Committee the exclusive right of "civil administration" in liberated France. The Norwegian, Dutch, Belgian and Czechoslovak governments have agreements giving them further rights. This correspondent contests the wisdom of granting the Belgian government in exile, for instance, greater legitimacy than the French Committee. The latter should be placed on an equal footing with the other exiled governments, regardless of formal recognition. The Fighting French and the vast majority of the French people are our allies, not objects of our whims or of our charity. They fought in 1939 and 1940 without our help. We fought in 1942 and 1943 with little help from them. Now, in 1944, it's time to recognize the French people as a full-fledged partner in our common cause, and the Algiers Committee as their only outside agent.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Federal Workers' Status Under D. C. Income Tax

Tomorrow is the final day to file your District income tax without penalty and thousands of Federal workers don't know whether they're liable for the local tax. Briefly, here's what you must consider: You must pay the tax if you're domiciled here, but you may live here and be domiciled elsewhere. Your legal domicile doesn't depend on the length of time you've been here, but instead, on your intention to stay here or return to the place from which you came. Your statement that you expect to return isn't sufficiet to convince the tax collector here that you are domiciled elsewhere. The tax collector will have a look to see what "roots" you've acquired here, such as the purchase of a home, and what "roots" you have remaining, if any, in the place whence you came. That's about all the clarification that can be given and you'll have to determine whether you should file a return.

PENTAGON WOLF: Wilbert is a messenger in the Bureau of Public Relations in the Pentagon Building. He has a flair for zoot suits, flashy ties and jitterbugging. The other morning he rushed out of the office into a corridor. One of the public relations employes asked Wilbert what he was doing out there.

"It's just about time," he answered, "to call my little wolverine."

The puzzled press officer was more confounded than ever when Wilbert put his hands to his mouth and let loose with a long sorrowful call, presumably a wolf cry. .....

But it wasn't for long. The echo hadn't reached the end of the Pentagon before a grinning girl dashed from a side door and the pair locked arms and headed for the snack bar.

John E. Roe will become general counsel of Alien Property on Monday. He'll continue to serve also as assistant to the custodian . . . Herbert Emmerich has resigned as administrator of the Federal Public Housing Administration to resume his old job with the Public Administration Clearing House in Chicago. There Emmerich will take over much of the work of Louis Brownlow, the President's adviser on Government reorganization, who has been ailing. Philip M. Klutznick, top assistant to Jack Blandford at National Housing, has been promoted to Emmerich's job . . . Employes of Inter-American Affairs are sponsoring a Pan-American Day celebration tonight in the Interdepartmental auditorium. Mrs. Roosevelt will attend, and there will be speaking and entertainment. Free admission.

Referring to Rear Admiral Ezra Allen, Navy budget officer, the House Appropriations Committee reported: "The Congress and the Nation owe this man much for the way in which he has handled and presented budget matters during the war period" . . . A "what's your reaction" questionnaire has been sent to employes in Foreign Economic's Bureau of Supplies by S. H. Lebensburger. The employes are asked for their criticisms and if they like their jobs. They're sending in some hot answers. Lebensburger told the employes that "the best way to improve is to know our faults—to recognize the problems we face." That's true enough . . . Lloyd W. Swift has been appointed chief of wildlife management in the Forest Service . . . Charles Bell has been moved up to Norman Thompson's old job at Treasury. A good appointment.

The draft confusion—brought on by the many conflicting orders from Selective Service—is slowly but surely driving Government people mad. It's bad enough in industry, but no draft-eligible man in Government can be certain of his status from one hour to the next. Reports flow in of Government men over 26 being called up for induction, apparently in violation of orders. The few deferred men under 26 in "key" jobs don't have the faintest notion where they stand. Selective Service has canceled out their inductions and some people question the legality of the order as it affects Government men. The point is made that Congress gave the Puryear Committee full authority to set up deferrable "key" jobs in Government and they doubt if Selective Service can knock out any deferments the committee approves by an order.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Weather Bureau, Bureau of Standards, Navy Department are among the agencies that have men under 26 in "key" jobs who are deferred. As yet, no procedure has been worked out to review the cases of deferred men in Government between the ages of 18 and 25. The belief has been expressed by several high Government officials that the confusion over the draft has been deliberately designed by Selective Service to drive men into the armed services in desperation. And one of these officials said yesterday that a recommendation would be made to the President very soon to place the draft machinery in civilian hands.

Homage Paid Anew in Va. To Jefferson

Charlottesville, Va., April 13 (AP). Thomas Jefferson, among history's immortals as a man of many sides, was honored here today on the 201st anniversary of his birth by Virginians and visitors from other States who came to the great Democrat's old haunts to pause in appreciation and leave verbal tribute.

Three speakers considered different facets of the Jefferson personality during the day. Secretary of Agriculture Claude Wickard, who came from Washington to attend ceremonies at the University of Virginia and Monticello, Jefferson's home, spoke on a Nation-wide broadcast from the historic rotunda of the university, on Jefferson as a leader of agriculture.

Portrait Presented

Ambassador Diognes Escalante of the Venezuelan Republic this afternoon presented the university with a portrait of Gen. Simon Bolivar, the South American liberator, and in so doing, stressed Jefferson, the internationalist.

Jefferson "At war for Democratic Principles," was pictured by Dr. Dumas Malone, historian and former editor and chief of the Dictionary of American Biography, in a speech prepared as the university's traditional Founder's Day address to be given at Maury Hall tonight.

Secretary Wickard, who arrived in company with some 50 farm-paper editors and other agricultural authorities, spoke at the university at noon, calling for the application of the principles of Jefferson, whom he described as the founder of modern American agriculture, in solving postwar economic and political problems.

Lauded as Farmer

"It has only been in recent years that we recognized that Thomas Jefferson was the founder of modern American agriculture," the Secretary said. "It was his influence, more than that of any other man in our history, which has made our agriculture efficient and progressive."

The Secretary said when "victory is won, we shall again take up the task of making democracy strong through making the individual intelligent and strong.

"That will involve furthering the principles and ideals of Thomas Jefferson in agriculture and in government."

Archbishop of York Greeted in Old Dominion

Associated Press Photo

VISITS RICHMOND—The Most Rev. Cyril Forster Garbett, Archbishop of York and Primate of England, is seen being greeted upon his arrival in Richmond this week by the Right Rev. H. St. George Tucker (left), presiding bishop of the Episcopal Church in the United States. On the right is the Archbishop's chaplain, the Rev. G. A. Ellison, who accompanied him. Virginia was the only Southern State included in the Archbishop's brief intinerary on his flying trip to this country

Doctor Challenges Advertising Ban In Md. High Court

Annapolis, Md., April 13 (AP).—The constitutionality of a 1943 legislative enactment prohibiting advertising by physicians was contested before the Court of Appeals today by Dr. William A. Davis of Baltimore City.

Through his attorneys Dr. Davis asked that the act be ruled void.

Dr. Davis' representatives declared that "the Legislature has gone far beyond its power in seeking to protect the public health, safety and morals of the community; that it has enacted a statute which is arbitrary and has no counterpart among the statutes in the United States; and that such a statute deprives Dr. Davis of his constitutional rights."

Dr. Davis brought the appeal from a Baltimore City Circuit Court ruling, which upheld the act and sustained the State and the State Board of Medical Examiners in the first test of the law's constitutionality since its passage.

The State, represented before the appellate court by Attorney General William C. Walsh, argued that "in the exercise of police power, the State may regulate and control the practice of medicine."

Out-Season Angler Fined $69 in W. Va.

Elkins, W. Va., April 13 (Spl.).—Clyde Johnson of Alpena was fined a total of $69 by Justice G. W. L. Doyle, following pleas of guilty to violating fishing laws. Game Protector Arthur Hamrick charged that Johnson had 15 trout in his possession when he was arrested, the most of them undersized. Charges of fishing out of season and fishing without a license were also preferred. He was fined $20 and costs on each.

Cooney Withdraws From Congress Race

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—Police Lieutenant Michael J. Cooney withdrew today as candidate for the Democratic nomination to Congress in the Third District and urged his supporters to back Democrat Bernard F. Owens.

Cooney referred to Representative Thomas D'Alesandro, who is seeking renomination, as the "little dictator" of the the district, and described Owens' campaign as a "crusade" for good government.

Freak Mishap Kills Cows

Winchester, Va., April 13.—Two cows belonging to Robert C. Snapp of near here were killed recently when they tunneled under a straw rick which caved in suffocating them.

C. E. Jackson Rites Today; Md. Contractor

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—Charles E. Jackson, sr., 64, head of one of the oldest brick contracting firms in Maryland, died yesterday at Union Memorial Hospital.

He was a veteran of 40 years in the business, coming to Baltimore from his native town of Emmitsburg. Several years ago he was given the craftsmanship award of the Building Exchange Congress of Baltimore.

He is survived by his wife, two sons and four sisters. Funeral services will be held Saturday.

Carl V. Sjostrom

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 13.—Carl Verner Sjostrom, 51, assistant superintendent and designer for Dunn Woolen Co. here for the past three years, died yesterday at his home of a heart attack. He was stricken while painting at his home.

Mrs. Caroline W. Rogers

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—Mrs. Caroline Walters Rogers, 87, widow of Alfred King Rogers and one of the founders of the Parent-Teacher Association in Baltimore, died yesterday at the Vetura Nursing Home after an illness of almost a year. Funeral services will be held tomorrow.

John J. Dunn

Baltimore, April 3 (AP).—John J. Dunn, for 27 years an employe of the Baltimore City Health Department, died of pneumonia today in St. Joseph's Hospital. Dunn had been senior bacteriologist for the health department.

Funkhouser Buys Old St. Hilda's Hall

Charles Town, W. Va., April 13 (Spl.).—Purchase of the old St. Hilda's Hall property in adjoining Ranson by R. J. Funkhouser, businessman who is setting up an industrial plant here, from the heirs of the late Mariah Pendleton was disclosed here yesterday.

The sale includes Peterkin Hall and all the land on which the original St. Hilda's, a school for girls, stood. The central building of the school property was destroyed by fire some years ago.

Funkhouser has not announced plans for development of the property.

Va. Road Engineers To Attend Classes

Richmond, Va., April 13 (AP).—Engineers of the State highway department will go to "school" during the next few weeks to to learn the latest advances and developments in cement pavement construction.

The schools are planned for all of the eight construction districts and will be held at Richmond, Staunton and Roanoke.

Engineers of the Richmond, Suffolk and Fredericksburg Districts will attend two days of classes here April 24 and 25, of the Culpeper and Staunton Districts at Staunton, April 27 and 28, and of the Bristol, Salem and Lynchburg Districts at Roanoke, May 2 and 3.

Northern Va. P.-T. A. Awarded Banner

Leesburg, Va., April 13 (Spl.).—The Northern Virginia District of the Virginia Branch of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers was awarded a certificate by the State Department for meeting the requirements for a banner organization in 1942 and 1943. Mrs. Bussey, of Arlington, chairman, presided at the meeting.

Mrs. Lawrence S. Hutchison, of Leesburg, was elected a vice chairman of the organization to fill the place made vacant when the vice chairman was elevated to the chairmanship.

Must Inform Public on Isues, Sir Henry Tells State Chamber

Richmond, Va., April 13 (AP).—Sir Henry Self, British member of the combined production and resources board, said tonight that "to wage war it has been necessary to educate the peoples to understand its necessity" and to win "the peace we must equally educate mankind to appreciate the issues involved and the purposes ahead."

Speaking at the twentieth anniversary dinner of the Virginia State Chamber of Commerce, Sir Henry said the critical issues of the war and the peace turn on the need for world education in public affairs and the preserving of international goodwill as well as the application of manpower and the proper use of the world's production resurces.

Also addressing the chamber today day was Senator oseph C. O'ahoMney (D., Wyo.), who said that "deficit financing by the Federal Government in the postwar period offers no hope for the re? establishment of a stable economy."

Sir Henry told chamber members "only education in public affairs can adjust the balance" for an era "in which materialistic science with its turn to methods of destruction has outrun the growth of spiritual insight and so prevented the great scientific achievements of the age from being used for cultural growth and spiritual development."

Sir Henry said it "augurs poorly for the future unless we can truly educate the peoples to understand the meaning of this tragedy and the objectives for which they should strive to avoid a repetition."

The work of the combined boards, stemming from the combined chiefs of staff in Washington, was described as an "experiment which has already yielded rich results in solving and adjusting intergovernmental difficulties."

The development of the principle of intergovernmental collaboration, he added, has meant much "for the success of the war front" and "it will mean as much for the solution of the problems of the peace."

War Loan Work Of Clubs Lauded

Salisbury, Md., April 13 (AP).—Women from nine counties attending the annual spring meeting of the Eastern Shore District of Maryland Federation of Women's Clubs were told today of some results of their work in war loan drives.

Mrs. James W. Hughes, Elfiton District vice president and chairman of war service, reported the purchase of two heavy bombers and 10 fighter planes were made possible by members of the district federation.

Speakers at the afternoon session included Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, Washington, chairman of legislation of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, and United States Senator George L. Radcliff (D., Md.), president of Maryland Historical Society.

New Scottsville Plant To Hire Local Labor

New York, April 13 (AP).—The United States Rubber Co. will begin construction at once of a new textile plant at Scottsville, Va., to supply more rayon tire cord needed in the manufacture of synthetic rubber truck and bus tires, the company announced today.

When completed the plant will produce 12,000,000 pounds of twisted rayon tire cord annually, enough to build 600,000 medium sized synthetic rubber truck tires.

Cost of the project, to be paid for by the defense plant corporation, will amount to $2,240,000 and approximately 300 persons will be employed when operations begin. Local labor will be utilized.

Md. Soldier Meets Grandmother inEngland

Hagerstown, Md., April 13 (Spl.). Pvt. George R. Row, jr., Hagerstown, a recent arrival in England, saw his grandmother, Mrs. Jane Smith, in South Wales for the first time recently. His mother, Mrs. C. E. Row, sr., a native of South Wales, came to the United States 23 years ago to wed the man she had met during World War I.

Warrenton Woman Heads Odd Fellows

Warrenton, Va., April 13 (AP).—Mrs. Frank Crandall of Warrenton has been elected president of the Northern Virginia Odd Fellows Association, which hit at Alexandria with some 200 of five branches represented.

Mrs. Crandall is the first woman to head the group.

Junior Chamber To Open Parley

Lynchburg, Va., April 13 (AP).—Mayor Richard A. Carrington, jr., will welcome delegates at the opening session tomorrow of a three-day war conference of the Virginia State Junior Chamber of Commerce.

The meeting, over which Richard A. Mullikin of Roanoke will preside, will include in its program an address by State Senator John S. Battle, Charlottesville, to speak on "Better Education in Virginia" on Saturday. Other speakers will be Lieut. Col. C. K. Titus, director of public relations at Woodrow Wilson General Army Hospital, Staunton, and Paul S. Miller, vice president of the United States Junior Chamber of Commerce.

Md. Gunner Killed

Hagerstown, Md., April 13.—Elvin E. Stouffer, 23, gunner on an aircraft carrier, has been killed in action, according to word received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Stouffer, Boonsboro, Md. He formerly was employed in the Fairchild Aircraft plant here before entering the Navy in July, 1942.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 13 (AP) (WFA Office of Distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 475; 100 holdovers not included; all slaughter classes active, steady; steers and heifers steady to strong; cows fully steady, instances strong to 25 higher on top medium grades; bulls fully steady; stockers and feeders fairly active, steady; good and choice slaughter steers, 1020-1100 lbs., 16.00, early top; several lots, 15.60@15.75; low and average good, 14.50@15.50; medium, 13.50@14.40; good heifers, common and medium, 10.50@13.25; canner cows, 6.00@7.25; mostly 6.50 up; cutter and common, 8.00@9.50; medium dairy cows, 10.00@11.50; fat beef type cow heifers, 12.00@12.50; beef bulls, 12.75@13.00; top sausage bulls, 12.00; few outstanding individuals, 12.25; bulk light and medium weights, 9.50@11.75; small lot good feeder steers around 770 lbs., 14.50; medium offerings, 12.00@12.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 375; good and choice vealers active, steady with Wednesday; low grades slow, steady to unevenly lower; good and choice, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.00@10.50; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 2400; active; 220-330 lb. barrows and gilts steady with Wednesday; 120-150 lbs. 20 lower; 150-200 lbs. 15 lower; 200-220 lbs. and sows 10 lower; top, 14.30; good and choice, 120-130 lbs., 10.65@10.90; 130-140 lbs., 11.15@11.40; 140-150 lbs., 12.05@12.30; 150-160 lbs., 12.35@12.50; 160-180 lbs., 13.40@13.65; 180-220 lbs., 13.75@14.00; 200-330 lbs., 14.30; good sows up to 400 lbs., 11.10@11.60; over 400 lbs. considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; not enough fat wooled lambs or slaughter ewes offered to accurately test market values; undertone steady; good and choice wooled lambs quotable 16.50@17.50; common and medium, 12.00@15.00; culls, 6.50@10.00; choice slaughter ewes, 7.00; medium and good, 5.50@6.50; cull and common, 3.00@5.00.

POULTRY—Market firm on young chickens, dull on fowl; receipts, young chickens light, fowl moderate; roasters, fryers and broilers, Rocks and crosses, mostly 32; fowl, colored, 28½; Leghorns, 25@27.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 13 (AP) (USDA).—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market).

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts heavy; market dull; 100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, Maine, 2.60@3.00.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers f.o.b. Richmond).—Supplies liberal; market about steady on graded eggs, weak on ungraded Federal-State grading stations whites and browns; U. S. grade A large, 32; U. S. grade A medium, 28; U. S. grade A small, 25; U. S. grade B large, 30; U. S. grade C, 29; nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, whites and mixed colors, 27@29.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond).—Market firm; broilers, fryers and roasters, 28½; fowl, colored, 25; Leghorns, 22@23; old roosters, 18@20; no chickens on market.

HOGS—Market steady; good and choice 200-330 lb. grain-fed hogs, 13.85, bought subject to inspection; flat prices, 200-330 lb. weights, 13.35; 100-120 lbs., 9.85; 120-140 lbs., 10.60; 140-160 lbs., 11.33; 160-180 lbs., 12.35; 180-200 lbs., 13.10; weights over 330 lbs., 12.85; good sows under 350 lbs., 11.35; 350-500 lbs., 10.85; good stags upto 550 lbs., 9.35; sows and stags over 500 lbs. not wanted.

CATTLE—Cows steady, with good selling 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; canners, 5.00@6.00; butcher bulls brought 10.00@11.00; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00; good and choice vealers fully steady, topping around 15.50@15.75.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 13 (AP) (WFA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 17,000; total, 29,000; slow after moderately active start, weights 200-330 lbs. 10 to 15 lower, other weights and sows 15 to 25 lower; good and choice, 200-330 lbs., 13.75@13.80; top, 13.80; several 340-375 lbs., 13.40@13.65; good and choice, 170-190 lbs., 12.50@13.50; 150-170 lbs., 11.75@12.75; good and choice 350-550 lb. sows, 13.00@13.25; approximately 7000 unsold, comprised largely 270-330 lb. weights.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 8500; salable calves, 1000; generally steady market, largely steer run; fairly active on strictly good and choice offerings, slow, weak, on others; steers predominated in run, and all other classes generally steady; bulk steers, 14.00@16.00; moderate supply medium grade, 13.00@14.00; little above 16.25, but extreme top 16.90 paid for long yearlings; next highest price, 16.65; most heifers, 12.75@16.00; best, 15.50; odd head, 16.00@16.25; cows very scarce, cutters 9.00 down; only shelly light canners below 7.00 and strictly good beef cows up to 13.50 and better; bulls steady, weighty sausage offerings to 12.00, and heavy fat bulls to 13.25 and better; vealers steady at 16.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 7000; total, 8000; moderately active, early trade steady to 10 higher; seven loads good and choice fed wooled Western lambs, 16.50@16.75, including three cars Colorados 16.65 and 16.75, several loads held slightly higher; two loads medium and good 83-lb. shorn lambs Nos. 1 and 2 pelts 14.25 with a common lighter and sorted out at 12.75; sheep again very scarce, wooled native ewes quoted 9.00 down and shorn kind 7.75 down.

Va. Federation Of Clubwomen Elects Heads

Roanoke, Va., April 13 (AP).—Mrs. O. F. Northington, jr., of Petersburg, was elected president of the Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs at the annual meeting of the organization here today.

She succeeds Mrs. R. G. Boatwright, Coeburn, and will serve for three years.

Other officers were elected as follows: Mrs. Claude E. Eley, jr., Suffolk, vice president; Mrs. H. Stanley Bailey, Roanoke, recording secretry; Mrs. Edward C. Bryce, Richmond, treasurer, and Mrs. W. S. Murray, of Hollins, junior vice president.

Herndon Woman Elected

Included in the business of the session was the appointment of the seven district president for the coming year. They were first district, Mrs. Ray E. Kyle, Hillsville; second district, Mrs. J. Frank Key, Buena Vista; third district, Mrs. Waverly H. Cousins, Danville; fourth district, Mrs. Arthur Hyde Buell, Herndon; fifth district, Mrs. Hugh Fleet, Irvington; sixth district, Mrs. R. R. Schweitzer, Norfolk; seventh district, Mrs. A. Paul Hartz, Waverly.

The evening session was highlighted by an address by Dr. Francis P. Gaines, president of Washington and Lee University, who spoke in place of Senator Harry F. Byrd who was called to Washington by other duties.

Miss Phyllis Pedigo, American Red Cross field worker who was returned to this country after service with the Red Cross in Australia and New Guinea, was presented last night at the annual dinner as a special feature.

Vivid Picture Painted

She carried her audience into the backwoods of Australia and gave them a vivid insight into their boys preparing to leave for combat service when "we didn't dare show our chins were down or that we were the least bit anxious for their safety."

"I wish you could have been there when I visited a hospital overseas and saw the magnificent medical treatment our boys are getting. If you could see one snow-white bandage against a dirty-grubby skin, you would know why you spend hours upon hours rolling them for the Red Cross. If you could hold one tiny bottle of blood plasma, God's greatest gift to the world, the giving of a life for another life, would be explained to you."

First Train Steams Through 4320-Foot Blue Ridge Tunnel

Weynesboro, Va., April 13 (AP).—Traffic on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad lines between Waynesboro and Afton, began passing through the new 4320-foot Blue Ridge Tunnel at 3 p. m. yesterday.

Although no formalities marked the tunnel's opening, L. A. Grubbs, general superintendent of the eastern division of the C. & O. with headquarters in Clifton Forge, and J. R. Cary, assistant division superintendent, also from Clifton Forge, were present. A. R. Harding, general agent for the C. & O., together with engineers who had worked on the project, were on hand to see the first train pass through.

'Kiwanis Kapers' Tonight

Manassas, Va., April 13.—The Manassas Kiwanis Club will present the "Kiwanis Kapers" a minstrel and variety show, at 8 p. m. tomorrow and Saturday in the Osbourn High School auditorium here. The entertainment is sponsored for the benefit of the underprivileged children's fund and is under the direction of Mrs. J. Vincent Davis.

Novel Md. Case

Didn't Want To Be Father, Is Divorced

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—In what was described as the first such decision in Maryland, Circuit Court Judge William L. Henderson ruled today that one spouse's refusal to have children when the other desired them was justifiable grounds for divorce.

Judge Henderson recognized this action as "marital desertion" in granting a divorce to Mrs. Ann Crawford Mailey of Baltimore.

Mrs. Mailey testified in court that she had told her husband, John Bernard Mailey, that she wanted to have three children but that he had maintained that he didn't want any squawking brats around."

The court record showed only one other ruling on the same points, made by a New Jersey court.

The opinion of Chancery Master James A. Latane, on which Judge Henderson acted, expressed Maryland's policy in regard to the institution of marriage as "for the two-fold purpose of procreation of children and the prevention of licentiousness."

Judge Henderson's decree adopted the ruling that insistence upon steps to prevent the birth of children was considered "an act constituting marital desertion."

Peach Orchards In Area Nearing Full Blossom

Winchester, Va., April 13 (AP).—By the end of this week, practically all peach orchards in Frederick, Shenandoah and Clarke counties are expected to be in full blossom.

Large numbers of peach trees were already in bloom.

Apple orchard buds continued to swell slowly but steadily, and growers expect that a recurrence of warm and sunny weather followed by April showers will bring apple orchards into bloom a week or ten days earlier than usual, despite the fact that the spring season has had a late start.

Neither peach nor apple buds in this area have been injured by early April frosts, and freezes appeared to have taken only a moderate toll in some other adjacent localities.

Peach Ceilings Opposed

Winchester, Va., April 13.—The Frederick County Pomona Grange, meeting last night at Middletown, unanimously passed and forwarded to Office of Price Administration, Washington, a resolution opposing the placing of any ceiling price on peaches this year.

Auto Traffic On Md. Roads Continues Rise

Baltimore, April 13 (AP).—The downward trend in Maryland vehicular traffic last year because of tire and gasoline rationing has been reversed, the State Roads Commission says, with February traffic showing a 14.76 per cent increase over the corresponding 1943 month.

The decline stopped in December, when the first signs of the now steadily increasing upswing appeared.

George N. Lewis, jr., traffic manager of the commission, said 13 photoelectric counting stations recorded the passage of 913,198 vehicles in December, 1943, as compared with 837,773 over the same roads in December, 1942.

In the first month of this year traffic had increased 10.38 per cent over January, 1942, with a total of 836,718 vehicles counted, as compared with 758,015.

January also marked an upswing in the volume of bridge traffic over the Susquehanna & Potomac Rivers and a 51 per cent increase in the number of motor vehicles using the Chesapeake Bay Ferry.

Gasoline sales in December, 1943, totaled 22,528,000 gallons, against 21,472,000 in the corresponding month of the previous year, Lewis reported.

Md. Sergeant Tells of Fight To Elude Trap

Cumberland, Md., April 13 (AP). Mr. and Mrs. Claude M. Twigg, learned today that their son, Sergt. Roger M. Twigg, was one of a force of United States Rangers who succeeded in breaking out of a German trap at Cisterna, Italy, and returned to their own lines on the Anzio beachhead.

In a letter to his parents, Sergeant Twigg said the Rangers' objective was Cisterna, near the Appian Way. He said they succeeded in filtering through the German lines to the very outskirts on the city "armed to the teeth for hand-to-hand combat."

When dawn came they found themselves surrounded on all sides. Enemy tanks were bearing down on them, firing at point-blank range. And during the next few hours the Rangers, he wrote, fought for their lives.

"The tanks hurt us most," he said in his letter. "We fought the tanks with what weapons we had, fighting off at the same time the German infantry following the tanks. But the odds were overpowering. Even so, we fought on to the very end, even when our company commander released us t oget back the best way we could I' mone of a handful that made it."

The Federal Diary
By Jerry Kluttz
ple . . . Chairman Ramspeck will give each member of his house Civil Service Committee a copy of Joe Juran's new book, "Bureaucracy: A Challenge to Better Management." He believes the book by the foreign economic official is the best yet. Juran is a businessman who joined the Government for the duration and he has a much better understanding of it than most people.
—WASHINGTON POST

BUREAUCRACY: A Challenge to Better Management
By J. M. JURAN
Assistant Administrator, Office of Lend-Lease Administration
$2.00 • HARPER, N. Y.

"A moving book... indispensable and absorbing."
—N. Y. Times Book Review

TVA DEMOCRACY ON THE MARCH

By David E. Lilienthal
Chairman, Tennessee Valley Authority

The first full-scale interpretation of one of the most significant experiments in democratic practice ever made. "Mr. Lilienthal has honestly and seriously applied himself to the questions of how to make a state and its agencies responsive to the people and of how to make the people themselves responsible for the outcome of their communal venture . . . it is a very good book indeed."—N. Y. Herald Tribune Book Review. "Of all the books I have read in the past twelve months, this is the most exciting."
—HENRY A. WALLACE, New Republic

Illustrated with photographs • $2.50

HARPER & BROTHERS • N. Y. 16

BARNABY

O'Malley! I didn't recognize you. You've changed. You had on earmuffs last time. And I—
They're my winter garb. December 21 to March 21. . . . But I HAVE changed.
I've increased in political stature, Atlas . . . And I've come to you to find out exactly how much. So I'll know how much bigger I must make the colossal bronze figures of me on the Great O'Malley Dam.
It will take only a few hours to calculate on your slide rule how I have grown in the Public Eye . . .
I have to go home now . . .
CROCKETT JOHNSON
Which eye, O'Malley? Right eye? . . . Or left—

By Crockett Johnson

Coast Guard Hands Nats 6-to-1 Drubbing

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Al Weill, the voice of Lew Hanbury, is deeply hurt by the freely-heard prediction that Aaron Perry will knock his boy kicking on the evening of April 20 when they meet at Uline Arena. In injured tone, Manager Weill pleads "Give us a break, who did Perry ever lick?"

POVICH

That is an arresting question, incidentally. Perry licked Billy Banks and Vic Creelman and Freddy Adio. "That's right," says Weill, "and so did Hanbury. He gave Creelman and Adio rougher beatings than Perry did. Hanbury didn't knock Banks out, but he put him in retirement for a year. Perry has never been in there with a puncher like Hanbury."

Weill becomes less plaintive, progressively confident as he expounds on the subject of Hanbury and a note of contempt for Perry insinuates itself into his speech. "The first time Perry gets in there with a good fighter, what happens? Sammy Angott pins his ears back and makes him look like a novice. Hanbury has beaten good fighters. He met Jackie Callura when Callura was featherweight champion of the world and almost knocked him out before getting the decision."

There will be added incentive for Perry, incidentally, when he jumps into the same ring with Hanbury. It seems that in 1942, in a preliminary bout at Griffith Stadium, Hanbury knocked out Roscoe Perry, older brother of his upcoming opponent. "Lew can lick all the Perrys who ever put on a pair of gloves," says Weill in a brave attempt to dismiss that subject.

Weill is taking extra measure to bring Hanbury to a fighting peak for his Perry bout. He has sent his boy to Stillman's Gym in New York to get the benefit of better sparring partners. "Lew has been boxing with Salvio Turiello all week and has been punching Turiello's head off," declared Weill. "If there's going to be a knockout, they'll probably lug Perry out of there, not Hanbury."

There'll be about a 5-pound difference in the weights with Perry contracted to come in at 142 pounds. "Hanbury'll be 137," says Weill. "He'll be strong at that weight. I don't think Perry can make 142 without hurting himself. He doesn't make weight easy. Right now he ought to be fighting at 145. That's one of the reasons I made the match."

Despite Weill's claims for Hanbury as a puncher, there is unanimous agreement that he can't hit with the power of Perry whose punching with either hand is the chief asset of the local colored lad. In Hanbury, he'll find a willing mixer which is all that a puncher like Perry is supposed to want, as long as the fight lasts. Therefore, it ought to be a beaut.

Hanbury moves around better than Perry, for a fact. He can do more things in there than Perry, and he concedes nothing to Perry in courage. He hits hard, but he can't hit with Perry. However, Perry is always a good traget. The only thing fast about Perry is the speed of his punches. He can be hit both in the body and the head, and a harder puncher than Sammy Angott would have stopped him.

All these advantages that are seemingly with Hanbury would be wiped out if Perry connects solidly with either his left or right, preferably his right. Perry's left is a solid punch, but in all his fights it has been merely the punch that sets his opponents up for that good right hand that hurts.

Weill's problem with Hanbury is to make him fight a discreet fight. Hanbury delights in mixing it, just the tactics that may get him knocked out by Perry. In his lamented battle with Henry Armstrong, it was Hanbury's insistence on trying to punch with Armstrong that eventually got him floored for the full count.

In that bout, Weill pleaded with Hanbury to try to stay away from Armstrong, but that isn't Hanbury's idea of fighting. The fact is that Hanbury may suffer from an excess of courage, if that is a weakness. His zest for fighting is something amazing. Unless Perry ends it in a hurry, he will have no soft touch with Hanbury. Hanbury can punch too, and as we were saying, Perry is a stationary target. He won't hurt Hanbury in the infighting, because Hanbury is the smarter of the pair. Perry ought to win, but there's enough doubt to make the fight interesting to contemplate.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

New York, April 12 (INS).—Sergt. Steve Opalenik, who was known as Steve Brody when he grunted and bared his fangs for the wrestling trust, turned out to be one of the most durable heroes of the U. S. Marines' assault on Namur, in the battle for Kwajalein.

CONSIDINE

Bob Sherrod, author of the stirring "Tarawa," sends me an account of Steve's Namur adventure, as published in the Marines' South Pacific newspaper, the Sun-Setter.

Steve's ambition en route to Namur was (and still is) to meet a Jap hand to hand. All he wnated was to get a "holt" on one. He believes that any good rassler can beat the best jujitsu expert the Japs own. He orated to his buddies at great length on this premise, as the ship sailed on. He even waged pantomime battles with an imaginary Jap, and what he did to the invisible bum would have had Brig. Gen. John J. Phelan down on his neck with a thunderous bawling out, in double talk, if same had happened in a New York ring.

Steve even showed the Marines his "flying dropkick"—and what it did to a peacetime buddy named the Swedish Angel, Jack Pfefer's answer to the Neanderthal man.

Then came Namur and—to his great disgust—Steve had to do all of his battling with a shotgun and a pocketful of hand grenades. It is just as well, for the sake of Steve and his people in South Hadley, Mass. Steve would have been sorely perforated if he had tried to demonstrate his thesis that a growler can always beat a slant-eyed twirler.

The first night on Namur, Steve and three buddies lay in a fox hole while Jap snipers plugged away so hard at the lip of their little haven that "I thought a guy was outside, shoveling sand down on us," Steve later related. Just before dawn a desperate Jap crawled up to to the lip of the hole and tossed in a hand grenade. It killed Steve's three buddies, didn't even scratch the rassler.

Later in the fight, Steve and another buddy were trapped in the open by the Japs. They dived behind the protective cover of a stalled Jap automobile. A mortar shell immediately hit the car and blew it up—in the direction of Steve's buddy. The buddy was critically wounded, but Steve, unscratched once again, got him out of there.

The popular sergeant is back in action now, still itching to lay a fat, strong hand on a Jap's wrist—without breathing hard through the nose, screwing up his face into a washboard of feigned agony and beating his chest, as in the good old days. When the time comes, Steve may even give the Jap the "airplane spin"—thus taking a chance on being ruled off the postwar rassling scene by the spin's timeless owner and exploiter, Jimmy Londos.

Best baseball program for youngsters that we've heard of is the one conducted in Denver by Jack Carberry, veteran sports editor of the Denver Post. It is a baseball league for lads from 11 to 17, called the Old Timers League after the Denver club which sponsored the notion.

The Old Timers League is weaning thousands of youngsters away from softball, and sowing the seeds which will produce future big leaguers. The boys—there will be 120 teams this season—take a pledge to "lead a clean life, to obey my parents or guardian and to be home every night by 10 o'clock." Uniforms and equipment are paid for by local firms, who may not contribute more than $50 and may not interfere in any way with the conduct of the team sponsored.

The kids get the benefit of first class professional coaching and, indirectly, lessons in sportsmanship and good citizenship. Team rosters are filled by lot, to guard against planned concentrations of strength. The play is the thing. Sponsors get no cups, can arrange for no trades of players. The boys get medals, afe premitted to keep their caps and shirts. Juvenile delinquency has fallen off in Denver. Other cities could well afford to look into this well-nigh perfect use of a fine game for a fine purpose.

Md. Golf Group To Hold Meeting

Baltimore, April 13.—A special meeting of the members of the Maryland State Golf Association has been called by President Robert A. Keilty for Wednesday, April 19, here at the Lord Baltimore Hotel.

The usual dinner given by the Association has been omitted, but the Executive Committee will have a dutch treat at 6:30 p. m.

The purpose of the meeting is to elect officers for the ensuing year and any other business that may arise.

A's, Giants Given Chance

Draft-Battered Majors Poised For Opening Games Tuesday

By Joe Reichler

New York, April 13 (AP).—Nothing seems improbable for major league baseball teams this third wartime season—including the feat of hopping from last the preceding year to first place, a trick which nevr has been accomplished in the past.

The draft, with its varied applications and implications, has leveled all the teams today to about the same form as they are poised for the start of the 1944 campaign tuesday.

That makes it just that much easier for the New York Giants and Philadelphia Athletics, last placers in their respective leagues at the close of the 1943 race, in their attempt to reach the top this year.

The New York Yankees missed accomplishing the trick by a single rung almost two decades ago when the Bronx Bombers, seventh in 1925, finished three games in front of the Cleveland Indians the following year. Much of the Yankees' change was due to the play of two rookies, Mark Koenig and Tony Lazzeri.

Four other clubs, however, were able to win their respective league pennants after having finished sixth the previous year—the Detroit Tigers of 1907, Philadelphia Phillies of 1914, Chicago Cubs of 1918 and the Giants of 1932.

The Tigers not only won the 1908 American League flag but repeated in 1909 and 1910. Oddly enough, Detroit's only other pennant winners, the Tigers of 1934 and 1935 and the 1940 team also were forced to climb out of the second division, each time having finished fifth the year before.

Actually, the biggest gain made by an eighth-place club was accomplished by the 1903 Giants under John J. McGraw, who wound up six and a half games behind the Pittsburgh Pirates after being in the loop basement the previous year.

Virtually the same team then annexed the 1904 National League banner and the 1905 World Series crown.

Other teams since 1900 to win pennants two years after being in the cellar are the Boston Braves of 1914, Giants of 1917 and the Cincinnati Reds of 1939.

The Braves of 1914, last on July 4 but champions of their circuit that year, finished fifth in 1913.

Ohio State's Brown in Navy, May Coach Great Lakes Grid

By Harold Harrison

Columbus, Ohio, April 13 (AP).—Paul Brown, a young man who became the football scourge of the Big Ten in just two years, is going to Great Lakes Naval Training Station as a lieutenant (j. g.)—just at a time when the Bluejackets may be looking for a grid coach.

The 35-year-old head coach at Ohio State University received notice yesterday that he had been commissioned in the Navy and ordered to report to Great Lakes Monday.

Great Lakes officials were mum on whether Brown might enter into the station's football picture but Lieut. Paul D. (Tony) Hinkle, who has been directing the Bluejacket football and basketball teams, has been made athletic officer. There has been no word, however, whether he will give up active coaching.

From High School Ranks

Brown made the big jump from high school coaching ranks to the Big Ten in 1941. In nine years at Massillon (Ohio) High School his teams won 81 games, lost 6 and tied 2 and his start at Ohio State was just as auspicious. His first collegiate creation won 6 games, lost 1 and tied 1. In 1942 Ohio State was beaten only once in 10 games, won the Big Ten title and was the top-ranking college outfit in the country in the Associated Press poll.

Prospects looked even better last fall but calls to military service took 34 of 37 lettermen and all members of a great freshman team. Using only 4-F's and 17-year-olds, the Bucks won three and lost six.

Brown, married and the father of three children, will remain as head coach "in absentia" during his naval service. L. W. St. John, Ohio State athletic director, announced several weeks ago that the young Buck mentor would select his own successor, to be acting coach. That man is expectedto come from the ranks of Brown's assistants.

Brown Very Happy

Cleaning up odds and ends of personal business today, the Buck mentor expressed himself as "very happy about the whole thing."

But if it should come to pass that Brown becomes fotoball coach at Great Lakes he'll be back in the Ohio Stadium next October 25. A line in the football program for that dates reads:

Great Lakes vs. Ohio State at Columbus.

Phils Purchase Infielder Lupien From Red Sox

Philadelphia, April 13 (AP).—The Philadelphia Phillies announced today the purchase of First Baseman Ulysses (Tony) Lupien from the Boston Red Sox for an undisclosed amount of cash.

The Phillies' office said Lupien would be "insurance" at first in case it is necessary to play Jimmy Wardell in the outfield.

Lupien captained the Harvard baseball team of 1939. Signed by the Red Sox that year, he went to Scranton of the Eastern League. Then he progressed to Little Rock in 1940, to Louisville in 1941, and to the Red Sox at the close of that season. He was with Boston throughout 1942 and 1943. He reports to the Phillies Saturday.

Richmond Colts Sign 16 Players

Richmond, Va., April 13 (AP).—With the signing today of Outfielder Calvin Greene and Tom Hensby, a total of 16 players now are under contract to the Richmond Colts' Piedmont (B) League club. Greene and Hensby who have been training with the team, are graduates of semi-pro ball.

Two of the players who have signed on the dotted line, Catcher Emil Cabrera and Pitcher Raoul Diaz, a southpaw, are Cubans and Manager Ben Chapman is not expecting them to report.

Cornell to Play Navy

Ithaca, N. Y., April 13 (AP).—Cornell's nine-game football schedule, announced today by Acting Athletic Director Robert J. Kane, includes a contest with Navy at Baltimore on November 11.

Sydney Nine, Richmond Will Open Va. Slate

Richmond, Va., April 13 (AP).—Edmund (Nubby) Gouldin, second baseman, has been appointed by Coach Frank Summers as captain of the Hampden-Sydney baseball team, which meets the University of Richmond at 4 p. m. Saturday at Millhiser Field in the rst State intercollegiate championship game of the season.

Gouldin, a Tappahannock boy, prepared at St. Christopher's School and batted .302 for the Saints' city championship nine in 1942. He alternated between third base and the outfield for the Tigers last spring and won a letter for his efforts. He is the only veteran Tiger player on hand.

Coach Summers will place Clarence Rader, who played freshman ball last year at Marshall College, at first, Harry Bond, a transfer from Virginia Tech, at shortstop, and Bob Burke, or Al Palazollo at third base.

Joe Greenwood of Amelia, Joe Morgan and Bill Cantwell, center on the All-State basketball team the past winter, will be seen in the outfield, with Grover Small and Bill Tarry slated for reserve duty.

Joe Basilone, former George Washington University yearling, is the leading mound prospect. Bob Griffin, Tiger freshman last year, and Jack Ellis, who hails from Blytheville, Ark., round out the team's pitching staff.

Red Staples, formerly of Bowdoin College, and Buck Sydnor of Amelia High School, will handle the backstop assignment.

The remainder of the Tiger schedule follows:

April 18, Lynchburg Cardinals at Lynchburg; 22, Richmond, at home; 25, Camp Lee, at home; 29, Navy, at Annapolis.

May 6, Virginia, at home; 10, Virginia Tech, at home; 13, Medical College, at Richmond; 17, Yoodrow Wilson General Hospital, at home; 20, Virginia, at Charlottesville; 24, Camp Lee, there; 26, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg; 27, Wilson Hospital, Staunton.

June 3, Medical College, at home; 10, Camp Pickett, at home.

Wilbur Moore, Redskins' End, Joins Marines

Minneapolis, April 13 (AP).—Wilbur Moore of Austin, Minn., star of the Washington Redskins professional football team, joined the Marine Corps today and goes to aSn Diego, Calif., for training.

Moore played on University of Minnesota football teams in 1936, 1937, and 1938, and with the Redskins from 1939 through 1943. Last year he was second in the league in pass catching.

Allegany Gridders End Spring Practice

Cumberland, Md., April 13.—The Allegany High gridders will conclude spring football practice tomorrow afternoon by meeting a team of seniors in a regulation game. Coach Bowers finds that although the squad lacks boys who can be placed in the "big" class, the average weight is higher than last season with better balance from end to end.

The team will be composed Bill Bartlett and Bill Stanley, holdover regulars from last year; Vic Auvil and Bill Shrout, tackles; Jim Twigg and John Yoder at guards and John Nickel at center.

In the backfield will be Johnny Cox, a letterman, at quarter; Paul Rank, another letterman, and Donald Durst, halfbacks, and Wallace Harper, fullback.

Exhibition Baseball

Cincinnati (N)	000 002 500	3	9	0
Cleveland (A)	020 011 000	4	11	0

Walters, Beggs (7) and Mueller; Smith, Harder (7), Gromek (9) and McDonnell.

Yanks Shred Giants, 11-4, Before 9000

New York, April 13 (AP).—The New York Yankees downed the Giants today, 11 to 4, in a spring training game that lured 9677 spectators to the Polo Grounds and netted approximately $15,000 for the Red Cross. Stars of stage, screen and radio appeared in an hour-long show before the game.

The Yanks hammered Cliff Melton for eight hits in the first six innings to take the rubber contest between the two Gotham clubs. Lou Polli, who came in during the seventh with none out, walked four batters before retiring the side.

Hank Borowy and Johnny Johnson, the latter up from Kansas City, shared mound duties for the winners. The rookie gave up only a single in two innings.

New York (A.)	023 000 402	11	12	1
New York (N.)	002 002 000	4	10	1

Borowy and Garbark; Melton, Polli (7) and Lombardi.

Cards Down Browns

St. Louis, April 13 (AP).—Getting 12 hits to 7, the St. Louis Cardinals outscored the American League Browns 5 to 4 today for a 3-to-1 game advantage in the city series.

Stan Musial singled in the first inning, taking second on a passed ball and stealing third as Walker Cooper wlaked. They scored on singles by Ray Sanders and Whitey Kurowski, putting the Cardinals into a 2-1 lead. Two more runs in the sixth came on a triple by Danny Litwhiler, a double by Martin Marion and Johnny Hopp's single.

The Browns rallied in the eighth after a seventh-inning homer by Don Gutteridge, but could produce only two runs.

St. Louis (A.)	100 000 120	4	7	0
St. Louis (N.)	200 102 00x	5	12	1

West, Shirley (6), Hollingsworth (8) and Mancuso; Jurisich, Munger (5) and W. Cooper, O'Dea (7).

Flock Beats Phils

Brooklyn, April 13 (AP).—The Dodgers and the Phillies earned more money for the Red Cross than respect for their abilities as major league ball players today when Brooklyn pulled out a 13-to-11 decision in an exhibition game. The game drew a paid attendance of 13,314 and receipts, including $358.20 derived from the sale of score cards, totaled $14,124.70.

Both teams showed faults resulting from lack of exhibition game work. The Dodgers scored six runs in the sixth inning and six more in the eighth to win after Manager Freddy Fitzsimmons of the Phillies had held them hitless during the first two frames. Luis Olmo, Puerto Rican outfielder, tied the score with a triple in the eighth inning and then stole home for the deciding tally.

Philadelphia (N.)	000 404 030	11	11	1
Brooklyn (N.)	000 106 06x	13	12	3

Fitzsimmons, Reeser (3), Schanz (6), Donahue (8) and Seminick; Wyatt, Melton (5), Warren (9) and Owen.

Chisox Blank Cubs

Chicago, April 13 (AP).—The Chicago White Sox ripped off four straight singles in the tenth inning to take a pitchers' duel from the Cubs, 2 to 0, today in the first game of a five-game city series.

Thornton Lee and Bill Dietrich held the Cubs to three hits.

The White Sox got only two singles off Eddie Hanyzewski in seven innings. Johnny Burrows was the victim of the Cubs' defeat as Hal Trosky, former Cleveland star, Myril Hoag, recently discharged from the Army, and Rookies Grey Clarke and Leroy Schalk singled in succession with one out in the tenth.

The game, played at the Cubs' Wrigley Field, drew 5500.

Chicago (A.)	000 000 000	2	7	3
Chicago (N.)	000 000 000	0	3	0

Lee, Dietrich (6) and Turner, Tresh (6); Hanyzewski, Burrows (8) and Holm.

Bucs Scuttle Rookies

Muncie, Ind., April 13 (AP).—The Pirate Yanigans, a team composed of scouts and coaches, gave the BUC regulars a workout today but took a 5-0 whitewashing.

Two hits were all the Yanigans could coax off Southpaw Bill Herbert and Tommy O'Brien.

Jim Russell, who pulled a tendon in his left leg before yesterday's exhibition at Indianapolis, took his customary position in right field and besides hitting for a single and accepting a pass scored by crossing the plate twice.

SaintsSign Outfielder Schulte of Browns

Springfield, Mo., April 13 (AP).—Business Manager Bob Tarleton of the St. Paul American Association baseball club, announced today the Saints had signed Outfielder Fred Schultefi formerly of the St. Louis Browns and Milwauke Brewers.

For Conspicuous Gallantry

Maurice Britt, Former Gridder, Given Nation's Highest Honor

Captain Britt and wife all smiles over Congressional Medal award.

Capt. Maurice L. Britt, infantry officer and former football star, has been awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for action in Italy, the War Department announced yesterday.

Britt, 24 years old, was born at Carlisle, Ark. His wife now lives in Fort Smith, Ark. He started his football career at the University of Arkansas in 1938 and joined the Detroit Lions pro team in 1941. Britt now is in Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, recuperating after loss of his right arm, incurred in a battle after the one for which he was decorated.

The Medal of Honor was awarded him for conspicious gallantry during action in which he led a handful of soldiers in repulsing a German counterattack that threatened to isolate an American battalion of the Third Division near Rotundo.

Sets Shining Example

His commanding officer, Lieut. Col. Edgar C. Doleman, said he believed that but for Britt's "outstanding personal efforts and his shining example of heroism which held his small group of men to their posts in the face of great odds and overwhelming superiority of numbers, this battalion would have been isolated, his company destroyed and the casualties lost by the battalion in taking and holding its objective might have been in vain."

The citation follows:

". . . For conspicuous gallantry and intrepidity at the risk of his own life above and beyond the call of duty.

"Disdaining enemy hand grenades and close range machine pistol, machine gun, and rifle fire, Lieutenant Britt inspired and led a handful of his men in repelling a bitter counterattack by approximately 100 Germans against his company positions north of Mignano, Italy, the morning of November 10, 1943.

"During the intense fire fight, Lieutenant Britt's canteen and field glasses were shattered; a bullet pierced his side; his chest, face and hands were covrd with grenade wounds. Despite his wounds, for which he refused to accept medical attention until ordered to do so by his battalion commander following the battle, he personally killed five and wounded an unknown number of Germans, wiped out one enemy machine gun crew, fird five clips of carbine and an undetermined amount of M-1 rie ammunition, and threw 32 fragmentation grenades.

Displays Aggressiveness

"His bold, aggressive actions, utterly disregarding superior enemy numbers, resulted in capture of four Germans, two of them wounded, and enabled several captured Americans to escape. Lieutenant Britt's undaunted courage and prowess in arms were largely responsible for repulsing a German counterattack, which, if successful, would have isolated his battalion and destroyed his company."

The action in which Captain Britt received the wound which necessitated the amputation of his right arm occurred later, when he with two other officers were on a scouting and reconnaissance party in a forward ara. Th ethree were stationed in a building observing when a German tank scored a direct hit. The shel exploded in their midst, wouding all three.

In addition to the Medal of Honor, Captain Britt holds the Silver Star for knocking out a machine gun nest near Acerno, Italy, and the Purple Heart with two Oak Leaf clusters.

Men of Britt's Division Enthused Over Award

With the Fifth Army in Italy, April 13 (AP).—News that Capt. Maurice L. Britt of Lone Oak, Ark., had been awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for conspicuous bravery in action in Italy was greeted today with deep satisfaction by the men of his division.

Nats' Box Score

Coast Guard.	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Del Salvio, ss.	4	0	0	3	3	0
Szczepkowski, rf.	4	1	3	1	0	0
Witek, 2b.	3	2	1	4	2	0
Gordon, lf.	3	1	2	0	1	0
Sauer, 1b.	3	2	2	12	1	0
Shilling, cf.	4	0	1	3	0	0
Korte, 3b.	3	0	1	1	4	0
Reeves, c.	3	0	0	1	0	0
Tabachek, c.	2	0	0	2	1	0
Fancell, p.	2	0	0	0	2	1
Bohning, p.	2	0	1	0	3	0
Totals	33	6	11	27	17	1

WASHINGTON.	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Case, lf.	4	0	0	1	0	0
Myatt, 2b.	4	1	1	3	2	0
Spence, cf.	4	0	1	2	0	0
Ortiz, rf.	4	0	1	3	1	1
Kuhel, 1b.	2	0	1	11	0	0
Lane, 3b.	3	0	0	1	1	0
Torres, 3b.	1	0	1	1	1	0
Sullivan, ss.	3	0	1	2	7	0
Ferrell, c.	2	0	1	0	0	0
Guerra, c.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Leonard, p.	2	0	0	0	0	0
Ullrich, p.	0	0	0	0	0	0
*Powell	0	0	0	0	0	0
†Butka	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	1	7	24	14	1

*Batted for Leonard in seventh.
†Batted for Ullrich in ninth.

WASHINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—1
Coast Guard	0	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	x	—6

Runs batted in—Korte, Gordon, Sauer (2), Shilling, Witek, Ortiz. Two-base hits—Szczepkowski, Sauer. Three-base hits—Spence, Sauer. Home run—Witek. Stolen bases—Sullivan, Korte. Left on bases—Coast Guard, 5; Washington, 7. Struck out—By Bohning, 2. First base on balls—Off Fancell, 2; off Bohning, 3; off Leonard, 2; off Ullrich, 1. Double plays—Korte to Witek to Sauer, Bohning to Witek to Sauer, Tabachek to Korte, Sullivan to Myatt to Kuhel, Ullrich to Sullivan to Kuhel. Hit by pitched ball—By Ullrich (Korte). Time of game—One hour 45 minutes. Umpires—Zilber and Weafer.

Beau Jack Faces Army Physical

Augusta, Ga., April 13 (AP).—Former Lightweight Champion Beau Jack, once an Augusta shoe-shine boy, is scheduled to take his pre-induction physical examination at Fort Bennings, Ga., April 17.

The Negro boxer, Sidney Walker in private life, will have 21 days before induction into the armed forces, if he passes his physical.

Guardsmen Rap Leonard For 10 Hits

By Shirley Povich

Curtis Bay, Md., April 13.—The Nats played an exhibition game with the Coast Guardsmen today and made a sorry exhibition of themselves before 2000 servicemen. They took a 6-1 beating from the Curtis Bay team, made only 7 hits, batted into 3 double plays and otherwise didn't act like big leaguers playing a Navy team.

Manager Ossie Bluege used his regular lineup and put one of his best pitching arms forward, starting Dutch Leonard, but Leonard's six-inning outing against the Sailors served only to jeopardize his chances of starting the Nats inaugural game next week.

The Coast Guardsmen pummeled Leonard for 10 of their 11 hits and slugged him solidly in the third inning in a four-run offensive that developed from four hits, one a two-bagger. Leonard wasn't throwing his knuckler frequently, but the Sailors weren't annoyed much when he did.

For five innings, the Nats were shut out by a tall right-hander named Ray Fancell who, paradoxically, is the Washington club's property. Fancell, who played with the Nats' Orlando farm team in the Florida State League before entering the service, gave up only three hits and was showing the Nats both a fast ball and a curve.

Sauer Triples to Center

Washington got its lone run against Chuck Bohning, another right-hander who played with Cleveland. That was in the sixth, after George Myatt led off with a two-bagger. He scored on Roberto Ortiz's single to right.

The Sailors took a 1-0 lead off Leonard in the second inning when first baseman Hank Sauer tripled to center and scored on Korte's single to center. In the next inning, they pounced on Leonard for four runs after two were out in succession, Soekpkowski singled to right, Witek walked, Gordon singled to right, Sauer doubled to left and Shilling singled to center.

Curtis Bay collected its sixth run off Ullrich Santiago on the only hit the Venezuelan allowed after relieving Leonard in the eighth. It was a home run to deep left by Witek, formerly of the Giants. George Case made no try for the ball which was seemingly foul until a strong wind blew it fair.

Opening Day Pitcher?

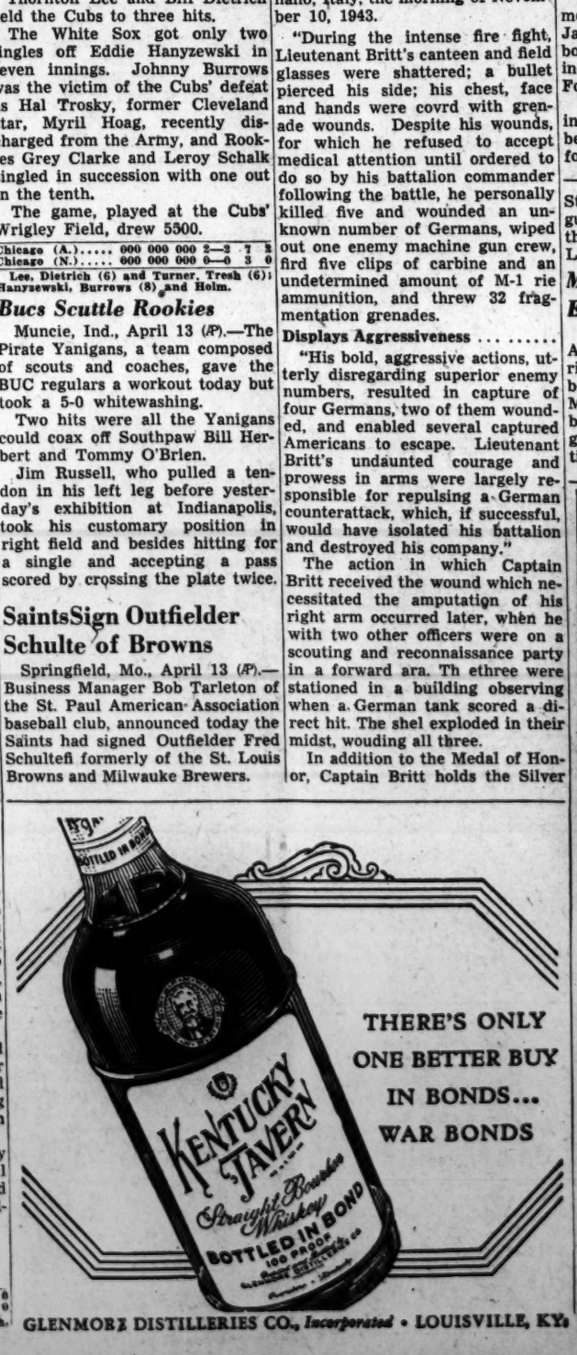
Manager Ossie Bluege is now refusing to name his opening day pitcher until Sunday, Leonard's performance today may cost him the assignment, which could go to either Johnny Niggeling or Early Wynn. . . . George Myatt made the play of the game, a fancy one-handed stop on Bohning's slow roller for a put-out at first base. . . . Gilberto Torrez, now definitely the Nats' third baseman against left-handed pitching, singled to center in his only turn at bat. . . . One of Curtis Bay's double plays started with a bare hand stop by Bohning on Layne's hot drive into the pitcher's box. . . . Tomorrow the Nats play their farewell game at College Park, meeting Bucky Harris' Buffalo club at 3 p. m.

Ex-Ballplayer Proves Ability; Costs Army $1400

Los Angeles, April 13 (AP).—A keen eye for moving objects is one of baseball's prerequisites. Eddie Erautt, a youngster who last year pitched for Hollywood, has demonstrated to the Army that he qualifies.

Now stationed at Camp Roberts, Calif., Erautt was put behind a machine gun and told to fire at a radio-controlled airplane model. Many others weren't able to hit one plane in 50 shots.

Eddie didn't need his 50. Before he had finished he had demolished every model they had and wrecked the apparatus. Cost to the Government, $1400.



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Sollure, $6.30 Shot, Wins Top Pimlico Race

4-Year-Old Victor by 4 Lengths

By Walter Haight

Pimlico, Md., April 13.—Old Guy Bedwell, who was saddling winners around Maryland when some of the present-day trainers were swinging on garden gates, is at it again. The veteran Marylander, who sent out two winners yesterday, came back today with Sollure, a 4-year-old colt which led from flag fall to finish in the Balko Purse, a sprint of 6 furlongs. The Bedwellite finished 4 lengths in front of the favorite, Calumet Farm's Mar-Kell. The latter was 3 lengths in advance of J. R. Stanmyer's Homeward Bound in the fiel dof five.

By winning three races in four tries here, Bedwell has exploded the theory that horses wintered hereabouts would not be ready to vie with those from southern tracks. However, the slick trainer conditioned his horses on the indoor (one-eighth mile) oval on the old Ross farm on Washington blvd.

Sollure, ridden by Apprentice Jockey Leonard Bowers who also piloted the two winners yesterday, came out of the starting gate like a shot and shook off a bid by H. L. Straus' New Moon to Open a wide lead. Mar-Kell, poorly handled by Jockey F. A. Smith, was off badly and made up some ground but Sollure was running well within himself at the end.

$11,179 Watch Races

The winner paid $6.30 and was clocked in 1:13-5 over a track that was drying rapidly and was labeled "good" for the race. A crowd of 11,179 paid fans saw the day's program.

Two jockeys escaped with minor injuries in a spectacular spill that marked the first race. Conn McCreary signed during last winter by the Calumet Farm and Martin Bletzacker who obtained a riding license this morning figured in the accident. They were taken to a local hospital but later discharged. McCreary had bruised ribs and Bletzacker escaped with a strained back.

McCreary's mount, Sea Letter, McCreary's mount, Sea Letter was racing clear in the center of the track when he fell and Disro, with Bletzacker up tripped and went down. Neither horse was injured.

The race was won by J. B. Hatfield's Glorious Sec, a $91.50 shot ridden by Jockey Carson Kirk and paved the way for a $292.70 daily double on combinations ending with the Edgehill Stable's Easy Chance winner of the second event at $5.30. Kirk rode another long-shot winner aboard the Christiana Stable's Hig hCommand in the sixth race. This one paid $21.30.

Jockey Eddie Arcaro, making his debut of the season here, also rode two winners both for the Greentree Stable. His successes were Expression ($5) in the fourth and Bird Hawk ($4.40) in the seventh.

Jamaica

Entries

1—¾; $1900; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Tory Row ..... 116 *Ross Bonheur. 112
Pre Flight.... 113 †Tedious Miss.. 108
Blue Ridge.... 108 *Wise Step 117
†Boiling On.... 108 *Weapon's Pride 112
Height O'Land. 113
†Maxwell Howard entry.

2—¾; $1900; 2-year-old maidens.
Chance Tide... 111 Pontchartrain.. 111
*Fred Cody... 111 Winter Song.... 118
Aethelred ..... 121 King Appell... 121
Home Run .... 121 Bee Twenty-nine 111

3—⅝; $1900; 2-year-olds; claiming.
Hot Night..... 111 Copacabana 121
Valdina Hiker.. 113 Top Valley 113
Flight Nurse... 113 *Bobsis 103
Titian Miss.... 108

4—¾; $2100; 4-year-olds up.
*Faust II..... 116 *Free Air 109
Free Double ... 119 Our Victory... 114
*The Killer... 121 *Liquid Lunch.. 105
Tatu 116

5—¾; $2600; 3-year-olds; handicap.
War Dressing.. 117 Bric-a-Brac 113
Harpischord ... 117 Bull Dandy.... 117
Frisky Fire.... 117 *Irish Tar..... 112
Salvo ..... 113 Dustman 117

6—¾; $2600; 3-year-olds; handicap.
Sir Drake .... 117 Kopar 113
Lawrinson .... 117 Aera 117
Napoo ..... 117 Free Lane 117
Early Winter.. 117 Uncle Ace 117

7—1⅛; $3100; 4-year-olds up; handicap.
*Night Glow... 105 Sugar Ration.. 113
*Chance Grey.. 111 Bay Carse 120
Profile 120
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Results

1—¾; $1900; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
King Leroy, 119 (Phelps)... 4.40 2.90 2.20
General Jack, 121 (Permane).... 5.30 2.80
Flying Son, 124 (Atkinson)..... 2.50
Betty's Bobby, Arrive On Time, Searchlight also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

2—¾; $2200; maiden 3-yr.-olds up.
Captain's Aide, 113 (Whler) 5.00 3.00 2.30
Sliding Home, 113 (Dodson)..... 4.10 3.20
Oakford, 119 (Gozzi)..... 4.30
Play Dusty, General War, Bold Front

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $11.90.

3—1 1-16; $1900; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Pida, 113 (Atkinson)..... 8.00 4.70 3.10
Help Wanted, 112 (Permane)..... 5.60 3.00
Thranithru, 119 (Strange)..... 2.30
Sunamit, Speed Hoover also ran. Time, 1:49⅘.

4—½; $2200; maiden 2-year-olds.
Pheecia, 115 (Longden)... 17.90 6.60 4.60
Sicily, 115 (Atkinson)..... 4.00 3.20
Scotch Plains, 115 (Lynch)..... 5.00
1:01⅘.

5—¾; $2400; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Larky Day, 118 (Atkinson).. 4.60 2.50 out
Nash, 113 (Dodson)..... 2.80 out
Hurricane Yank, 113 (Strange)..... out
Pilate's Miss also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

6—¾; $2400; 4-yr.-olds up; Class D.
Gold Flare, 113 (Westrope) 31.30 9.20 5.60
Victim, 113 (Erickson)..... 3.90 2.80
The Chief, 115 (Stout)..... 5.70
Enterita, Cheesestraw, Dead Level, Wire Tapper also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

7—1⅛; $1900; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Loch Ness, 116 (Guerin)... 8.40 3.70 2.30
Willie, 113 (Mills)..... 4.00 2.50
Chickore, 114 (Permane)..... 2.40
Sickle T., Thrift, Lumiere also ran. Time, 1:53.

Post Consensus

AT NARRAGANSETT
1—Caesar B., Spare the Rod, Play Greenock.
2—FLAMING HIGH, Talk Over, Materialize.
3—Miss Reward, Persiflage, Black Africa.
4—Count Chat, Valdina Secret, Due Sport.
5—Mandate, Poole, Landslide.
6—Weatherite, Yes or No, Don Lin II.
7—Bottle Imp, Dr. Johnson, Bring Me Home.
8—Total Eclipse, Pump Gun, Allergie.

AT PIMLICO (Fast)
1—Zax, Faba, Isolate.
2—Hooper entry, Weir entry, Mike O'Sullivan.
3—Night Porter, Atom Smasher, Sander.
4—Third Trial, First Loole, Hippocrene.
5—Bounding Bow, Research, Stolen Kiss.
6—JIMMIE, Mouse Hole, Plucky Raider.
7—Cuth, Misfiring, Skippers Mate.
8—Red Rosette, Hazel W., Ticky Otis.

AT JAMAICA (Fast)
1—Rose Bonheur, Weapon's Pride, Tedious Miss.
2—No selections.
3—No selections.
4—FAUST II, Liquid Lunch, The Killer.
5—Bull Dandy, Irish Tar, Dustman.
6—Free Lane, Uncle Ace, Aera.
7—Bay Carse, Night Glow, Sugar Ration.

Drake's Death Watch for Duck That Forgot to Duck

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

A mallard drake (right) keeps a vigil in Grant Park, Chicago, near Lake Michigan, over the body of his mate. A hit-and-run driver beat the hunters to this one, and the drake, after circling constantly, waiting for his dead mate to rise and continue her northward migration, settled down beside her body.

Complete Pimlico Charts

BY WALTER HAIGHT.
THURSDAY, APRIL 13, 1944.
Weather clear, track slow.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 12:03. Off at 12:03. Winner, J. B. Hatfield's b. f. (3) by Misstep—Gloria Monk. Trained by J. B. Hatfield. Value to winner, $1100; second, $250; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:17⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GLORIOUS SEC	(C.Kirk)	114	4	4	2hd	1½	1½	1nk	$44.75
BRAINSAFIRE	(Bowers)	110	10	8	7½	5½	2½	2¾	17.30
ARIEL LEGEND	(Mora)	112	2	1	1½	2½	3½	3½	1.25
FELT HAT	(Pierson)	115	1	2	3½	5hd	4½	4½	6.10
RAMPAGE	(Scocca)	115	6	5	6hd	6½	5½	5½	12.00
ON THE WANE	(Root)	110	5	10	10	10	6¾	6*	112.50
SCAREDY CAT	(Layton)	110	8	6	8¾	8½	7½	7hd	93.50
SLENDERETTE	(Roberts)	110	9	9	9¾	9¾	8	8	94.85
DISRO	(Bletzacker)	117	7	3	4hd	7½	*	*	6.45
SEA LETTER	(McCreary)	115	3	7	5hd	5½	*	*	3.55

*Fell.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—GLORIOUS SEC, $91.50, $35.30, $11.80; BRAINSAFIRE, $15.50, $5.50; ARIEL LEGEND, $2.80.

GLORIOUS SEC raced ARIEL LEGEND into defeat to take command and barely lasted ahead of BRAINSAFIRE. The latter went to contention boldly entering stretch and was wearing down winner at end. ARIEL LEGEND took command early, could not withstand GLORIOUS SEC and weakened.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Won easily. Off at 12:34½. Winner Edgehill Stable's ch. g. (3) by Chance Play—Slow and Easy. Trained by R. S. Archer. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:16⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EASY CHANCE	(Bernardo)	110	7	4	4hd	1½	1²	1²	$1.65
MERCY ANGEL	(C.Kirk)	113	5	10	10	7½	5¹	2hd	15.45
ROMAN MATRON	(Wall)	116	6	8	6½	4hd	2¹	3½	56.05
WINGTIP	(Mora)	110	3	9	7½	6²	3²	4³	3.80
OUR DANIEL	(Crowther)	109	9	3	2½	3½	3hd	5²	7.55
STROLLING LEE	(Ruderi)	110	8	7	9²	8²	8²	6¹	55.80
HOBBY'S FIRST	(Bowers)	110	2	2	5hd	5hd	7¹	7hd	4.80
COL. HOCKWALD	(Layton)	115	4	5	1½	2¹	4hd	8²	12.15
BARK	(Roberts)	115	10	6	8¹	10	9²	9²	16.90
SOON NOW	(F.A.Smith)	110	1	1	3hd	9½	10	10	80.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—EASY CHANCE, $5.30, $3.90, $3.20; MERCY ANGEL, $8.60, $6.60; ROMAN MATRON, $14.90.

EASY CHANCE came to inside to better position, drew out to win with speed in reserve. MERCY ANGEL responded when shaken up and closed boldly. ROMAN MATRON, sluggish early, rallied when asked and came willingly at close. WING TIP was off slowly.

Daily Double—Glorious Sec and Easy Chance paid $292.70

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purse, $1800. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won ridden out. Off at 1:03. Winner, J. Bosley, Jr.'s br. g. (9) by Exeter—Tantara. Trained by J. Bosley, Jr. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 4:07.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	5	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROUGEMONT	(Bown)	148	5	4	1²	1²	1²	1²	1²	$3.05
SIR BLUESTEEL	(Owen)	148	2	5	5	3½	3²	2²	2²	4.35
SEAFIGHT	(Roberts)	148	3	3	3²	4²	2½	3²	3¼	7.80
FOREST RANGER	(Morlan)	148	4	2	2²	2²	4⁶	4	4	7.25
ST. PATRICK'S DAY	(Cruz)	148	1	1	4nk	5	5	*	*	4.70

*Lost rider.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ROUGEMONT, $8.10, $4.20, $2.50; SIR BLUESTEEL, $5.10, $2.90; SEAFIGHT, $2.40.

ROUGEMONT took command at once, withstood bid from SIR BLUESTEEL and was kept to pressure to end. SIR BLUESTEEL moved up boldly to get abreast of ROUGEMONT at final fence and then tired. SEAFIGHT made bad landing at first fence. FOREST RANGER faltered.

FOURTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1500. Maiden 2-year-old fillies. Start good. Won driving. Off at 1:38½. Winner, Greentree Stable's b. f. (2) by The Porter—Never Change. Trained by J. M. Gaver. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 0:57⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EXPRESSION	(Arcaro)	117	8	2	3¹	1¹	1¹	1¹¼	$1.50
ROBINS CHARM	(Coule)	117	1	1	2¹	2¹½	2nk	2nk	8.05
IN THE PURPLE	(Quintelbaum)	117	9	5	4³	3½	3¹	3¼	35.85
LUBRA	(Adair)	117	6	7	8nk	7²	4½	4½	3.90
BRIDLE BAR	(Root)	117	12	6	5²	5½	5²	5²	64.10
FAIR BID	(Wall)	117	3	3	1nk	4²	6½	6½	†16.00
SPRING DELL	(Tammaro)	117	2	4	6½	6nk	7½	7½	12.05
THREFLY	(Roberts)	117	5	11	11¹	11¹	8*	†	
BOSTON BROOM	(Layton)	117	7	12	12	9²	9²	9²	†16.85
PEG O'SULLIVAN	(Mora)	117	10	9	9²	10²	10²	10²	15.40
PONAMAU	(Zehr)	117	11	8	7¹	8½	11²	11²	17.75
FROSTY RIVER	(C.Kirk)	117	4	10	10²	12	12	†	

†H. E. Jackson-W. F. Hitt entry. ‡C. Drayton-W. Kendrick entry.

Two-dolar mutuels paid—EXPRESSION, $5.00, $3.60, $3.20; ROBINS CHARM, $5.10, $4.10; IN THE PURPLE, $8.50.

EXPRESSION was forward factor from break, responded when placed to drive to assume command entering stretch and held sway thereafter under strong handling. ROBINS CHARM raced FAIR BID into defeat, could not resist winner and raced greenly in stretch. IN THE PURPLE raced greenly.

(Track good beginning with fifth race.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and upward; allowances. Start good. Won easily. Off at 2:08. Winner, H. G. Bedwell's b. c. (4) by Soleil du Midi—Luress. Trained by H. G. Bedwell. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SOLLURE	(Bowers)	112	1	1	1¹	1³	1³	1⁴	$2.15
MAR-KELL	(F.A.Smith)	117	4	4	4¹°	3²	2½	2²	.75
HOMEWARD BOUND	(Pierson)	116	5	5	5	5	4¹	3½	28.10
NEW MOON	(Roberts)	105	3	3	2¹½	2¹	3⁴	4²	5.85
ROYAL FLUSH	(Wall)	112	2	2	3nk	4²	5	5	19.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SOLLURE, $6.30, $2.70, $2.50; MAR-KELL, $2.30, $2.20; HOMEWARD BOUND, $2.80.

SOLLURE, off alertly, opened a good lead and was not seriously threatened. MAR-KELL was allowed to lag early; came wide into stretch and can do better. HOMEWARD BOUND closed full of run from a sluggish beginning. NEW MOON raced closest to pace early and faltered. ROYAL FLUSH flashed speed and stopped.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1800. For 4-year-olds and upward; allowances. Start good. Won driving. Off at 2:38½. Winner, Christiana Stable's b. g. (6) by High Quest—Celebration. Trained by J. A. Healey. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HIGH COMMAND	(C.Kirk)	113	7	5	2½	1hd	1hd	1½	$9.65
MOST ALERT	(Roberts)	116	5	7	5nk	2²	2²	2hd	4.05
UNDULATOR	(Bowers)	109	3	3	6³	5¹	4½	3²	1.55
RED LEVEL	(DeLucia)	109	8	2	3¹	3½	3½	4½	10.70
GALLANT WITCH	(Layton)	109	2	6	7⁴	7⁴	5nk	5²	3.25
KARELL	(Snellings)	109	4	1	4nk	6½	7²	6½	83.20
ROMNEY REX	(Root)	114	6	4	1½	4½	6²	7⁴	14.05
TAKE COURAGE	(Pierson)	117	1	8	8	8	8	8	27.35

Two-dollar mutuels paid—HIGH COMMAND, $21.30, $8.30, $4.60; MOST ALERT, $5.70, $3.40; UNDULATOR, $2.70.

HIGH COMMAND went to contention boldly, saved ground to get to front and held on gamely under good handling. Bowers' foul claim against winner was not allowed. MOST ALERT was off slowly, moved up on outside at far turn, came to HIGH COMMAND with rush and hung thereafter. UNDULATOR was bothered by MOST ALERT at far turn, had to wait for racing room and closed gamely when clear. RED LEVEL had speed in stretch and faltered.

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2000. For 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Won easily. Off at 3:14. Winner, Greentree Stable's b. f. (3) by Sir Gallahad III—Kestrel. Trained by J. M. Gaver. Value to winner, $1400. Time, 1:15.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BIRD HAWK	(Arcaro)	114	6	2	2¹½	1¹	1²	1⁴	$1.20
BIBELOT	(F.A.Smith)	108	5	6	3½	3¹	2¹	2½	7.80
HEYORTA	(Ruderi)	105	3	4	5¹	4½	3hd	3⁴	7.95
BLUE AND GRAY	(Pierson)	117	2	7	7	7	6²	4nk	9.45
KYMARVA	(Scocca)	105	1	1	1hd	2nk	4¹	5nk	121.80
ELCAN	(Kirkpatrick)	114	7	3	6²	6²	5¹	6²	73.65
POLLYENDERS	(Roberts)	105	4	5	4¹	5nk	7	7	3.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BIRD HAWK, $4.40, $3.00, $2.40; BIBELOT, $3.80, $2.90; HEYORTA, $3.30.

BIRD HAWK raced KYMARA into defeat to take command and drew out. BIBELOT was slow to begin, came wide for racing room and closed willingly. HEYORTA moved up gamely and then hung. BLUE AND GRAY closed full of run.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving. Off at 3:43. Winner, R. J. Hall's br. g. (5) by Bull Dog—Misleading. Trained by D. F. Venziano. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BLOODHOUND	(Zehr)	114	1	1	1nk	1hd	2½	2¹	1½	$4.95
WEIGH ANCHOR	(F.A.Smith)	120	4	6	5½	4²	1½	1¹	2⁴	1.90
GINO T.	(Tammaro)	114	7	4	4¹	3½	4²	4²	3²	23.10
BUSY MAN	(Snellings)	109	2	3	2²	2²	3¹	3½	4⁴	10.55
WHITE FORD	(Roberts)	114	8	7	7½	6²	5²	5²	5³	3.70
OUR BLEN	(Bowers)	115	3	2	3nk	5¹	6²	6¹	6²	3.15
FAIR ISLE	(Kirkpatrick)	114	5	5	6²	7¹°	7¹°	7¹°	7¹°	48.90
CANMEG	(Crowther)	107	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	188.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BLOODHOUND, $11.90, $5.00, $3.50; WEIGH ANCHOR, $3.40, $2.80; GINO T., $5.10.

BLOODHOUND shook off BUSY MAN, was placed to punishment after WEIGH ANCHOR took command and then came up to win going away. WEIGH ANCHOR was sent to front with bold move and weakened in final test. GINO T. was well placed throughout but tired. BUSY MAN went to BLOODHOUND with rush but weakened after half.

Wild Life Official Announces Retirement

Chicago, April 13 (AP).—Bernie Maurex, Minneapolis, director of the Third Region of the Federal Fish and Wild Life Service, will retire May 1, th eChicago office of the service announced today.

Maurek will retire to devote his time to wild life conservation in a private capacity. The Third Region includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, North and South Dakota, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Misouri and Michigan.

Hagerstown Sells McNabb to Buffalo

Hagerstown, Md., April 13.—Carl McNabb, who played with the Hagerstown Club of the Interstate League in 1941 and 1942, and who led the league second sackers one year, has been sold to the Buffalo Club of the International League, Owner Oren E. Sterling announced. McNabb recently signed a contract with the local club after having received a medical discharge after serving overseas with the armed forces.

Pimlico Entries

1—4½; $1500: maiden 2-year-olds.

Horses and Jockeys.	Wgt.	Odds.
Faba (F. Smith)	115	10-1
Precious Gem (Roberts)	115	10-1
Peace Parley (Knapp)	118	4-1
Cellarette (Wall)	118	4-1
Insolate (Roberts)	118	4-1
Yaf (Zehr)	115	6-1
Dr. Pudd (Scocca)	118	6-1
*Shako (Bowers)	113	10-1
Mary Knoll (Root)	115	10-1
Zax (Pierson)	118	2-1
Sea Bees (Quattlebaum)	110	6-1

2—4½; $1500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Belfonda (Breen)	108	10-1
Mike O'Sullivan (Root)	109	12-1
Colonel John (Tammaro)	115	10-1
†Hill Fox (Scocca)	107	4-1
†Wild Agent (McCreary)	107	4-1
‡Valdina Style (Coule)	114	2-1
‡Valdina Fleet (Coule)	114	2-1
Acquisitive (Knapp)	112	10-1
Sauana Maria (Wall)	104	10-1

†Mrs. E. du Pont Weir entry.
‡F. W. Hooper entry.

3—2 m.; $1800; maiden 4-year-olds.

***Atom Smasher (Sheppard)	115	10-1
Night Porter (Magee)	152	5-2
***Danerski (Walsh)	142	20-1
‡Sander (Brown)	145	10-1
‡Silver Run (Cruz)	145	7-2
*‡Strawride (O'Neill)	140	10-1
Beamish Boy (Roberts)	151	20-1
Demon (Owen)	152	20-1
†Swagerman (Harrison)	152	10-1
‡Gay Venture (C. Brooks)	145	7-2

†Straus and Bosley, jr., entry.
‡Brooks Parker and Dixon entry.
‡Gould and Brookmeade entry.
*Five pounds claimed for rider.
**Ten pounds claimed for rider.

4—¾; $1800; maiden 3-year-olds.

Leave Alone (Tammaro)	120	10-1
*Arch MacDonald (Arduini)	115	10-1
*Gorget (Bowers)	115	6-1
*Hippocrene (Snelling)	110	10-1
First Loole (Scocca)	120	4-1
Third Trial (Breen)	120	4-1
Top Money (McCreary)	120	6-1
Mightiest (Quattlebaum)	120	10-1
*Fan Fan (Root)	110	6-1

5—¾; $1800; maiden 3-year-olds.

Feather Bob (Tammaro)	120	10-1
Regred Rascal (Knapp)	120	6-1
*Adelphia (Arduini)	115	10-1
Bounding Bow (Roberts)	120	5-2
Research (McCreary)	120	5-2
Stolen Kiss (Scocca)	115	2-1
Beggar (F. Smith)	120	10-1
*Roy Jay (Fitzgerald)	115	20-1
Snafu (Breen)	120	10-1
*Doreena (Bowers)	110	6-1

6—¾; $2000: 3-year-olds; allowances.

*My Malcha (Arduini)	107	6-1
Jimmie (Zehr)	120	6-5
Mouse Hole (Roberts)	114	5-2
Plucky Raider (Zehr)	103	3-1
Boy Wave (F. Smith)	105	10-1

7—1⅛; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Seradera (Breen)	114	10-1
Over Call (Roberts)	112	10-1
*Col. Scott (Matral)	109	20-1
Cuth (Scocca)	114	6-5
Misfiring (F. Smith)	109	5-2
Skipper's Mate (Root)	114	5-2

8—1-70; $1500: 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Ticky Otis (Bowers)	107	6-1
Wildmute (Scocca)	109	20-1
Hazel W. (Root)	112	6-1
Annapolis Maid (C. Kirk)	109	10-1
*Murky Sky (Snelling)	107	20-1
Omada (C. Kirk)	112	10-1
Red Rosette (Scocca)	112	2-1
Lupoba (Ruderi)	112	10-1
Darby Donna (Kirkpatrick)	112	10-1
*Mad Venture (Bowers)	104	6-1

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

PIMLICO SELECTIONS (Good)
1—Faba, Zax, Peace Parley.
2—No selections.
3—No selections.
4—Leave Alone, Mightiest, Third Trial.
5—Bounding Bow, Research, Beggar.
6—JIMMY, Mouse Hole, My Malcha.
7—Cuth, Over Call, Misfiring.
8—Ticky Otis, Red Rosette, Hazel W.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Bill Bennings

AT PIMLICO
1—Faba, Zax, Seabees.
2—Hooper entry, Mike O'Sullivan, Acquisitive.
3—Night Porter, Silver Run, Swagerman.
4—Third Trial, First Loole, Arch MacDonald.
5—Snafu, Research, Bounding Bow.
6—My Malcha, Jimmie, Plucky Raider.
7—CUTH, Skipper's Mate, Misfiring.
8—Hazel W., Red Rosette, Mad Venture.

Narragansett

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Clamor Girl	106	Golden Goose	113
Grand Day	113	Sparrow Chirp	111
Centuple	116	Spare the Rod	116
*Play Greenock	111	Caesar B.	116
*Arestino	111	Memphis Lad	113

2—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Consomme	106	Flaming High	116
*Golden Fleece	109	*Hasty Brook	109
*Orcades	103	*Maybank	103
Talk Over	106	*Bonified	108
Materialize	111	Winged Phariah	113
Be Prepared	111		

3—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Linwood Linnie	111	Miss Reward	111
*Black Africa	111	Jean La Belle	111
Persiflage	116	*Lady Boswell	106
*In Balance	106	*Bart's Chance	111

4—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Count Chat	116	Tamlin	112
Mervyn Leroy	113	Valdina Secret	109
Hi Gold	114	Friars Scout	108
Due Sport	116	*Roush Honey	101
*Red Ted	109	Alpine Light	112
*Hy Cop	108		

5—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Petes Bet	113	Seaward Bound	113
Aldridge	113	Trust Buster	111
Vain Captain	113	*Landslide	108
Mandate	116	Silver Tower	108
*Poolo	106		

6—¾; $1400; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.

*Little Hoops	106	K. Rounder	113
Don Lin II	113	Skipper Z.	113
Yes or No	113	*Miss Daunt	108
Weatherite	108	Old Whitey	113

7—¾; $1400; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.

Baroque	114	Bottle Imp	111
Be Calm	106	*Dr. Johnson	106
*Roxiante	106	Page II	113
Sea Foam	108	Bring Me Home	114

8—1-70; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Hidden Ace	113	Impregnable	113
*Allergie	113	Pumpgun	116
Snooks Winters	110	Victory Drive	116
Total Eclipse	118		

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

NARRAGANSETT SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Spare the Rod, Centuple, Caesar B.
2—Be Prepared, Talk Over, Bonified.
3—Black Africa, In Balance, Jean La Belle.
4—Red Ted, Count Chat, Alpine Light.
5—Aldridge, Landslide, Trust Buster.
6—WEATHERITE, K. Rounder, Don Lin II.
7—Bottle Imp, Page II, Be Calm.
8—Allergie, Total Eclipse, Impregnable.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Results

1—¾; $1200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Stephen Jay, 116 (Scott).. 19.40 5.60 3.00
Mad Macaw, 111 (Bovine)..... 3.00 2.40
Defense Stamp, 111 (Pratt)..... 2.60
Oak Queen, Precious Years, Mussingino, South Drive also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

2—¾; $1200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Brother Dear, 116 (Scott) 29.80 7.40 4.40
Pacification, 111 (Keiper)..... 3.40 2.40
King Torch, 111 (Seawthorn)..... 3.00
Meadow Dew, Green Bay, Brown Flower, Jack Rubens also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $161.60.

3—4½ fur; $1200 2-yr.-old maidens.
E-Z-Run, 111 (Pratt)..... 7.20 2.60 2.40
*Army Glider, 116 (Moore).... 2.40 2.80
*Belwyn, 116 (Daniels)..... 2.40 2.40
Our All, Thor Barton, Private Leon also
*Dead heat for place.

4—¾; $1200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Sir Talbot, 116 (Turnbull).. 8.40 3.80 2.60
Manipulate, 114 (Trent)..... 3.20 2.60
Lady Mascara, 103 (Seawthorn)..... 7.00
King's Glory, Soberano, Holly, War Smoke, Out Front also ran. Time, 1:14.

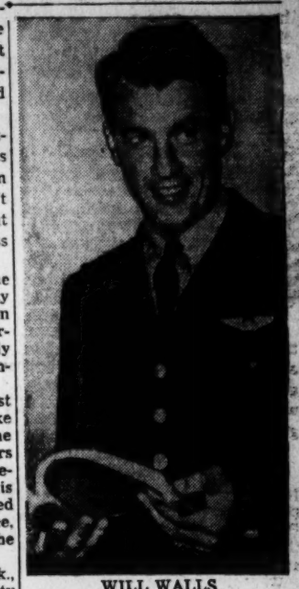
5—¾; $1200; 3-yr.-old maidens; sp. wgt.
Roy H. S., 113 (Lemmon).. 8.20 4.20 2.60
Float Me, 118 (Boyle)..... 5.20 2.80
Mintnickers, 118 (Keiper)..... 2.20
Barnacle, Chicona, Navy Time, Blue Colors, Linwood Belle, Seductive also ran.

6—1-70; $1700; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Momo Flag, 113 (Trent)..... 6.20 3.40 2.60
Kantar Run, 110 (Pratt)..... 3.40 2.80
Billy O., 115 (Brennan)..... 3.80
Flange, Country Style, Rich Name, Darby Ducat also ran. Time, 1:45⅘.

7—¾; $1200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
He Hum, 109 (Richmond) 17.60 6.20 3.60
Flemingsburg, 114 (Siste)..... 3.40 2.60
Flying Ned, 109 (Pratt)..... 2.80
Allegro, Subdeb also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

8—1-70; $1200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Paille, 104 (Scawthorne).. 22.00 8.80 5.80
Peggy Silver, 109 (Cook)..... 5.80 4.20
Real Man, 114 (Bovine)..... 4.00
Right Carla, Eight Rolls, November Steel King, Tangelo, Gold Bill also ran. Time, 1:48.

Movies Gain Will Walls Of Grid Through Hurt Knee



WILL WALLS

Hollywood (AP).—When an opponent crashed into Will Walls' knee during a rainy gridiron game last fall the world lost a topnotch professional football player and gained an actor.

At least his studio calls it acting; Walls is not quite sure. This is his first fling at the Thespian art. All through school he didn't have time or interest to go out for dramatics. "I didn't even pass out programs," he regrets.

Walls is playing one of the American bomber pilots

Hecht Co. Plans Stock Offering

Negotiating to Sell 200,000 Shares of Common in May

By S. Oliver Goodman

Negotiations are under way for the first public distribution of The Hecht Co. common stock, which has been closely held by members of the Hecht family since the department store business was founded in 1874, it was learned last night.

The proposed sale, to be handled by the New York investment house of Goldman, Sachs & Co., is expected to involve not more than 200,000 shares or about 25 per cent of the outstanding common stock.

The Washington store of the Hecht Co., founded in 1896 and located at 7th and F sts., is the largest unit of the organization's eight retail stores and accounts for about half the annual sales. Estimated sales volume of the entire chain was more than 40 million dollars in the past fiscal year. Other stores are operated in Baltimore, New York, and Easton, Md.

One of the few remaining large retail organizations, until now not opened to public ownership, The Hecht Co. stockholders last year sold $5,300,000 of outstanding 4¼ per cent preferred stock to a number of life insurance companies.

The proposed sale of common stock is expected to reach the public market late in May.

All the stores were founded by the management, with the development of the business being financed almost entirely out of earnings, it was said. In Baltimore, the company operates The Hub and Hecht Bros., which are among that city's leaders in the sales of wearing apparel and home furnishings.

Four Offerings

$50,000,000 In New Issues

New York, April 13 (AP).—Investment bankers publicly offered four separate issues of stocks and bonds today with a value of approximately 50 million dollars.

A substantial portion of the money received by the corporations issuing the securities was to be used for expansion of plants and facilities in the immediate future or in the postwar period.

A group headed by Dillon, Read & Co. offered 350,000 shares of first preferred stock, $4.75 series, of the Celanese Corp. of America at $99 a share and interest. The same underwriters were prepared to sell publicly any portion of 139,622 shares of common not subscribed by present stockholders at $31.50 a share in the ratio of 1 share for each 10 held.

Harriman Ripley & Co. headed a group offering 230,000 shares of American Optical Co. common at $32.25 a share. Of the total, 167,490 represented newly issued securities and 62,510 shares were for the account of present holders.

Shields & Co. and associates offered 55,000 shares of Atlantic City Electric Co. 4 per cent cumulative preferred stock at $102.50 and F. S. Moseley & Co. and associates offered $2,500,000 of 3¾ per cent sinking fund debentures of the Mengel Co. at $99.50 a share. The company is a manufacturer of hardwood products and shipping containers.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Net Holds Steady in Year

Real Estate Mortgage & Guaranty Corp. of Washington yesterday released its annual pamphlet report showing net income of $151,549 in 1943, which compared with $155,480 in the previous year. Surplus on December 31, 1943, totaled $176,207, as compared with $133,448 on same date of the previous year.

Week's Sales Spurt 24 Per Cent

Final figures in Washington's Easter buying splurge showed that sales in the week ended April 8 were 24 per cent heavier than in the same 1943 week, according to the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond.

Cumulative sales for the four weeks ended April 8 were 18 per cent increased over the corresponding period last year. This period also covered the buying to beat the higher luxury taxes which went into effect on April 1.

Sales in the Fifth Reserve District paralleled the Washington trend, rising 24 per cent for the week and 21 per cent for the four weeks ended April 8.

Underwriters to Convene

A delegation of more than 100 Washington insurance men will attend the twenty-sixth annual Congress of life underwriters today in Baltimore, according to Charles W. O'Donnell, president of the District of Columbia Life Underwriters Association. More than 500 life insurance executives and salesmen from Cumberland, Baltimore and Washington are expected. Clayton Demarest of Baltimore will preside at the all-day session.

Advertising Group Calls Off Convention

New York, April 13 (AP).—Joe M. Dawson, president of the Advertising Federation of America, said today the group had postponed indefinitely, to leave transportation facilities free, its annual meeting which had been scheduled for June 4 to 7 at Chicago.

Used Synthetic Rubber Now Will Be Reclaimed

Buffalo, N. Y., April 13 (AP).—The United States Rubber Reclaiming Co. has started research into the reclaiming of used synthetic rubber, General Manager John S. Plumb said today.

"Synthetic rubber products are beginning to make their appearance in our scrap piles," Plumb asserted. "Sooner or later we will have to reclaim much synthetic rubber as supplies of natural rubber continue to dwindle. Preliminary research indicates few drastic changes in reclaiming equipment will be necessary."

Real Estate Called Best Hedge Against Inflation

New York, April 13 (AP).—Inflation is already here in modified form and will become more acute, but not dangerously so, Charles F. Noyes, New York real estate operator, told the Mortgage Bankers Association today, calling real estate "the best hedge against inflation."

Speaking before the second 1944 mortgage clinic on the future of urban real estate, Noyes predicted that investments in city real estate would have better earning power in the future and asserted that real estate taxes are gradually being reduced to improve its position.

D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday only. Thereafter, securities are quoted only when there is a change in the bid or asked price. Yesterday's quotations:

After Call

Wash Gas com—55 at 22¾.

Public Utility Stocks	Bid.	Asked.
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	*157⅛	.....
Pot Elec Pow 6% pfd (6)	110½	.....
Pot Elec P 5½% pfd (5.50)	109½	.....
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	*22⅜	23¼
WashGL cu conv pfd (4.50)	105	105⅞
Wash Gas Lt cum pfd (5.00)	107¼	108¼
Wash Ry & El pfd (5)	120	121
Trust Company Stock		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (e8)	227½	235
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Garfinckel com (.80)	17	18
Garfin 5½% cum pfd (1.375)	26½	26⅞
Mergenthaler Lino (a1.00)	55	57
Natl Mtge & Inv pfd (.35)	5½	.....
Wdwd & Loth com (pd.20)	44¼	.....

*Ex dividend. †Plus extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (e) 2 per cent extra. (p) Paid in 1943.

New York Bond Market

Total bond sales yesterday, $9,616,400; previous day, $11,773,300; week ago, $9,972,900; year ago, $13,522,000; two years ago, $5,704,300; January 1 to date, $1,034,674,100; year ago, $1,245,922,950; two years ago, $740,204,450.

Dow-Jones Bonds

New York, April 13.—

40 bonds	100.97		—0.13
10 higher grade rails	107.40		+0.06
10 second grade rails	78.62		—0.47
10 public utilities	110.79		+0.05
10 industrials	107.07		—0.16

Sales in thousands.	High	Low	Close
CORPORATION BONDS			
$4 Alleg 5 '49	101½	101¼	101⅜
44 Alleg inc 5 '50	96¼	96	96
41 Am&FP 5 2030	93½	93	93½
6 Am IGC 5½ '49	103⅞	103½	103½
91 Am. T&T 3¼ '61	109⅛	108¾	109⅛
39 Am T&T 3 '56	117⅝	117¼	117¼
12 Am Tob 3 '62	103¾	103¼	103¾
11 Arm Del 7 '78	114¼	113⅞	113⅞
257 ACL 1st 4 '52	99¾	99¼	99¾
141 ACL cls 4 '52	101⅞	101½	101¾
85 ACL 4½ '64	84⅜	83½	83⅜
62 B&O '95 A	53	52	52⅜
84 B&O '95 C	57¼	57	57
7 B&O 2000 D	52¼	52	52
16 B&O '96 F	52⅜	52	52¼
188 †B&O cv '60	38⅜	37¾	38⅛
6 B&O 4 '48	88	87½	88
10 Beth Stl 3½ '52	106	105⅞	106
8 Beth Stl 3¼ '59	106½	106⅛	105½
91 †Bost Me 4½ '70	62¼	61¾	62¼
15 Bost Me 4 '60	88	88	88
4 Celan 3½ '62	104⅜	104	104
23 †Cen G cn 5 '45	47	46¾	47
8 †Cen G st 5 '45	82½	82	82
6 †CRRNJ 5 '87	38	37⅛	37⅛
60 †Chi & A 3 '49	29	28½	28½
42 †CB&Q 5 '71 A	102	101¼	102
129 †CB&Q 4½ '77	96¾	96	96¾
23 †CB&Q g 4 '58	105½	106⅛	105¼
51 †C&EI inc '97	55¾	55⅛	55¾
234 †CMStPP 5 '75	57½	56¾	56¾
266 †CMStPP 5 2000	15⅝	15⅛	15⅝
21 †CMSP 4½ '89 C	84¼	83¾	83¾
15 †CMSP g 4 '89	80¼	80	80¼
978 †C&NW 4¾ '49	15	14⅝	14⅝
101 Chi & NW 4½ '99	67	66⅛	66¾
20 †CRIP 4½ '52 A	48	47¾	47¾
94 †CRIP 4½ '60	9¾	9½	9¾
13 †CRIP 4 '88	73	72¾	73
324 †CRIP r 4 '34	43¼	42¾	43
39 Ch & WI 4 '32	106¾	105¾	105¾
48 CCCSL 4½ '77	70	69½	70
3 Col G 5 '52 May	104½	104¼	104¾
9 Col G 5 '61	105⅝	106	105⅝
7 Com Ed 3½ '58	111½	111¼	111⅜
29 Del & H 4 '63	91¼	91	91
2 Den Lt 3½ '65	109¾	109½	109¾
38 Erie 4½ 2015	69½	68¾	68¾
5 Erie 4 '95	104⅝	104½	104⅝
38 †Fla E C 5 '74	55	54	55
12 †GM&O inc 2015	77	76½	77
46 Hud C 5 '62 A	70¼	69¼	69¾
13 H & M r 5 '57	63¼	62⅝	63¼
30 †H&M inc 5 '57	28⅜	27¾	28⅛
22 I C r 4 '35	81	80¾	81
144 G 4¾ '66	61¾	61	61¼

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 659,590; previous day, 718,410; week ago, 757,680; year ago, 1,391,520; two years ago, 262,720; aJnuary 1 to date, 68,713,774; year ago, 101,450,071; two years ago, 33,458,239.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 13.—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
30 ind.	137.75	137.93	137.33	137.63	—0.33
20 rails	39.73	39.83	39.38	39.68	—0.16
15 utils.	22.89	22.96	22.74	22.90	—0.09
65 stocks	49.66	49.75	49.42	49.62	—0.15

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 41,600; rails, 51,040; utilities, 50,000; 65 stocks, 142,640.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	3	57	57	57	— ⅛
Adams Exp	21	11⅜	11⅛	11⅛	— ¼
Addressog-Mult	3	20⅜	20¼	20¼	— ⅛
Air Reduction	7	40¼	40⅛	40⅜	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	10	6	5⅞	6	.....
Allegheny Corp	8	2¼	2⅛	2⅛	.....
Alleg pf	27	28⅝	28¼	28½	— ⅛
Alleghany pr pf	5	50¾	50½	50½	—1
Alleg Lud Stl	22	25⅜	25	25⅛	— ⅛
Allen Indust	2	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	.....
Al Chem & Dye	2	142⅝	142⅝	142⅝	+ ⅛
Allied Mills	9	32	31¾	32	.....
Allied Strs	11	16½	16	16	— ⅛
Allied St pf	2	100	100	100	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg	7	35⅛	34⅞	35	.....
Alpha P Cem	1	18	17⅞	18	+ ⅛
Amal Leather	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Amerada Pet	12	85⅜	84½	85⅜	+ ⅛
Am Ag Ch Del	1	28	28	28	— ¾
Am Airlines	7	61½	60	60½	—2
Am Bosch	7	12½	12⅛	12⅜	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	1	38½	38½	38½	— ⅛
Am Br Sh pf	2	128	126¾	128	+ 1¼
Am Cable & R	28	9	8¾	8⅞	.....
Am Can	2	86	85½	85½	— ⅛
Am Can pf	1	176½	176¼	176¼	— ¼
Am Car & Fdy	26	35½	34¼	35	— ⅛
Am C & F pf	4	75	74½	74½	—1
Am Ch & Cable	5	24	23⅝	24	+ ¼
Am Crystal Sug	1	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	.....
Am Distill stpd	3	28⅝	28¼	28¼	— ⅜
Am Encaus Til	2	2½	2½	2½	.....
Am Export L	3	26	25⅞	25⅞	— ⅛
Am & For Pow	10	5¼	5	5	— ⅛
A & F P pf 5	5	88	88	88	.....
Am & F P 2 pf	65	23¾	22⅝	23¾	+ ⅝
Am-Hawaii SS	1	34½	34½	34½	— ½
Am Hide & Lea	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
Am Home Prod	5	67	67	67	+ ⅛
Am Ice	8	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Am Internat	5	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Am Locomot	68	17¼	16¾	17⅛	— ⅜
Am Loco pf	6	88	86⅞	86⅞	.....
Am M & Fdy	11	15⅜	15⅛	15¼	.....
Am M & Met	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	1	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	19	47⅞	46¾	46¾	—1⅜
Am P&L $5 pf	14	44¾	44½	44½	— ⅛
Am Rad&St S	32	9⅜	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	10	13⅛	13	13⅛	.....
Am Safety Razor	5	17⅛	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Am Sti Fdrs	10	25⅛	25	25	— ⅛
Am Smelt&R	5	37¾	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Am Stores	2	15½	15¼	15½	+ ⅛
Am Stove	2	21	20¾	21	+ ⅛
Am Sugar pf	6	35¼	35	35¼	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	157	157⅞	157⅞	157⅞	.....
Am Tobacco	14	61⅞	61	61	.....
Am Tob B	10	61⅛	61	61	— ⅜
Am Type Fdrs	3	10⅜	10⅛	10⅛	— ¼
Am Viscose	22	42	41⅞	42	+ ⅛
Am Viscose pf	2	118½	118½	118½	+ ¼
Am Wat Wks	1	7¼	7	7	— ⅛
Am Woolen	1	8	8	8	.....
Am Wool pf	1	83½	83½	83½	— ¼
Am Zinc L&S	5	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	28	26	25⅜	26	.....
Andes Copper	4	10	10	10	— ⅛
APW Paper	1	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	.....
Arch-Dan-M	4	49	48½	49	.....
Arm Ill	29	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	.....
Arm Ill pr pf	3	83	82½	83	.....
Armstrong Cork	7	36	35⅜	35⅜	—1
Arnold Const	3	9½	9⅛	9⅛	.....
Artloom Corp	3	9⅝	9½	9½	— ⅛
Assd Dry Goods	9	13½	13¼	13⅜	.....
Atch T&S F	23	66⅞	65¾	66⅜	.....
Atch T&S F pf	2	94	94	94	+ ½
Atl Coast Line	23	38¼	37½	38	— ⅛
Atlantic Refining	22	29	28⅝	29	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	9	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	24	3⅞	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Bald Loco ct	23	19⅜	19	19⅜	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	65	8¼	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Balt & Oh pf	33	16	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar	1	11	11	11	.....
Barber Asph	6	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	10	16⅞	16½	16½	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	6	17⅝	17½	17½	.....
Beatrice Cream	2	35	35	35	— ⅛
Beech Aire	1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Bell Aire	5	12⅛	11⅞	11⅞	— ¼
Bendix Aviat	9	36¼	35⅝	36	.....
Best & Co	2	36½	36½	36½	— ⅛
Best Foods	5	18½	18¼	18⅜	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	9	58⅛	58	58⅛	+ ⅛
Bigelow-Sanf	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	— ½
Blaw-Knox	23	8⅛	8	8⅛	.....
Boeing Airpl	2	14¼	14¼	14¼	.....
Bohn Al & Br	2	49	48⅞	49	+ ¼
Borden Co	3	30¾	30⅝	30⅝	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	4	36¼	36⅛	36⅛	— ⅛
Boston & Me	1	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	.....
Bowatt Airw	1	14¾	14⅝	14⅝	.....
Brewg Corp Am	1	48¾	48¾	48¾	— ⅛
Bridgept Brass	3	10	9⅞	10	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	4	31	31	31	.....
Brklyn Un Gas	21	20¾	20¾	20¾	.....
Brunswick-Balke	3	18	18	18	.....
Bucyrus-Erie	7	9¼	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Budd Mfg	3	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	3	7⅞	7½	7½	— ⅛
Bullard Co	1	19½	19½	19½	.....
Burling Mills	9	28⅜	28⅛	28¼	.....
Burling Mills pf	1	108¾	108¾	108¾	—1¾
Burr Add Mach	7	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	.....
Butler Bros	7	10	10	10	.....
Byers Co cap & Z	10	3	3	3	.....
Byers (A M) Co	4	13½	13¾	13½	— ⅛
Calif Packing	4	26⅝	26⅜	26⅜	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Calumet&Hec	5	6⅝	6½	6⅝	+ ⅛
CampbellWyant	2	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	2	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	8	9	8⅞	8⅞	.....
Capital Adm A	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Carriers & Gen	2	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	+ ⅛
Case (JI) Co	36	35½	35	35⅛	— ⅜
Caterpil Tractor	5	47	47	47	.....
Celanese Corp	14	34⅜	33½	33½	—1
Celanese Rt	185	¼	¼	¼	.....
Celotex Corp	6.40	11⅞	11¾	11⅞	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	5	20⅜	20⅜	20½	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	8	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Cent Violeta Sug	1	23½	23½	23½	— ½
Certain-teedProd	1	5	5	5	.....
Chain Belt	1	17½	17½	17½	— ⅜
Champ Pap & F	2	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Checker Cab	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	25	45⅛	45	45⅛	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill	3	8¼	8	8	.....
Ches Corp Va	1	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	10	16	15⅞	16	.....
Chi Grt West	4	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	9	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Chi & N West	6	23⅜	23⅛	23⅜	.....
Chi Mail Order	1	16½	16½	16½	.....
Chi&NW pf wi	19	55¼	54¼	55	.....
Chi Pneu Tool	2	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ¼
Chi Pneu Tcv pf	1	42	42	42	— ¼
ChickashaCotOil	3	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ¼
Childs Co	4	2¼	2¼	2¼	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	6	83¼	82¾	82¾	— ⅛
City Stores	2	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Clark Equip	1	40	40	40	.....
Cleve Graph Br	1	40	40	40	.....
Climax Molyb	8	34⅛	33¾	33⅞	— ⅜
Cluett Peabody	6	36⅛	36	36⅛	.....
Coca-Cola	1	114¼	114¼	114¼	— ½
Colgate-Palm-P	11	27½	26⅞	26⅞	— ⅛
Col Fuel & Iron	3	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Colum Br'cast A	1	28½	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Colum Br'cast B	7	28½	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Colum G & El	20	4½	4⅜	4½	+ ⅛
Col G&E $5 pf	3	83⅛	83	83	.....
Colum Pict	2	18	17⅞	18	.....
Colum Carbon	1	89	89	89	.....
Coml Credit	4	40⅝	40¼	40⅜	— ⅛
Coml Invest Tr	1	43	43	43	.....
Coml Solvents	22	15⅛	15	15	— ⅛
Com'with & Sou	52	11	11	11	.....
Com & Sou pf	10	81⅞	81⅛	81⅛	— ⅛
Com'wealth Ed	12	26¼	26	26⅛	— ⅛
Conde Nast	3	9½	9½	9½	.....
Congol-Nairn	6	2	2	2	.....
Consol Cigar	7	28⅛	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Cons Coppermin	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
Cons Edison	25	21¾	21⅝	21⅝	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	4	105⅛	105½	105¾	— ⅛
Consol Film Ind	4	4	4	4	.....
Cons F Ind pf	1	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Cons Laundries	4	9¼	9¼	9¾	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	19	29¼	28⅞	28⅞	— ⅛
ConR R Cuba pf	3	14⅝	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅜
Cons Vultee	12	13⅜	13¼	13⅜	— ⅛
Cons Vultee pf	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Consol'n Coal	4	16⅛	16½	16½	— ⅛
Container Corp	13	23¼	22⅞	23¼	+ ⅛
Cont Bak	33	9¼	8¾	9	+ ⅛
Cont Can	10	35¼	35	35	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	1	11⅝	11⅜	11⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	1	48	48	48	.....
Cont Motors	25	5⅜	5⅛	5⅜	.....
Cont Oil Del	5	30⅛	30	30	— ⅛
Cooper Bess	2	14⅛	14	14	.....
Cont Steel	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	+ ⅛
Copperweld Stl	6	11¾	11¾	11⅝	— ⅛
Corn Products	14	54¼	53¾	54	.....
Cornell-Dub El	12	18⅛	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Coty Inc	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Coty Internat	1	2½	2½	2½	.....
Crane Co	13	21⅛	21¼	21⅜	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh	7	23	23	23	.....
Crosley Corp	2	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Crown C & S	8	30½	29¾	30½	—1
Crown Zellerb	1	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
Crucible Steel	5	31	30⅝	30⅝	— ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	2	78⅝	78¼	78¼	.....
Cub-Am Sugar	87	13½	13	13¼	— ⅛
Cub-Am S cv pf	1	115⅞	115⅞	115⅞	+ 6⅛
Curtis Publishg	18	5⅞	5¾	5¾	.....
Curtis P pr pf	1	43	43	43	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	46	5⅝	5½	5⅝	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	7	16½	16¼	16⅜	.....
Cutler-Hammer	6	22⅝	22¼	22⅜	.....
Davega Stores	4	7¼	7¼	7¼	.....
Davison Chem	4	14½	14½	14½	.....
Decca Records	2	25	25	25	.....
Deere & Co	12	38	37⅝	37⅝	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	2	32½	32¾	32⅞	+ ⅛
Del & Hudson	22	30½	29¾	29½	— ⅜
Del Lack & W	20	8½	8½	8½	.....
Detroit Edison	21	19½	19¼	19¾	.....
Diamond Mat	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	.....
Diam T Motor	2	15	15	15	.....
Dist Corp-Seag	2	33¾	33¼	33¾	— ⅛
Dome Mines	6	23¼	23	23¼	.....
Douglas Aircr	5	50	49½	50	.....
Dow Chem	21	117½	116¾	116¾	—1⅜
Dresser Mfg	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Dunhill Int	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
duPont de N	11	144¾	144¼	144⅝	+ ⅛
Eastern Roll M	3	8½	8½	8½	.....
Eastman Kodak	1	164½	164½	164½	—1
Eaton Mfg	2	43½	43½	43½	— ⅛
Edis 'Bros Strs	2	17⅛	17¼	17⅛	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	2	4	4	4	.....
Elec Boat	1	10½	10½	10½	.....
El Pow & Li	6	4⅜	4¼	4¼	.....
El P & L $6 pf	1	84	84	84	— ⅛
El P&L $7 pf	4	88	87½	88	.....
El Storage Bat	1	40	40	40	— ⅛
El Paso N Gas	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Endicott-John	1	61	61	61	.....
Eng Pub Serv	32	12¼	12⅛	12	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	13	½	½	½	.....
Erie RR	1	12¼	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Erie RR cv	48	11⅞	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Procter & Gam	6	55	54¾	55	+ ⅛
Pub Svc N J	27	14½	14	14½	.....
Pullman	19	40¾	40¾	40¾	— ⅛
Pure Oil	37	16⅝	16⅜	16½	— ⅛
Pure Oil 5% pf	1	104½	104½	104½	+ ¼
Purity Bak	2	22½	22	22	— ⅜
Quaker Sta Oil	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Rad Corp of Am	78	9⅜	9⅛	9⅜	.....
Radio pf	2	71½	71½	71½	— ⅜
Rad-Keith-Or	36	8⅝	8½	8½	— ⅛
Raybest-Man	2	28½	28½	28½	— ⅜
Rayonier Inc	1	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Rayonier Inc pf	2	30	30	30	.....
Reading Co	6	18⅜	18	18	— ⅜
Reading 1 pf	1	36½	36½	36½	.....
Reming Rand	4	15¼	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Rem R pf ww	1	87	87	87	— ½
Reo Motors	3	9	9	9	.....
Repub Steel	11	16⅝	16½	16⅝	.....
Rep Stl pf A	2	93	93	93	.....
Revere Cop&Br	4	7¾	7⅝	7¾	+ ⅛
Reynolds Met	1	12	12	12	.....
Reynolds Sprg	4	9⅛	9	9	.....
Reynolds Tob B	30	29¾	29⅝	29⅞	+ ⅛
Richfield Oil	4	9¾	9⅝	9¾	— ⅛
Ritter Co	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Roan Ant Corp	1	5½	5½	5½	— ⅛
Royal Type	1	19	19	19	— ⅛
Ruberoid	1	38½	38½	38½	— ½
Rustless I&S	52	21½	21	21⅛	+ ⅛
Safeway Stra	1	47	47	47	+ ⅜
St Jos Lead	7	28¾	28½	28¾	— ⅛
St L-San Fran	4	1½	1½	1½	.....
St L-S F pf	12	1½	1½	1½	.....
Schenley Distil	19	51½	50⅝	51	.....
Schenley D pf	1	107½	107½	107½	— ½
Scott Paper	1	39½	39½	39½	— ⅛
Seagrave Corp	1	3	3	3	.....
Sears Roebuck	8	88	87¾	88	.....
Servel Inc	4	18	18	18	— ⅛
Sharon Stl Corp	2	15¼	15	15¼	+ ⅛
Sharp & Doh	1	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Shattuck (F G)	1	11	11	11

Radio Programs

Friday, April 14 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 630KC 477M	WRC 980KC 316M	WOL 1260KC 229M	WTOP 1500KC 200M
News, 6, 7, 8:30, Prelude, 6:05-7, Town Clock, 7:10-7:45 and 8-8, Claude Mahoney, 7:45.	News, 6, 7, 7:55, 8:30, Bill Henson, 6:05-9, World Roundup, 8.	Dawn Patrol to 6:30; News, 6:30, 7:30, 8, 8:30; Art Brown, 8:35-9:30.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45, News, 6:45, 7:30, 8, Godfrey, 7-9:15.
9:00—Breakfast Club	Mirth and Madness	Ag Brown at the Organ	Godfrey News
9:15—Breakfast Club	News, Banghart	Listen, Ladies!	Home Service D'ly
9:30—Breakfast Club	B'dway Melodies	Listen, Ladies!	CBS Air Theater
9:45—Breakfast Club		" "	" "
10:00—Sweet River	Lora Lawton	Front Line Feature	Valiant Lady
10:15—Pin Money	Robert St. John	Mr. Moneybags	Kitty Foyle
10:30—Pin Money	Helpmate	Linda's First Love	Open Door
10:45—Listening Post	Tommy Taylor	Mary Foster	Bachelors Child'n
11:00—Breakfast	Road of Life	News, A. Gaeth	Honeymoon Hill
11:15— at Sardi's	Vic and Sade	Handy Man	Second Husband
11:30—Ruth Crane	Brave Tomorrow	Scratches, Music	Bright Horizon
11:45—Baby Institute	David Harum	What's Your Idea	Aunt Jenny
12:00—News, Evans	News; Novelette	Booke Carter	Kate Smith Speaks
12:15—Little Show	Devotions	Music Mixers	Big Sister
12:30—Farm & Home	Matinee Today	Halls of Montezuma	Helen Trent
12:45—Vic. Gardens	Matinee Today		Our Gal Sunday
1:00—Smackage	Home Forum	News, Ray Daly	Life Beautiful
1:15—Pin Money	Home Forum	Jack Berch	Ma Perkins
1:30—Pin Money	Gov. Raymond E. Baldwin	Lunch With Lopez	Bernadine Flynn
1:45—Bud Ward		Russ Hodges	The Goldbergs
2:00—Kiernan	Guiding Light	" "	Portia Faces Life
2:15—Bud Ward	Today's Children	" "	Joyce Jordan
2:30—Bud Ward	Light of World	Compton; Russ Hodges	Young Dr. Malone
2:45—Uncle Sam	Betty Crocker		Perry Mason
3:00—Mort. Downey	American Woman	Russ Hodges	Mary Marlin
3:15—Entertainment	Ma Perkins	" "	Janice Grey
3:30— Unit	Pepper Young	" "	Now and Forever
3:45—Jack Little	Right to Happiness	" "	News for Women
4:00—News, Evans	Backstage Wife	Walter Compton	Broadway Matinee; News
4:15—Music	Stella Dallas	Russ Hodges	Texas Rangers
4:30—Military Band	Lorenzo Jones	" "	Texas Rangers
4:45—Music	Widow Brown	" "	
5:00—Terry, Pirates	A Girl Marries	Art Brown	Fun With Dunn
5:15—Dick Tracy	We Love & Learn	" "	Godfrey Show
5:30—J. Armstrong	Just Plain Bill	News, W.Compton	News; Stump Us
5:45—Capt. Midnight	Front Page Farrel	Superman	American Women
6:00—News of Front	News; Beatty	Sports Resume	Folliard, Costello
6:15—News—Sports	Musicade	Walter Compton	Lyn Murray Show
6:30—Wills-Aqr'sky	Dutch Bergman	World's F't Page	"6:30 Show"
6:45—Request Guest	Lowell Thomas	Music	News, Harsch
7:00—Nero	Fred Waring	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	I Love a Mystery
7:15— Wolfe	World News	Johnson Family	"We Who Dream"
7:30—The Lone	Eleanor Roosevelt	Magic Dollars	Friday on
7:45— Ranger	Herson in Person	" "	Broadway
8:00—News	Cities Service Concert	Sizing Up News	Kate Smith
8:15—Parker Family	Your All-Time Hit Parade	Fulton Ouraler	Kate Smith
8:30—Meet Your		Freedom of Opportunity	Kate Smith
8:45— Navy			K. Smith, B. Henry
9:00—Gang	Waltz Time	Gabriel Heatter	It Pays to Be Ignorant
9:15— Busters	Waltz Time	Believe It or Not	
9:30—Spotlight	People	Double or	That Brewster
9:45— Bands	Are Funny	Nothing	Boy
10:00—R. Gerstenfeld	Amos 'n'	Cedric Foster	Moore and
10:15—Top of Ev'ning	Andy	Georgia Auld Or.	Durante
10:30—Pan-American	Sports Newsreel	World's Most	Stage Door
10:45— Day	McFarland-Colm'y	Honored Music	Canteen
11:00—News, Evans	News; Music	News by Repaid	Calmer & Howe
11:15—Hour	Harkness of D.C.	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Arch McDonald's
11:30— of	Mr. Smith Goes	Pan-American Day	"Moon Dial"
11:45— Dreams	to Town	Unity Viewpoint	Mrs. Miniver

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Shostakovich's Sixth Symphony is played on records by the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra, Leopold Stokowski conducting. WINX—11:05 a. m.

Victory Gardens—Ernest Moore, Department of Agriculture expert, advises how to grow soybeans, limas and snap beans. WMAL—12:45 p. m.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau participate in a Federal workers' bond rally. This will be the first broadcast of the Fifth War Loan Drive. WRC—7:30 p. m.

Brahms' Symphony No. 4 in E minor is played on records by the B. B. C. Symphony, Bruno Walter conducting. WINX—9:05 p. m.

Amos 'n' Andy—Andy's newest girl friend lands him in court on trial for robbery. WRC—10 p. m.

Helen Hayes, Edward Everett Horton and Joan Edwards are headliners on "Stage Door Canteen." WTOP—10:30 p. m.

Pan-American Day—Secretary of State Cordell Hull speaks on a special broadcast. WMAL—10:30 p. m.

"The G. I. Bill of Rights" will be discussed by Senator Ernest McFarland (D., Ariz.), and Harry W. Colmery, past president of the American Legion. WRC—10:45 p. m.

Pan-American Day Tribute—Bing Crosby and Ginny Simms introduce a new song, "Baia," in honor of Pan-American Day. WOL—11:30 p. m.

WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour and every available half hour.

Station WINX, Friday, April 14, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING	1:00 News	7:45 USO Bulletin
6:00 Jerry Strong.	1:15 Sports, Popular Music	8:05 Harmony Hall
7:30 News	5:05 Music Hall.	8:30 Crime Clues
7:45 Jerry Strong	EVENING	8:45 Trade Winds Tavern
8:35 Strong & Johnson.	6:00 Sports Today	9:05 Symphony Hour
9:05 Music	6:15 Johannes Steel	10:00 Southern Baptist.
9:15 Dude Ranch	6:30 Dinner Music	10:30 Traffic Court.
9:30 Traffic Court	7:05 Places to Go	11:05 U. S. O. Dance
10:05 Music Hall.	7:30 News	11:35 Slumber Music.
11:05 Symphony Hour.		12:00 Midnight Newsreel.
AFTERNOON		
12:05 Luncheon Music.		

Station WWDC, Friday, April 14, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1450 KC.

MORNING	1:35 1450 Club	7:45 Talking Pictures
6:00 Serenade.	5:00 Band of the Day.	8:00 Romantic Rendezvous.
6:30 News, Bob Ball	5:15 Sinatra vs. Crosby	8:20 Harry James Orch.
6:45 Dale Crowley.	5:30 Victory Vaudeville.	9:05 Vaughn Monroe Orch.
7:00 Mike Hunnicutt.	EVENING	9:15 Richard Eaton
10:00 Bing Crosby.	6:00 Melody Lane	9:35 Allen Roth Orch.
10:30 Alice Lane.	6:30 Leon Pearson	10:00 Hits of the Day.
11:30 Jim Jam Session	6:45 Boothby-Mansell	10:30 St. Luke Church
AFTERNOON	7:05 Music from the Trees	10:45 Rhapsody in Rhythm.
12:00 Password Please.	7:20 Eddie Duchin Orch.	11:00 The Streamliners
12:30 Mike Hunnicutt	7:30 Xavier Cugat Orch.	11:30 Continental Hits.
1:05 Blessed Eventers		12:00 Nite Club of Air
1:20 Melody Moments		

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

BUT, I ASSURE YOU, IT'S THE LAW OF GRAVITY THAT CAUSES AN OBJECT TO FALL, IF NOT SUPPORTED!
AW, PHOOIE, WE DON'T BELIEVE IT!
BUT THEY WOULDN'T BELIEVE ME!
LISTEN, DOPES, "SOCK" IS RIGHT! IT'S THE LAW OF GRAVITY AND NOTHING BUT THE LAW OF GRAVITY!
COME ALONG, "SOCK", GOIN' T THE LIBRARY T SOAK UP SOME CULTURE!
OH, DE-LIGHTED!
WALT DISNEY

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TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Roomer Is Not Bored — By Milton Caniff

MADAME SINGH, GERMANY AND JAPAN HAVE TOO MUCH AT STAKE IN THIS EXCELLENT LANDING STRIP TO HAVE IT THREATENED BY THE PRESENCE OF A SINGLE YANKEE PILOT!
MR. SINGH AND I ALSO HAVE MUCH TO LOSE...
BY THE WAY, MAJOR, YOU BROUGHT THE USUAL PAYMENT IN GOLD FOR OUR SERVICES, I PRESUME...
JA. MADAME SINGH... ALSO A SMALL GIFT FROM PARIS!
MR. SINGH, PERHAPS YOU HAD BETTER CHECK ON FLIGHT OFFICER LEE'S GUARDS... WE CAN'T HAVE HIM WANDERING OUT AND FINDING THE MAJOR'S PLANE...
NUKAY, MAMA!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

DR. WARD, THIS IS MY YOUNG FRIEND, MISS MONEZ! SHE IS...
HOW DO YOU DO!... WILL YOU LOOSEN YOUR JACKET, PLEASE, MRS. WORTH?
WELL, WELL.. TWO OLD PALS OF MINE ARE TELLING IT TO A JUDGE!.... BOBBY AND BABS TREMAYNE...!
TOO BAD! THEY USED TO BE A GREAT DANCE TEAM! THEN BABS GOT A BREAK IN PICTURES.. SHE'S A STAR NOW.. BUT POOR BOB NEVER GOT ABOVE BIT PARTS... I GUESS HE COULDN'T STAND HIS WIFE'S SUCCESS! FUNNY, ISN'T IT?
IT'S VERY HARD FOR TWO PEOPLE TO CLIMB A LADDER WITHOUT ONE BEING LEFT BEHIND, MISS MONEZ!... WILL YOU FILL THIS WITH WATER, PLEASE?

MICKEY FINN — Information Please — By Lank Leonard

TOM—W-WHAT DID CAPTAIN DUNCAN SAY?
NOTHIN'—HE'S TRYIN' TO FIND THE BULLET—I JUST HOPE HE KNOWS HIS BUSINESS!
OH, HE DOES, TOM! I KNOW! I'VE WORKED WITH HIM FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS!
7-TWO YEARS? SAY! HIS ME THE DOCTOR THAT YOU-AH-WERE GOIN' AROUND WITH—IN AUSTRALIA?
WE WERE IN THE SAME UNIT DOWN THERE—BUT—HOW DID YOU KNOW—
NEVER MIND THAT! JUST TELL ME ONE THING—RIGHT NOW! ARE YOU REALLY IN LOVE WITH MICKEY—OR HIM?
TOM—Y-YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU'RE SAYING!
I DON'T, EH? C'MON! ANSWER ME!!

MR. AND MRS. — Those Relations Again — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

DO YOU REMEMBER WHO GAVE US THIS SILVER CAKE PLATE FOR A WEDDING PRESENT?
NOPE
IT WAS YOUR AUNT ELIZA. YOUR AUNT ELIZA SENT US A NICE SALAD SET
HOW THE DEUCE DO YOU REMEMBER SUCH THINGS?
SAY, RECOLLECT THAT AWFUL PURPLE VASE YOUR COUSIN FLOSSIE SENT US? IT AND THAT TERRIBLE—CERTAINLY IS FUNNY
WHAT'S SO FUNNY?
WHY, THE WAY YOU INVARIABLY REMEMBER ANYTHING BAD THAT MY PEOPLE GAVE US

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

OH, FREDDIE, I FOUND SOME LOVELY MATERIAL FOR BEDROOM CURTAINS!
AND WE HAD THIS MUCH LEFT OVER!
THAT'S FINE, SUSIE! I FELT LIKE A GOLDFISH WITHOUT BEDROOM CURTAINS!
GOLDFISH, HE SAYS!
AND THAT TAKES CARE OF WILBUR!

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DIXIE DUGAN — In the States? — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

WANT TH' PAPER, SON?
(SIGH) JUST THE THEATRICAL SECTION, PA
HE CAN'T GET THAT DAME OUT OF HIS MIND—POOR KID!
YES—I KNOW
I WONDER IF SHE COULD BE BACK IN THE STATES
SAY—MAYBE SHE IS—THERE'S ONE WAY OF FINDING OUT
AND IF SHE IS—?

JOE PALOOKA — Speech — By Ham Fisher

OH C'MON, JOE—HEY FOLKS—RALLY ROUND—I WANTCHA TWEET A GREAT CELEBRITY—JOE PALOOKA.
SPEECH.
SPEECH.
DON'T TALK ABOUT TH' WAR—THEY'RE OUT TO HAVE A GOOD TIME—
TELL US ABOUT YOUR PIGNIT WITH RODNEY.
HOW ABOUT YOU AN' ROYALTY?
I'D RATHER NOT TALK.
AW GO ON.
WHOOPEE!
C'MON, SPEECH.
OKAY. YOU WANT IT—I'VE JUST COME BACK FROM WHERE THE FIGHTIN'S GOIN' ON—

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Anchors Aweigh — By Frank Martinek

MEANWHILE IN THE NEXT CABIN
RED, DO YOU HEAR THAT THROUGH THE BULKHEAD?
YEAH, SOUNDS LIKE THE RATS ARE LEAVING THE SHIP!
CUT THAT WHISPERIN' PARDNER! M' SHOOTIN' FINGER'S GETTIN' TH' JITTERS...NOW SCATTER!
RETURNING TO DOC, COKEE AND SLUG
CAPTAIN, UP ANCHOR! WE'RE SHOVING OFF FOR THE CARIBBEAN!!
NO... NO... YOU CAN'T DO THIS!!
D' LUG'S SHANGHAI'N US!

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

IF YOU HADN'T CLEARED THE TRACKS OF THAT LANDSLIDE I HATE TO THINK WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED TO THE TRAIN!
ALL WE CAN SAY IS—THANKS SUPERMAN!
THINK NOTHING OF IT...
... BUT JUST THE SAME, I'LL FLY ABOVE YOU FOR THE REST OF THE RUN INTO METROPOLIS JUST TO BE SURE.
WE'LL APPRECIATE IT.
PRESENTLY, IN MISS DREAMFACE'S COMPARTMENT ABOARD THE TRAIN...
WHATEVER THE TROUBLE WAS, IT'S OVER. WE'VE STARTED AGAIN.
SUPERMAN... HMMM. THERE'S A MAN I MUST MEET!
AND ATOP A NEARBY HILL...
SO SUPER SURMISES HE CAN SAFEGUARD THAT TRAIN BY CONVOYING IT, EH? WE'LL SEE ABOUT THAT!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

YOU STUPID OLD SCARECROW! SO YOU HIRED A G-MAN TO HELP YOU GUARD THE INDIAN GIRL!
HONEST, MISTER VULCHER!—I—NEVER ONCE DOUBTED HE WAS A SWAMP RAT!
NONSENSE! IF YOU'D BEEN WIDE AWAKE YOU'D HAVE CAUGHT HIM DROPPING HIS GUARD—SOMETIME!
IN FAIRNESS TO MRS. CHURL, I MIGHT SAY THAT I NEVER SAW A MORE REVOLTING SPECIMEN OF HUMANITY THAN "BIG JUKE!"
THANKS, PRINCESS! WELL, YOU PUT THAT IN WRITING? MR. HOOVER BET ME A NEW HAT THAT I COULDN'T PUT THE ACT OVER!

JANE ARDEN — Stood Up — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

TONY TOLD HIS MOTHER THAT NOTHING COULD STOP HIM FROM SEEING JANE—BUT AFTER FINISHING HIS SHOWER—
?
!
HEY, WHAT GOES ON HERE? WHERE ARE ALL MY CLOTHES?
BUT YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND—THIS IS IMPORTANT, MOTHER!
I UNDERSTAND SO WELL THAT I'VE MADE SURE YOU WON'T LEAVE THIS HOUSE TONIGHT!
WHAT ON EARTH HAS HAPPENED TO TONY?
HE BEGS FOR A DATE, THEN HE FAILS TO SHOW UP!

WINNIE WINKLE — The Non-Believer — By Branner

WINNIE, DON'T TELL ME YOUR HUSBAND IS BACK AND SENT YOU THOSE FLOWERS!
NO—THOSE ARE NOT MY FLOWERS
M'M'MM—NICE! SOMEBODY SENT YOU FLOWERS, EH, SUSIE?
THEY'RE NOT MINE, MR. BIBBS! DAISY'S BOY-FRIEND SENT THEM TO HER!
DAISY?? NO!!
YES!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

BOY! WAS I LUCKY! BID ON THE GOTHIC DOG HOUSE UP AT THE AUCTION OF BANSHEE MANOR AND GOT IT, BY GOLLY!
WILLIE, THIS IS A VALUABLE ANTIQUE AND A FINE HOUSE FOR NAPOLEON—EVEN IF IT IS SUPPOSED TO BE HAUNTED BY THE MAD SQUIRE'S GIANT MASTIFF

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

WHY WOULD YOUR PARTNER KILL YOU, DR. JAY?
FOR MONEY, KING!
YOU RECALL CAPTAIN JENKS WHO DIED ATTEMPTING DEEP-SEA SALVAGE...
HIS WIDOW LEFT A LARGE SUM TO FINANCE OUR WORK ON A RADIO-CONTROLLED ROBOT DESIGNED FOR THAT HAZARDOUS OCCUPATION!
BUT THE FINISHED ROBOT IS TO BE PUBLIC DOMAIN... WE WILL SHARE WHAT'S LEFT OF THE ENDOWMENT...$100,000!
HUMM! I SEE!

Suburban Hospital Unit To Elect Today

Election of trustees of the Suburban Hospital Association will be held today at 8 p. m. in the Bethesda (Md.) Elementary School, Wilson lane near Old Georgetown rd.

A nominating committee composed of Arthur Lambert, chairman; Lee D. Butler, Joseph Montedonico, William N. Morell, Mrs. Walter E. Perry and Randolph Bishop, will present the following nominations:

Leslie Bell, Mrs. Page Hufty, George Wady Imirie, T. Delos Paxman, John A. Selby and Mrs. Donald S. Thompson. The board consists of 15 members. Retiring trustees are: Dr. Bruce T. Benjamin, Lee D. Butler, Dr. Katharine A. Chapman and Dr. Charles R. I. Halley.

Immediately following the meeting there will be a meeting of the board of trustees which will replace the regular board session. New officers will be elected.

The postponed date of the annual meeting of the Women's Auxiliary of the Suburban Hospital has been set for April 24 at 10 a. m. in the hospital, it was announced yesterday. The session was canceled last month because of bad weather.

Infant Respirator

A gift of $468.50, contributed by the Bannockburn Citizens Association for the purchase of an infant respirator was publicized yesterday by J. Dewey Lutes, hospital superintendent. Another gift reported was $26 from the A. M. E. Church of Kensington, Md., for Negroes.

Child Care Registry

Registration for the new Child Care Center for Negro children, which opens Monday in Rockville, Md., at the Jersualem Methodist Church, will be held today and tomorrow from 5:30 until 7:30 p. m. at the church.

All working mothers who plan to enroll their children were urged yesterday by Mrs. H. H. Norton, chairman of the Child Care Committee, to bring their children from 2 to 5 years old, inclusive, when registering.

The school will be operated from Mondya through Saturday, 7:30 a. m. until 6:30 p. m.

Mrs. T. L. Moore, an experienced teacher, is in charge and Miss Dorothy Washington, recently graduated from the Delaware State College for Negroes, has been appointed a teacher. Dietitian will be Mrs. Edward Davis.

Lasken Elected

Herman Lasken of Silver Spring, Md., has been elected president of the Montgomery County, Md., B'nai B'rith unit, it was announced yesterday.

Other officers elected were Theodore Liber, Silver Spring, first president; David Berger, Bethesda, second vice president; Harry Solomon, Silver Spring, secretary; Joseph Silver, Silver Spring, treasurer; Dr. Morris Levine, Silver Spring, monitor, and Harold Kramer, Saul Mindell and Ben Kirsch, all of Silver Spring, trustees.

Plans are now being made to hold the first Jewish High Holy day services in Silver Spring in the fall. Establishment of the first Jewish Sunday school in Silver Spring is also being planned.

Delegates elected to the annual convention of the Maryland-District of Columbia B'nai B'rith federation, to be held in Frederick, Md. May 21 are Herman Lasken, Ben Kirsch, David Berger, Saul Mindell and Julius Bisno.

Hospital Activity

Letters and cards have been mailed to more than 100 persons named on the construction board of trustees for the newly organized Silver Spring, Md., Hospital Association, Inc., asking their confirmation of service on the board.

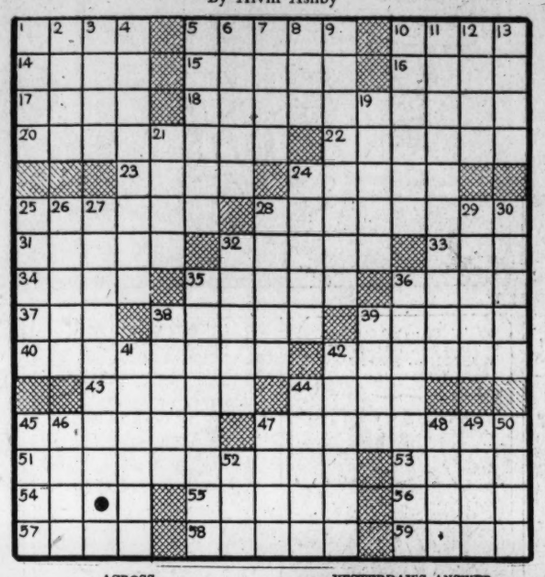
Joseph Hayes, Ralph D. Boyd and Fred L. Lutes have been designed to secure acceptances on the part of those invited to serve. As soon as the acceptance are received by Mrs. Genevieve Wells, temporary secretary treasurer, the committee will select a date for the next meeting of the board.

Phone Project Approved

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia was authorized by the Federal Communications Commission yesterday to improve its facilities between Strasburg and Harrisonburg, Va., at an estimated cost of $18,000.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Alvin Ashby



ACROSS

1 By
5 Invitations
10 Forward
14 Nest of boxes
15 In progress
16 Succulent plant
17 Lasting effect of an injury
18 Nicknames
20 One's body
22 European grape
23 Jewish month
24 Civil peace
25 Kind of lottery
28 Break ore by a secondary blasting
31 Images
32 Jeer
33 Disencumber
34 Thirsty
35 Pounds
36 Important harvest in India
37 Scottish cap
38 Blue
39 Climbing species of pepper
40 Forming part of a plant
42 Cell
43 God
44 Interdiction
45 Flat hat
47 Corrections
51 Incarnation
53 Strait
54 Personal interest
55 Sing joyfully
56 South African weaverbird
57 Terephah
58 Foe
59 X marks it

DOWN

1 A shred
2 Measure of length
3 Low rimmed receptacle
4 Insect
5 Helmet
6 In collision
7 Mantle
8 European beetle
9 An incentive
10 Tarried briefly
11 Body of persons entitled to vote
12 Hurdy gurdy
13 Refine
19 Coverlet
21 Misfortunes
24 Adduce
25 Lariat
26 Large African antelope
27 Alarming
28 Shatter by an explosive agent
29 Indian civet
30 Roman official
32 Covered with flowerless plants
35 Feminine name
36 Fresh horses
38 Urged importunately
39 Cudgels
41 Mechanical device for releasing
42 Peacefully
44 Malignity
45 Most excellent
46 A Hebrew measure
47 Wrap
48 Harvest
49 Reverberation
50 Card game
52 Fortify

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

A	C	T	A		P	I	P	E	R		C	O	M	A
L	A	I	D		A	N	E	L	E		O	N	U	S
P	R	E	J	U	D	I	C	E	D		N	I	S	I
S	T	R	U	T		T	A	G		A	V	O	I	D
		E	M	I	N	I	S	C	E	N	C	E		
A	M	N	E	S	I	A		T	O	R	N			
L	O	U	D		S	T	Y		B	I	T	T	E	N
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N	E	B	U	L	A		S	E	R		R	U	S	T
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S	E	R	I		B	A	L	L	I	S	T	I	C	S
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S	L	E	Y		H	E	N	C	E		E	R	S	E

Col. Bliss at Fort Eustis As Post Quartermaster

Fort Eustis, Va., April 13 (AP).—Col. Harold B. Bliss of Miami, Fla., has arrived at Fort Eustis for duty as post quartermaster, it was announced today. He comes here from Baltimore where he served as quartermaster of the Third Service Command.

Colonel Bliss succeeds Col. Wilmer M. Flinn, who has been assigned to Fort George G. Meade, Md.

Va. Moose to Meet

Waynesboro, Va., April 13.—Representatives from 23 Moose lodges in Virginia will convene here at 10 a. m. Sunday in an exesutive meeting of the State Moose Association called by R. L. Spears, Portsmouth, president. New officers are to be elected and tentative plans will be made for Moos activitis during the coming year.

MEDICATED POWDER
40 YEAR FAVORITE
—with thousands of families, as it relieves itching irritation of minor skin rashes—baby's diaper rash. Sprinkle on Mexsana, the soothing, medicated powder containing ingredients many specialists often recommend. Costs little. Demand Mexsana.

AT FIRST SIGN OF A COLD USE 666
666 TABLETS. SALVE. NOSE DROPS

Men, Women! No Pep? Worn Out, Exhausted,
Want New Vitality at 21 to 60?
Do you know why you feel exhausted, worn-out, peplss, low in vitality? Thousands have been surprised to find their weaknesses were due solely to body lack of iron. They were amazed at results of *pepping* up with Ostrex Tonic Tablets. Ostrex contains *therapeutic* doses of iron: *prophylactic* doses vitamin B1, calcium. So if you, too, are a weak, worn-out, rundown victim of iron-deficiency, and you want new pep, vim and vitality, try Ostrex this very day. Introductory size costs *only* 35c! For sale at all drug stores everywhere.

INTERNATIONAL DIST. CORP.
1119 14th St. N.W., Washington, D. C.

Girl Friend Is Thrilled by Bong's Feat

Superior, Wis., April 13 (AP).—Twenty-year-old Marge Vattendahl fidgeted through one class at Superior State Teachers College today, but her mind was too far away frc oncentration and she cut the rest of her schedule.

She had just learned that Capt. Richard Bong, flying the Lightning fighter that bears her picture, had become the Army's leading ace by bagging his twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh Jap planes in the air.

"We are not engaged," Miss Vattendahl said, "but I write Dick every night and I pray that he will come back. He asked me in his last letter whether I thought he could get to the top (in planes shot down) and I wrote back that I knew he would."

Miss Vattendahl met Captain Bong at a homecoming dance in his honor December 5, when he was on leave at his home in nearby Poplar, Wis. She had many dates with him then and he took her for an airplane ride. When he left he took two pictures of Miss Vattendahl with him. One is on the nose of his plane.

At Poplar, Captain Bong's parents took the news in their stride. Mrs. Bong beamed but said little. She bustled three of the captain's younger sisters and his brother Carl, 17, off to school. There are two other sisters and another brother at home.

"I don't worry much about Richard any more," said Mrs. Bong, "he seems to be able to get out of his troubles all the time."

Carl Bong, the father, said he couldn't let it interfere with his work, and he went out to continue repairing machinery. It is almost time to start plowing on the Bong farm now and he doesn't want to get behind.

The father revealed that Captain Bong, in a recent letter, had written that "they are trying to make a bomber pilot out of me but I don't care for it very much—I like my Lightning fighter."

Held for Grand Jury

Charles Robinson, 47 Negro, of 435 South Columbus st., Alexandria, charged with felonious assault in the shooting of William Henry Smith, 42, Negro, of 551 South Columbus st., has been released under $1000 bond for action of the grand jury in Alexandria Corporation Court following a hearing in Alexandria Civil and Police Court yesterday before Judge James Reece Duncan.

Insubordinate U.S.-Jap Troops Get 5-30 Years

Fort McClellan, Ala., April 13 (AP).—Five Japanese-American soldiers found guilty of "wilfull disobedience of an order of their superior officer" have been sentenced to terms ranging from 5 to 30 years imprisonment at hard labor by an Army court-martial board at this infantry replacement training center, the Army announced today.

The soldiers, members of the Thirty-third Training Battalion, refused with 23 other Japanese-Americans to obey orders on March 20.

The second of the courts is now in session trying five others of the remaining 23.

Findings of the courts will be reviewed by the judge advocate general's office in Washington.

The 28 men were accused of refusal "to acept training under the American flag" and "have lived for several years in Japa nand have become indictrinated with the military philosophy of that country."

Captive Nazis on Strike

Omaha, April 13 (AP)—German officer prisoners of war in the Trinidad (Colo.) camp were on a sit-down strike today as a result of failure of two of their comrades to escape.

Two officers attempted to escape several days ago in a snowstorms, but were recaptured and denied certain privileges.

When this became known to the others they refused to cooperate in the daily count of prisoners and all were placed under the same restraint.

Md. Firm Wins Award

Prince Frederick, Md., April 13. (AP).—M. M. Davis & Son, Inc., Solomons shipyard operator, announced today that the concern has been awarded the Army-Navy "E" for excellency in producing war equipment. The presentation ceremany will be held April 27.

Relieve Pinch and Torture of Tight Shoes
When burning feet cry out with agony from all-day standing—when shoes that pinch nearly drive you crazy—try this wonderful, soothing powder that works like magic to bring blissful foot relief. Just sprinkle Allen's Foot-Ease in your shoes and sing with joy when tired, burning feet lose their sting and pain. For over 50 years, millions of people have found happy relief and real foot comfort with Allen's Foot-Ease. Don't wait! Get a package today. Try this easy, simple way to all-day standing and walking comfort. At all druggists.

Narcissus Show Set for Next Week At Takoma Park

The 28th annual narcissus show of the Takoma Horticultural Club has been set for next Wednesday and Thursday in the Takoma Branch of the Public Library, 5th and Cedar sts. nw., Will H. Carleton, president, announced yesterday.

Opening at 8 p. m. Wednesday night, the show will continue from 9 a. m. until 9 p. m. the following day. Flowers for exhibits will be received up until 5 p. m. Wednesday Judging of the best blooms will be held the first night.

J. Preston Swecker is chairman, assisted by Mrs. E. C. Powell, vice chairman; Mrs. George B. L. Arner, Marion L. Boat, F. J. deMoll, R. H. Fiedler, Mrs. Harry Friedman, Miss Falba Johnson, W. T. Simmons and Mrs. George D. Watrous, jr.

Md. Farm Changes Hands

Leonardtown, Md., April 13 (Spl.).—Samuel A. Mitchell, Washington, has purchased part of the farm known as "Haber de Venture" which was owned by H. Holland mawkins of La Plata. The tract is near Port Tobacco, in Charles County.

Died 1

ADAMS, GERTRUDE. On Thursday, April 13, 1944, at Pittsfield, Mass., Mrs. GERTRUDE ADAMS, widow of Arthur Henry Adams, who was lost on the Lusitania. Mrs. Adams is survived by her son, Lieut. Col. W. M. Adams, himself a survivor of the Lusitania; her daughter-in-law, Eleanor, and 2 grandsons, John and Henry Adams, all of Alexandria, Va. Services on Sunday, April 16, at Church of Our Saviour, Lebanan Springs, N. Y.

ANSTINE, MARY L. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, MARY L. ANSTINE of 3557 10th st. nw., beloved wife of the late Harry F. Anstine and mother of Mrs. Helen Barnett. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 3901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BACKACHE, LEG PAINS MAY BE DANGER SIGN
Of Tired Kidneys
If backache and leg pains are making you miserable, don't just complain and do nothing about them. Nature may be warning you that your kidneys need attention.
The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking excess acids and poisonous waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.
If the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisonous waste matter stays in the blood. These poisons may start nagging backaches, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from the blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Died 1

COLLOREDO-MANNSFELD, Count FRANZ FERDINAND, acting squadron leader, DFC with bar, RAFVR, in his thirty-fourth year. Killed in action January 14, 1944. Count FRANZ FERDINAND COLLOREDO-MANNSFELD, son of Count Ferdinand Colloredo-Mannsfeld and the late Countess Eleanora Izelin Colloredo-Mannsfeld and husband of Mabel Bayard Bradley and father of Mabel Bayard Eleanora Elizabeth. Franz Rudolf and Ferdinand Josef and brother of Eleanora von Meister. Requiem mass on Saturday, April 15, at 10 a. m. at the Church of St. Ignatius, 84th st. and Park ave., New York, N. Y.

HALE, FRED P. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, at Mount Alto Hospital, FRED P. HALE of 716 South Ivy st., Arlington, Va., the beloved husband of Mary K. Hale (nee Killgallen) and brother of Mrs. C. B. Newcomb of Wilmington, N. C. Remains resting at Chambers' Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw. Services and interment on Friday, April 14, at 2 p. m., at Arlington National Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

HARRISON, ARIS PANOS. On Tuesday, April 11, 1944, ARIS PANOS HARRISON of 1419 Columbia rd. nw., beloved husband of Bessie Harrison and father of Bernard, George and Alexander Harrison. Funeral services at Sts. Constantine and Helen Church, 6th and C st. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

IRVING, DR. LEVIN MONROE. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, at Suburban Hospital, DR. LEVIN MONROE IRVING of 8224 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., beloved husband of Maude C. Irving and father of Mrs. Irma Irving Hunt of Catonsville, Md. Dr. Irving rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md. Services at his late home on Friday, April 14, at 10:30 a. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Park Cemetery.

PAWLING, JESSE. On Tuesday, April 11, 1944, at his residence, 1440 Kennedy st. nw., JESSE PAWLING, the beloved husband of Ella Nichols Pawling. Funeral services at the above residence on Friday, April 14, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Services by Chambers funeral home.

SERGEON, THOMAS S. On Tuesday, April 11, 1944, at his residence, 3369 Rittenhouse st. nw., THOMAS S. SERGEON, beloved husband of Norene Sergeon. Funeral from his late residence on Friday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

TOMLINSON, MARTHA. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, at her residence, 1369 Parkwood pl. nw., MARTHA TOMLINSON, the beloved wife of the late Herbert Tomlinson, mother of Frank Tomlinson of Los Angeles, Calif.; the Rev. Robert Tomlinson of Anancock, Va.; George Tomlinson, Mrs. Anne T. Andrews, Miss Jane Tomlinson, Mrs. Rose T. Collier and Miss Kate Tomlinson. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Friday, April 14, at 11 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

DESTROY VERMIN ON CHILDREN'S HEADS WITH KIL-VE
CLEAN EFFECTIVE
KILLS QUICKLY - HEAD VERMIN - BODY LICE. AT ALL DRUGGISTS

TODAY 8 a.m.
and every weekday
WORLD NEWS Roundup
National Broadcasting Company
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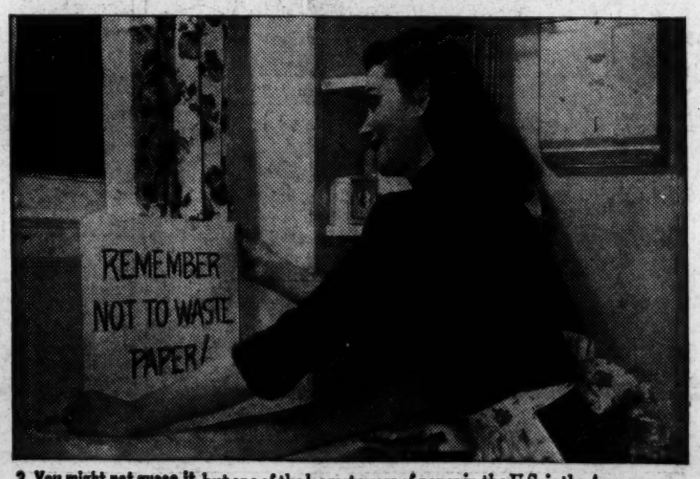
at its best
. . . Puerto Rico's oldest Rum Distillers have for generations produced "Portela" the largest selling "quality rum" in Puerto Rico.
Imported by EQUITABLE TRADING CORP.
99 Hudson Street New York 13, N. Y.
86 Proof
Ron PORTELA
THE RUM OF PERFECT ORIGIN
Product of J. M. Portela & Co., Inc., Arecibo, Puerto Rico
DISTILLED PUERTO RICAN RUM

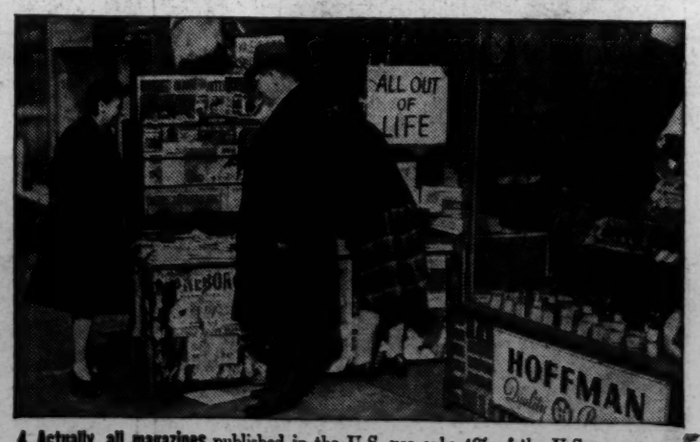
Could you do this—with a little practice?

1. Paper, as you know, is made from wood. The U.S. and Canada have plenty of standing timber, but we're faced with a grave paper shortage because some 23,000 of the men who used to chop the trees and float them down to the mills have gone to war. These fellows—like the expert logger shown here—had great skill and physical strength, and today it's almost impossible to find other men who could learn to do their work. Many farmers have increased their timber cutting, but they are already overburdened with responsibilities, and can't fill the gap. Therefore, to save paper, our Government has had to ask all magazines, including LIFE, and all newspapers to print fewer copies. And now the Government asks *you*—and everybody else—to help by conserving paper in every possible way.

2. Not only has the manpower problem caused a shortage, but the war has tremendously increased the demand for paper and paper products. All told, 700,000 different items—from blood plasma (above) to tanks and ambulances—must be wrapped or boxed with paper before being shipped to the Army. The armed forces also use staggering quantities of paper in ammunition, camouflage, V-mail, training manuals, and, of course, for communications. Paper, like steel, is *essential* to modern war.



3. You might not guess it, but one of the largest users of paper in the U.S. is the American home. Private citizens consume a surprising amount of our total paper output in tissues, towels, parcel-wrapping, and so on. That's why the Government has urged everybody to accept un-wrapped packages, and to go easy on tissues and all the other home-uses of this critical material. Merely by being thoughtful in your use of paper, *you* can help greatly toward solving the problem, relieving the emergency.



4. Actually, all magazines published in the U.S. use only 4% of the U.S. paper supply, but they give you a double opportunity to help ease the shortage. First, pass your copies along to friends. Each week there are millions of would-be LIFE readers who can't find a copy on sale, because LIFE is restricting the number it prints to cut down its consumption of paper. Second, be sure to turn in all your magazines and newspapers to local salvage agencies, for *old paper can be made into new paper!*

LIFE

THUMBS DOWN ON "BOTTOMS UP"

"The Man Who Cares" has turned thumbs down on "bottoms up". Yes, sir, in these days of shortages, he sips his occasional drink of Carstairs White Seal whiskey *slowly*. And incidentally, enjoys it more. He looks with pleasure at the clear, golden liquid. And he takes time to appreciate the grand aroma *as well as* the famous flavor of his favorite drink. So stretch *your* enjoyment too, friend. *S-i-p* your less frequent drink of the *Perfectly Balanced Blend*. That's how *you'll* get the *most* out of the *best*.

THE MAN WHO CARES SAYS: CARSTAIRS

BLENDED WHISKEY 86.8 Proof, 60% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.